

Question: Student's Age
Location: Derived (ASDAGE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6057	6057	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.2	8.3	9.4	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.7	12.8
Bahrain	4146	4143	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.9	9.8	6.8	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	13.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	5404	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.2	8.4	9.4	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.4	14.2
Bulgaria	4228	4222	0.0	0.0	0.2	10.8	10.8	8.9	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	14.7
Canada	12283	12263	0.0	0.0	0.2	9.9	9.9	8.3	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.4	12.3
Chile	4756	4752	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.2	10.3	7.1	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.9	11.4	13.9
Chinese Taipei	4291	4291	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.6	9.4	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	12.8
Croatia	3985	3985	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.6	8.8	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.1	13.1
Cyprus	4125	4125	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.6	6.4	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.3	12.0
Czech Republic	5202	5202	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.7	9.3	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.2	12.5
Denmark	3710	3710	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	11.1	8.5	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.6	13.0
England	4006	4006	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.5	11.4
Finland	5015	5015	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	10.6	9.3	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	13.2
France	4873	4872	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	9.6	7.8	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.6	12.7
Georgia	3919	3919	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	9.7	7.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.3	12.5
Germany	3948	3936	0.0	0.0	0.3	10.4	10.3	8.5	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.3	14.3
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3577	0.0	0.0	1.0	10.1	9.8	9.1	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.8	13.0
Hungary	5036	5032	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.7	10.8	7.3	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.4	14.2
Indonesia	4025	4019	0.0	0.0	0.2	10.4	10.0	7.3	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.8	11.3	12.0	14.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3822	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.2	10.1	8.8	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.6	11.1	14.8
Ireland	4344	4344	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.3	9.1	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.8	10.9	11.1	13.3
Italy	4373	4371	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.7	9.5	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.3	13.3
Japan	4383	4383	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.6	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
Kazakhstan	4702	4702	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	10.3	6.8	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.2	13.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4669	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.8	9.0	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.9
Kuwait	3593	3563	0.0	0.0	1.3	9.7	9.3	7.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.6	14.8
Lithuania	4529	4529	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.5	9.3	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.2	13.1
Morocco	5068	5061	0.0	0.0	0.3	10.3	10.1	6.4	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.9	11.9	12.4	14.9
Netherlands	4515	4513	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.0	10.0	6.7	9.3	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.9	13.1
New Zealand	6322	6321	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.3	8.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	11.5
Northern Ireland	3116	3115	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.7	8.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.8
Norway (5)	4329	4329	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	11.0	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.2	12.1
Oman	9105	9105	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	9.9	7.3	8.6	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.3	14.3
Poland	4747	4747	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.8	8.3	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.3	13.3
Portugal	4693	4691	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	9.5	8.8	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.8	14.4
Qatar	5194	5193	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	9.9	7.3	9.3	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.8	11.2	14.6
Russian Federation	4921	4921	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	10.8	8.5	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.3	13.2
Saudi Arabia	4337	4337	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	9.8	7.8	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.7	11.1	13.3
Serbia	4036	4036	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.8	9.5	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	14.3
Singapore	6517	6517	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.8	13.7
Slovak Republic	5773	5765	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.4	10.7	8.9	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.3	14.9
Slovenia	4445	4445	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.9	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.3	12.3
Spain	7764	7764	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	10.0	8.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.6	12.3
Sweden	4142	4132	0.0	0.0	0.2	10.8	10.7	9.6	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	13.4
Turkey	6456	6456	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	10.2	6.6	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.4	14.1
United Arab Emirates	21177	21174	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.6	6.5	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.9	13.3
United States	10029	10027	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.3	6.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.0	13.3
International Avg (n=47)	253711	253562	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.2	10.2	8.3	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.0	13.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	3104	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.8	7.4	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.6	12.4
Ontario, Canada	4574	4568	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.8	10.1	8.5	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.3	11.4
Quebec, Canada	2798	2796	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	9.9	8.6	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.8	12.3
Norway (4)	4164	4164	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	9.5	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	11.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	5001	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.6	6.7	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.5	10.8	13.3
Dubai, UAE	7453	7453	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.8	6.5	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.8	13.2
Florida, US	2025	2024	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.4	10.6	6.5	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.5	13.3

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			1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d	1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2631	87.1	12.9	53.3	0.0	2.1	537.4	539.8	500.3	.	512.9
Bahrain	4146	3493	76.2	23.8	7.2	0.0	7.8	454.3	452.7	428.7	.	429.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4896	83.3	16.7	7.5	0.0	1.7	548.5	544.6	520.4	.	542.0
Bulgaria	4228	4084	84.3	15.7	1.2	0.0	2.6	527.2	518.4	449.8	.	499.5
Canada	12283	9503	82.9	17.1	20.7	0.0	1.0	517.5	522.7	481.5	.	498.9
Chile	4756	3845	89.2	10.8	18.1	0.0	2.1	463.3	472.7	435.0	.	444.0
Chinese Taipei	4291	4181	69.6	30.4	0.4	0.0	2.1	601.7	588.5	521.6	.	561.1
Croatia	3985	3903	87.8	12.2	1.2	0.0	0.8	502.5	502.2	496.2	.	494.4
Cyprus	4125	3823	81.5	18.5	5.1	0.0	2.4	525.5	530.5	473.3	.	496.6
Czech Republic	5202	4874	87.6	12.4	3.6	0.0	2.4	530.9	521.7	507.1	.	496.0
Denmark	3710	3230	86.2	13.8	12.0	0.0	0.9	542.2	539.8	517.2	.	516.1
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4725	87.3	12.7	5.1	0.0	0.8	537.1	538.3	504.7	.	499.7
France	4873	4155	86.1	13.9	10.3	0.0	2.2	493.1	483.8	461.8	.	467.4
Georgia	3919	3697	92.9	7.1	1.9	0.0	3.2	464.3	458.9	446.9	.	450.4
Germany	3948	2420	88.4	11.6	37.2	0.0	1.3	533.2	529.6	503.7	.	504.7
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3417	79.0	21.0	4.2	0.0	1.9	616.3	613.1	592.9	.	605.6
Hungary	5036	4694	85.6	14.4	4.0	0.0	2.7	534.3	510.0	522.9	.	483.2
Indonesia	4025	3725	72.8	27.2	2.6	0.0	4.6	394.5	380.2	353.1	.	378.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3577	72.9	27.1	1.1	0.0	5.8	436.8	393.8	395.4	.	404.0
Ireland	4344	3976	87.7	12.3	5.7	0.0	2.1	550.1	554.8	499.6	.	531.2
Italy	4373	3961	86.0	14.0	5.9	0.0	3.5	510.8	505.1	472.7	.	483.4
Japan	4383	4110	92.0	8.0	1.9	0.0	4.5	594.7	585.0	543.0	.	590.6
Kazakhstan	4702	4648	88.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	544.2	546.9	516.6	.	531.4
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4593	87.8	12.2	0.5	0.0	1.2	610.8	594.2	555.9	.	568.5
Kuwait	3593	2671	73.7	26.3	19.1	0.0	6.6	356.7	361.4	332.5	.	327.3
Lithuania	4529	3891	90.8	9.2	12.6	0.0	0.7	537.6	546.3	516.4	.	496.9
Morocco	5068	4664	42.8	57.2	4.5	0.0	2.9	377.4	384.6	345.7	.	366.7
Netherlands	4515	1189	84.1	15.9	73.7	0.0	0.2	544.1	551.3	524.3	.	528.6
New Zealand	6322	3424	88.4	11.6	44.2	0.0	1.7	511.3	515.6	464.2	.	501.8
Northern Ireland	3116	1811	88.1	11.9	40.5	0.0	1.1	585.7	581.9	548.8	.	567.2
Norway	4329	1874	79.2	20.8	56.4	0.0	0.1	559.8	569.4	539.3	.	517.3
Oman	9105	7518	69.2	30.8	5.1	0.0	12.0	432.7	417.4	405.0	.	417.0
Poland	4747	4558	90.9	9.1	2.5	0.0	2.0	535.0	543.9	509.8	.	51

					Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	
			1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d	1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	Omitte
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2613	19.7	80.3	53.3	0.0	2.5	543.9	536.0	500.3	.	518.7
Bahrain	4146	3498	41.7	58.3	7.2	0.0	7.7	452.8	454.7	428.7	.	430.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4898	27.1	72.9	7.5	0.0	1.6	547.0	548.1	520.4	.	542.6
Bulgaria	4228	4078	26.6	73.4	1.2	0.0	2.7	520.3	528.1	449.8	.	494.0
Canada	12283	9492	24.5	75.5	20.7	0.0	1.1	523.1	516.9	481.5	.	499.6
Chile	4756	3844	16.9	83.1	18.1	0.0	2.2	467.7	463.8	435.0	.	439.7
Chinese Taipei	4291	4176	32.3	67.7	0.4	0.0	2.2	593.6	599.7	521.6	.	563.4
Croatia	3985	3903	28.7	71.3	1.2	0.0	0.8	500.5	503.2	496.2	.	498.2
Cyprus	4125	3833	26.0	74.0	5.1	0.0	2.1	528.5	525.3	473.3	.	506.5
Czech Republic	5202	4865	26.9	73.1	3.6	0.0	2.6	533.0	528.8	507.1	.	492.8
Denmark	3710	3224	34.6	65.4	12.0	0.0	1.1	545.7	539.6	517.2	.	531.2
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4720	34.8	65.2	5.1	0.0	0.9	538.9	536.3	504.7	.	508.3
France	4873	4146	29.2	70.8	10.3	0.0	2.3	495.1	490.4	461.8	.	468.5
Georgia	3919	3685	9.5	90.5	1.9	0.0	3.6	464.3	464.0	446.9	.	449.7
Germany	3948	2415	31.2	68.8	37.2	0.0	1.4	530.7	533.7	503.7	.	509.4
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3413	27.0	73.0	4.2	0.0	2.0	609.1	618.1	592.9	.	605.5
Hungary	5036	4677	28.5	71.5	4.0	0.0	3.2	521.8	535.0	522.9	.	478.0
Indonesia	4025	3710	48.3	51.7	2.6	0.0	4.9	387.5	394.0	353.1	.	375.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3556	41.3	58.7	1.1	0.0	6.3	421.4	428.0	395.4	.	403.9
Ireland	4344	3968	19.7	80.3	5.7	0.0	2.3	552.1	550.2	499.6	.	534.4
Italy	4373	3963	31.6	68.4	5.9	0.0	3.5	514.4	507.9	472.7	.	484.8
Japan	4383	4104	9.3	90.7	1.9	0.0	4.6	591.6	594.2	543.0	.	590.6
Kazakhstan	4702	4642	17.2	82.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	542.0	545.1	516.6	.	529.7
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4593	13.5	86.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	595.4	610.8	555.9	.	569.7
Kuwait	3593	2677	40.5	59.5	19.1	0.0	6.5	359.9	356.5	332.5	.	327.2
Lithuania	4529	3890	22.7	77.3	12.6	0.0	0.8	547.1	535.9	516.4	.	501.2
Morocco	5068	4681	53.7	46.3	4.5	0.0	2.8	386.0	376.5	345.7	.	363.2
Netherlands	4515	1189	26.5	73.5	73.7	0.0	0.2	549.3	543.8	524.3	.	528.6
New Zealand	6322	3416	18.6	81.4	44.2	0.0	1.8	516.4	511.0	464.2	.	497.1
Northern Ireland	3116	1808	16.7	83.3	40.5	0.0	1.2	584.7	585.4	548.8	.	564.2
Norway	4329	1872	42.4	57.6	56.4	0.0	0.1	563.0	560.9	539.3	.	544.9
Oman	9105	7554	35.9	64.1	5.1	0.0	11.7	422.6	430.9	405.2	.	416.8
Poland	4747	4550	20.4	79.6	2.5	0.0	2.1	538.9	534.9	509.8	.	

			1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	stered %	able %	d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	stered Mean	able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6057	2606	1.2	98.8	53.3	0.0	2.6	508.8	538.0	500.3	.	519.3
Bahrain	4146	3401	5.7	94.3	7.2	0.0	10.1	437.0	454.8	428.7	.	436.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4886	1.2	98.8	7.5	0.0	1.8	505.6	548.3	520.4	.	542.4
Bulgaria	4228	3960	3.4	96.6	1.2	0.0	5.6	513.0	526.4	449.8	.	511.8
Canada	12283	9435	1.2	98.8	20.7	0.0	1.6	485.9	518.9	481.5	.	501.3
Chile	4756	3823	1.9	98.1	18.2	0.0	2.5	451.3	464.7	435.0	.	445.2
Chinese Taipei	4291	4102	4.3	95.7	0.4	0.0	4.0	566.8	599.9	521.6	.	559.7
Croatia	3985	3888	1.0	99.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	457.0	503.0	496.2	.	490.8
Cyprus	4125	3802	0.9	99.1	5.1	0.0	2.9	468.0	526.9	473.3	.	503.9
Czech Republic	5202	4825	1.2	98.8	3.6	0.0	3.3	496.9	530.6	507.1	.	492.5
Denmark	3710	3219	0.5	99.5	12.0	0.0	1.2	516.1	542.0	517.2	.	517.8
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4666	0.5	99.5	5.1	0.0	2.1	488.5	537.6	504.7	.	517.2
France	4873	4094	1.5	98.5	10.3	0.0	3.1	455.8	492.2	461.8	.	478.1
Georgia	3919	3662	2.2	97.8	1.9	0.0	4.2	446.2	464.5	446.9	.	449.3
Germany	3948	2420	1.0	99.0	37.2	0.0	1.3	503.6	533.1	503.7	.	502.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3376	2.7	97.3	4.2	0.0	3.2	591.4	616.5	592.9	.	606.1
Hungary	5036	4568	1.5	98.5	4.0	0.0	5.7	488.3	533.4	522.9	.	477.5
Indonesia	4025	3586	6.0	94.0	2.6	0.0	8.1	372.3	392.9	353.9	.	373.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3536	6.6	93.4	1.1	0.0	6.9	387.7	428.9	395.4	.	392.7
Ireland	4344	3944	0.5	99.5	5.7	0.0	2.8	535.6	550.7	499.6	.	535.5
Italy	4373	3958	2.2	97.8	5.9	0.0	3.6	495.7	510.1	472.7	.	488.7
Japan	4383	4024	0.2	99.8	1.9	0.0	6.4	563.7	594.0	543.0	.	590.9
Kazakhstan	4702	4560	4.1	95.9	0.1	0.0	2.4	543.3	544.9	573.4	.	528.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4549	0.8	99.2	0.5	0.0	2.1	575.7	609.4	555.9	.	571.4
Kuwait	3593	2611	5.7	94.3	19.1	0.0	8.4	321.5	360.0	332.5	.	335.1
Lithuania	4529	3848	1.3	98.7	12.6	0.0	1.5	508.0	539.1	516.4	.	503.1
Morocco	5068	4559	19.0	81.0	4.5	0.0	5.0	367.7	385.2	345.5	.	366.7
Netherlands	4515	1148	0.6	99.4	73.7	0.0	1.0	545.7	545.6	524.3	.	533.0
New Zealand	6322	3354	0.8	99.2	44.2	0.0	2.8	449.3	512.3	464.2	.	504.5
Northern Ireland	3116	1793	0.1	99.9	40.5	0.0	1.7	482.4	585.5	548.8	.	569.4
Norway	4329	1845	0.4	99.6	56.4	0.0	0.7	502.9	562.0	539.3	.	559.1
Oman	9105	7416	13.6	86.4	5.1	0.0	13.1	400.9	432.7	405.2	.	414.9
Poland	4747	4540	0.6	99.4	2.5	0.0	2.3	502.9	536.0	509.8	.	518.5
Portugal	4693	4403	1.8	98.2	2.1	0.0	4.6	505.0				

Location: HQ-02a (ASBH02A)

			1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N												
Australia	6057	2698	78.4	20.2	1.3	53.3	0.0	1.3	545.7	507.4	528.4	500.3	.	496.6
Bahrain	4146	3688	26.7	64.0	9.3	7.3	0.0	3.1	473.2	447.0	432.3	429.7	.	429.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4915	46.4	45.8	7.8	7.5	0.0	1.5	560.4	537.5	534.2	520.6	.	535.1
Bulgaria	4228	4104	38.4	42.3	19.2	1.2	0.0	1.9	549.4	520.2	492.9	449.8	.	471.7
Canada	12283	9593	69.7	28.7	1.6	20.7	0.0	0.4	526.3	500.2	497.5	481.5	.	482.7
Chile	4756	3824	32.2	58.7	9.1	18.1	0.0	2.7	482.9	458.4	443.4	435.0	.	432.1
Chinese Taipei	4291	4176	29.9	62.8	7.3	0.4	0.0	2.3	623.3	588.9	566.8	521.6	.	568.8
Croatia	3985	3916	42.5	54.1	3.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	521.8	490.0	461.6	496.2	.	476.9
Cyprus	4125	3852	53.0	43.4	3.6	5.1	0.0	1.6	541.9	509.0	497.0	473.3	.	508.2
Czech Republic	5202	4969	66.9	31.4	1.7	3.6	0.0	0.5	541.2	505.9	486.1	507.1	.	480.1
Denmark	3710	3256	69.7	28.4	1.9	11.6	0.0	0.6	550.4	523.5	496.7	517.3	.	501.0
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4738	73.8	25.2	1.0	5.1	0.0	0.6	544.5	517.8	487.4	504.7	.	491.4
France	4873	4204	59.9	36.6	3.5	10.3	0.0	1.2	506.5	470.2	462.4	461.8	.	457.2
Georgia	3919	3757	70.3	28.9	0.8	1.9	0.0	2.0	473.1	444.1	415.8	446.9	.	424.0
Germany	3948	2427	73.4	24.3	2.3	37.2	0.0	1.0	541.6	507.7	503.8	503.7	.	516.7
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3410	33.6	61.1	5.3	4.2	0.0	1.7	638.6	606.5	584.1	592.9	.	582.6
Hungary	5036	4764	65.2	32.0	2.8	4.0	0.0	1.4	549.9	493.4	501.4	522.9	.	460.0
Indonesia	4025	3872	37.2	55.9	6.9	2.6	0.0	1.0	395.2	391.0	358.0	353.3	.	370.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3637	26.0	60.4	13.6	1.1	0.0	4.0	439.9	430.4	371.5	395.4	.	402.1
Ireland	4344	4028	70.7	28.3	1.0	5.7	0.0	0.8	562.5	523.1	486.7	499.6	.	501.3
Italy	4373	4005	46.6	46.9	6.4	5.9	0.0	2.5	526.0	497.6	482.9	472.7	.	474.3
Japan	4383	4283	41.5	51.7	6.9	1.9	0.0	0.3	613.0	582.1	568.0	543.0	.	549.2
Kazakhstan	4702	4653	61.2	37.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	550.0	536.5	493.5	568.0	.	548.9
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4601	54.8	42.1	3.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	628.6	588.1	546.0	555.9	.	554.1
Kuwait	3593	2803	21.5	61.8	16.6	19.1	0.0	3.0	381.7	356.5	324.5	332.5	.	325.7
Lithuania	4529	3851	53.7	44.0	2.3	12.7	0.0	1.8	553.4	523.6	507.7	516.2	.	484.5
Morocco	5068	4606	17.8	41.7	40.5	4.5	0.0	4.2	380.3	386.9	375.8	345.7	.	377.1
Netherlands	4515	1185	76.9	20.9	2.2	73.7	0.0	0.2	548.6	534.1	551.6	524.3	.	495.5
New Zealand	6322	3427	80.6	18.3	1.1	44.2	0.0	1.8	523.6	466.6	426.5	464.2	.	490.5
Northern Ireland	3116	1832	77.9	21.2	0.9	40.5	0.0	0.5	595.9	548.6	539.8	548.8	.	534.9
Norway	4329	1853	71.1	27.2	1.7	56.4	0.0	0.5	569.6	547.3	498.4	539.3	.	515.0
Oman	9105	8173	32.2	57.0	10.8	5.0	0.0	4.5	436.9	425.6	403.2	404.9	.	421.6
Poland	4747	4616	62.2	36.4	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.4	550.2	512.5	493.6	509.8	.	465.8
Portugal	4693	4521	43.3	52.5	4.3	2.1	0.0	1.9	561.7	529.2	513.7	519.1	.	495.1
Qatar	5194	4028	29.5	60.6	9.9	17.9	0.0	2.9	479.7	439.3	401.4	410.4	.	384.3
Russian Federation	4921	4854	72.7	26.4	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.5	569.8	551.3	512.6	526.2	.	533.7
Saudi Arabia	4337	3730	21.6	60.2	18.2	2.9	0.0	10.6	393.4	389.2	376.5	342.4	.	359.9
Serbia	4036	3878	50.7	46.4	2.8	2.1	0.0	1.9	536.9	505.7	437.9	499.4	.	456.8
Singapore	6517	6357	39.9	54.8	5.3	1.5	0.0	0.7	648.8	599.7	590.3	559.7	.	581.1
Slovak Republic	5773	5563	59.9	37.4	2.8	2.4	0.0	1.0	516.5	478.6	422.3	466.7	.	428.1
Slovenia	4445	2805	75.6	23.4	1.0	32.6	0.0	0.6	536.3	506.9	486.3	501.9	.	487.1
Spain	7764	6869	49.1	44.7	6.2	13.6	0.0	1.1	523.7	496.4	492.2	480.5	.	467.5
Sweden	4142	3572	69.8	28.8	1.4	13.3	0.0	0.6	534.7	499.6	471.0	487.7	.	483.3
Turkey	6456	6223	26.8	53.7	19.5	1.6	0.0	1.9	521.3	486.0	428.5	443.4	.	460.4
United Arab Emirates	21177	18461	30.1	58.6	11.3	9.5	0.0	2.7	494.6	444.3	407.6	423.7	.	429.1
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	204577	51.8	41.9	6.3	12.7	0.0	1.7	527.6	497.9	474.7	480.0	.	475.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	241	55.9	42.5	1.6	92.4	0.0	0.1	460.7	430.9	441.5	417.5	.	398.3
Ontario, Canada	4574	3569	72.7	26.3	1.0	21.1	0.0	0.3	526.4	499.2	492.1	488.9	.	478.6
Quebec, Canada	2798	2384	60.5	36.2	3.2	14.8	0.0	0.7	552.4	521.9	508.5	513.9	.	501.2
Norway (4)	4164	1873	67.6	30.9	1.5	54.6	0.0	0.2	511.6	488.2	478.6	484.2	.	456.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4021	27.5	60.7	11.8	13.9	0.0	2.9	466.5	415.5	378.2	387.8	.	403.0
Dubai, UAE	7453	6412	40.0	53.3	6.7	9.8	0.0	3.0	543.8	497.2	456.7	496.3	.	484.3
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-02b (ASBH02B)

			1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N												
Australia	6057	2679	58.7	37.4	3.9	53.3	0.0	1.7	543.9	530.4	512.7	500.3	.	507.5
Bahrain	4146	3720	44.2	49.9	5.9	7.3	0.0	2.4	462.7	448.6	413.4	429.7	.	418.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4924	50.0	42.7	7.3	7.5	0.0	1.3	556.2	540.9	532.6	520.6	.	528.8
Bulgaria	4228	4113	43.1	44.7	12.2	1.2	0.0	1.6	539.2	522.4	492.9	449.8	.	470.5
Canada	12283	9571	57.6	38.6	3.7	20.8	0.0	0.6	524.5	510.8	505.5	481.5	.	476.8
Chile	4756	3828	44.0	48.9	7.1	18.1	0.0	2.8	479.1	455.4	441.4	435.0	.	434.2
Chinese Taipei	4291	4155	23.0	59.9	17.1	0.4	0.0	2.9	619.1	597.2	571.1	521.6	.	568.0
Croatia	3985	3924	64.2	34.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.3	508.0	494.4	455.9	496.2	.	455.9
Cyprus	4125	3848	56.8	39.9	3.4	5.1	0.0	1.7	534.1	516.0	505.0	473.3	.	513.4
Czech Republic	5202	4951	47.5	48.6	3.9	3.6	0.0	0.8	536.0	524.0	513.9	507.1	.	486.1
Denmark	3710	3253	44.0	48.9	7.1	11.6	0.0	0.7	545.9	538.1	540.9	517.3	.	510.3
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4727	31.5	60.5	7.9	5.1	0.0	0.8	539.5	536.5	534.6	504.7	.	495.9
France	4873	4196	56.1	37.7	6.1	10.3	0.0	1.5	503.4	478.3	472.3	461.8	.	442.7
Georgia	3919	3616	67.1	31.4	1.5	1.9	0.0	5.7	468.5	460.4	416.7	446.9	.	435.1
Germany	3948	2428	55.1	40.4	4.5	37.2	0.0	1.0	536.0	528.6	525.9	503.7	.	512.3
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3406	28.9	60.5	10.7	4.2	0.0	1.9	632.3	612.2	594.1	592.9	.	584.4
Hungary	5036	4790	78.1	20.7	1.2	4.0	0.0	1.0	541.9	491.6	455.8	522.9	.	431.1
Indonesia	4025	3825	36.7	54.2	9.1	2.6	0.0	2.2	400.1	384.9	388.0	353.3	.	360.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3623	33.3	55.8	11.0	1.1	0.0	3.9	451.5	420.4	375.1	395.4	.	378.4
Ireland	4344	4018	62.4	34.5	3.1	5.7	0.0	1.0	557.6	539.8	542.4	499.6	.	478.0
Italy	4373	4018	60.4	35.5	4.1	5.9	0.0	2.3	516.6	502.0	477.5	472.7	.	475.9
Japan	4383	4252	18.9	56.3	24.7	1.9	0.0	1.1	611.9	592.2	584.5	543.0	.	571.6
Kazakhstan	4702	4573	54.6	44.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	549.2	539.1	520.6	568.0	.	545.8
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4611	79.4	20.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	614.6	587.4	534.7	555.9	.	564.3
Kuwait	3593	2848	38.9	53.5	7.6	19.1	0.0	1.8	368.9	350.4	328.2	332.5	.	335.0
Lithuania	4529	3840	52.9	42.9	4.2	12.7	0.0	2.0	545.7	532.1	535.2	516.2	.	482.0
Morocco	5068	4510	17.0	41.9	41.1	4.5	0.0	5.7	396.0	388.4	371.5	345.7	.	354.2
Netherlands	4515	1184	58.1	37.3	4.6	73.7	0.0	0.2	542.3	551.1	540.8	524.3	.	494.6
New Zealand	6322	3417	60.6	36.0	3.4	44.2	0.0	2.0	523.7	495.8	484.8	464.2	.	488.4
Northern Ireland	3116	1820	71.8	26.8	1.4	40.5	0.0	0.9	591.1	574.6	584.1	548.8	.	479.3
Norway	4329	1848	44.1	50.5	5.4	56.4	0.0	0.7	566.4	559.6	555.8	539.3	.	519.6
Oman	9105	8122	36.5	52.1	11.4	5.0	0.0	5.1	441.4	424.2	396.4	404.9	.	413.4
Poland	4747	4600	45.2	50.2	4.6	2.5	0.0	0.9	541.0	533.0	515.8	509.8	.	486.6
Portugal	4693	4524	49.7	46.1	4.2	2.1	0.0	1.7	555.0	531.8	508.7	519.1	.	501.5
Qatar	5194	4048	40.4	52.3	7.2	17.9	0.0	2.4	469.4	437.0	398.3	410.4	.	375.3
Russian Federation	4921	4828	55.6	42.6	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.1	570.0	558.3	542.7	526.2	.	537.8
Saudi Arabia	4337	3703	33.7	54.3	12.1	3.0	0.0	11.0	402.6	385.3	365.5	343.5	.	353.5
Serbia	4036	3884	69.4	29.5	1.0	2.1	0.0	1.6	528.5	500.2	429.7	499.4	.	472.5
Singapore	6517	6346	32.8	55.8	11.4	1.5	0.0	0.9	642.6	610.9	589.0	559.7	.	588.4
Slovak Republic	5773	5534	48.2	47.6	4.2	2.4	0.0	1.6	509.0	494.7	458.0	466.7	.	437.8
Slovenia	4445	2800	55.0	41.9	3.1	32.6	0.0	0.8	534.5	522.6	518.1	501.9	.	493.1
Spain	7764	6896	59.4	35.2	5.4	13.6	0.0	0.9	519.3	497.8	479.0	480.5	.	454.2
Sweden	4142	3570	38.9	48.2	12.9	13.3	0.0	0.7	525.6	523.0	520.8	487.7	.	484.3
Turkey	6456	6212	30.8	55.7	13.5	1.6	0.0	2.2	520.1	482.3	411.1	443.4	.	461.2
United Arab Emirates	21177	18517	39.2	51.2	9.6	9.5	0.0	2.5	481.0	444.6	406.4	423.7	.	427.4
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	204100	48.3	44.4	7.3	12.7	0.0	2.0	523.2	505.5	485.5	480.0	.	473.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	241	59.9	35.6	4.5	92.4	0.0	0.1	458.2	427.5	465.8	417.5	.	408.1
Ontario, Canada	4574	3558	57.7	38.4	3.9	21.1	0.0	0.6	524.7	511.9	505.4	488.9	.	479.4
Quebec, Canada	2798	2377	57.3	38.7	4.0	14.9	0.0	0.8	547.6	531.2	521.0	513.8	.	485.4
Norway (4)	4164	1866	46.0	48.7	5.3	54.6	0.0	0.4	505.6	503.0	498.8	484.2	.	461.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4026	36.6	54.0	9.4	13.9	0.0	2.6	448.8	417.1	375.9	387.8	.	408.5
Dubai, UAE	7453	6451	47.9	45.8	6.4	9.8	0.0	2.6	533.7	500.1	452.9	496.5	.	478.4
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-02c (ASBH02C)

			1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N												
Australia	6057	2656	67.9	28.1	4.1	53.3	0.0	1.7	540.9	533.8	515.9	500.3	.	503.5
Bahrain	4146	3639	40.9	42.0	17.0	7.3	0.0	4.2	459.8	450.3	445.1	429.7	.	421.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4923	44.4	41.9	13.7	7.5	0.0	1.3	547.7	549.9	542.1	520.6	.	535.1
Bulgaria	4228	4077	46.8	41.2	11.9	1.2	0.0	2.5	529.3	526.2	516.9	449.8	.	470.3
Canada	12283	9560	59.6	33.9	6.6	20.7	0.0	0.6	516.7	520.7	521.1	481.6	.	488.5
Chile	4756	3815	67.6	26.9	5.4	18.1	0.0	3.2	469.1	457.4	453.8	435.0	.	431.3
Chinese Taipei	4291	4150	30.2	56.8	13.0	0.4	0.0	2.9	601.3	598.5	583.5	521.6	.	581.2
Croatia	3985	3914	59.7	36.9	3.4	1.2	0.0	0.6	500.5	506.8	498.2	496.2	.	450.4
Cyprus	4125	3830	60.5	32.4	7.1	5.1	0.0	2.1	528.0	523.8	518.0	473.3	.	513.8
Czech Republic	5202	4942	59.4	36.4	4.2	3.6	0.0	1.0	529.6	529.2	521.7	507.1	.	508.1
Denmark	3710	3250	62.6	30.9	6.5	11.6	0.0	0.8	547.0	535.5	523.5	517.3	.	494.2
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4720	46.6	44.0	9.4	5.1	0.0	1.0	541.7	534.1	529.9	504.7	.	506.6
France	4873	4172	43.9	40.5	15.6	10.3	0.0	1.9	492.2	494.1	484.9	461.8	.	462.4
Georgia	3919	3581	55.7	36.4	7.8	1.9	0.0	6.9	463.4	473.0	454.4	446.9	.	427.5
Germany	3948	2418	55.3	35.1	9.6	37.2	0.0	1.3	540.0	524.9	518.6	503.7	.	512.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3389	29.8	58.1	12.0	4.2	0.0	2.3	620.4	616.8	601.3	592.9	.	592.7
Hungary	5036	4774	57.6	35.7	6.7	4.0	0.0	1.4	536.6	524.4	514.7	522.9	.	442.5
Indonesia	4025	3799	42.1	48.5	9.4	2.6	0.0	3.3	396.4	390.1	368.9	353.3	.	370.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3562	29.8	52.5	17.6	1.1	0.0	5.7	437.9	430.4	390.9	395.4	.	395.1
Ireland	4344	3994	58.5	34.9	6.7	5.7	0.0	1.7	551.1	551.6	548.2	499.6	.	504.2
Italy	4373	4031	58.8	32.2	9.0	5.9	0.0	1.9	507.0	517.7	497.5	472.7	.	478.9
Japan	4383	4258	53.0	40.9	6.1	1.9	0.0	0.9	596.2	591.5	591.4	543.0	.	570.3
Kazakhstan	4702	4522	47.1	47.4	5.5	0.0	0.0	3.6	545.2	545.2	534.5	568.0	.	540.1
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4577	36.9	54.7	8.4	0.5	0.0	1.7	618.5	605.7	589.7	555.9	.	562.5
Kuwait	3593	2806	39.2	43.3	17.5	19.1	0.0	2.8	362.4	355.2	347.9	332.5	.	319.8
Lithuania	4529	3803	31.9	50.5	17.6	12.7	0.0	2.8	536.9	537.9	549.0	516.2	.	496.1
Morocco	5068	4483	21.2	35.1	43.7	4.5	0.0	6.2	392.1	385.8	375.3	345.7	.	359.4
Netherlands	4515	1186	65.1	29.7	5.2	73.7	0.0	0.2	544.5	546.7	550.9	524.3	.	487.9
New Zealand	6322	3419	67.3	28.8	3.9	44.2	0.0	1.9	515.2	506.8	498.3	464.2	.	492.8
Northern Ireland	3116	1819	72.6	24.6	2.8	40.5	0.0	0.9	587.9	582.8	570.5	548.8	.	501.7
Norway	4329	1850	64.5	29.7	5.8	56.4	0.0	0.6	567.3	557.0	535.8	539.3	.	514.8
Oman	9105	7942	20.3	36.6	43.1	5.1	0.0	6.9	418.7	429.9	429.4	405.1	.	415.8
Poland	4747	4581	41.9	49.2	8.9	2.5	0.0	1.2	537.8	535.1	530.9	509.8	.	501.0
Portugal	4693	4484	48.7	42.4	8.9	2.1	0.0	2.5	543.3	541.8	543.7	519.1	.	503.5
Qatar	5194	3985	37.9	45.3	16.8	17.9	0.0	3.7	460.3	445.8	424.5	410.4	.	393.0
Russian Federation	4921	4803	43.9	46.9	9.2	1.0	0.0	1.6	563.7	567.4	554.5	526.2	.	544.7
Saudi Arabia	4337	3574	17.4	39.3	43.3	2.9	0.0	14.1	391.6	396.9	380.7	346.9	.	359.0
Serbia	4036	3852	66.6	31.0	2.4	2.1	0.0	2.7	528.3	504.1	487.9	499.4	.	468.2
Singapore	6517	6334	39.3	48.1	12.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	626.7	615.7	606.7	560.1	.	586.1
Slovak Republic	5773	5517	51.0	40.5	8.5	2.4	0.0	2.0	497.1	504.6	497.8	466.7	.	442.8
Slovenia	4445	2796	60.2	35.8	4.1	32.6	0.0	0.9	531.9	525.0	523.4	501.9	.	487.7
Spain	7764	6869	60.8	31.5	7.7	13.6	0.0	1.3	512.1	506.4	501.4	480.5	.	473.5
Sweden	4142	3563	50.3	38.9	10.8	13.3	0.0	0.9	529.9	520.2	510.2	487.7	.	467.0
Turkey	6456	6161	33.6	49.2	17.2	1.6	0.0	2.9	491.6	489.6	454.0	443.4	.	471.3
United Arab Emirates	21177	18407	39.9	42.5	17.6	9.5	0.0	2.9	467.3	452.2	438.4	423.5	.	414.8
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	202787	48.6	39.7	11.7	12.7	0.0	2.5	516.1	512.0	501.7	480.1	.	477.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	242	74.8	20.7	4.5	92.4	0.0	0.1	451.2	440.0	425.8	417.5	.	389.4
Ontario, Canada	4574	3562	63.9	30.0	6.1	21.1	0.0	0.4	518.4	520.7	516.2	488.9	.	479.1
Quebec, Canada	2798	2374	51.0	39.6	9.4	14.8	0.0	0.9	537.1	544.0	538.8	514.0	.	505.5
Norway (4)	4164	1868	65.7	29.1	5.2	54.6	0.0	0.4	509.2	496.8	477.1	484.2	.	463.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3990	39.8	42.5	17.8	13.9	0.0	3.3	433.9	424.9	410.2	387.8	.	385.3
Dubai, UAE	7453	6436	45.9	40.3	13.9	9.8	0.0	2.6	524.3	509.7	489.1	495.9	.	470.2
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with alphabet toys
Location: HQ-02d (ASBH02D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6057	2631	58.4	35.9	5.7	53.3	0.0	2.2	542.6	533.5	514.0	500.3	.	514.9
Bahrain	4146	3743	51.7	39.5	8.8	7.3	0.0	2.0	462.6	445.5	427.2	429.7	.	410.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4918	23.2	50.0	26.8	7.5	0.0	1.3	546.7	547.9	548.9	520.6	.	531.1
Bulgaria	4228	4120	45.8	36.4	17.8	1.2	0.0	1.5	536.7	529.9	491.7	449.8	.	454.7
Canada	12283	9580	56.3	36.8	6.9	20.8	0.0	0.5	522.1	515.3	503.8	481.6	.	486.8
Chile	4756	3867	52.0	37.7	10.3	18.1	0.0	1.8	474.2	457.3	442.2	435.0	.	432.0
Chinese Taipei	4291	4167	31.7	52.8	15.5	0.4	0.0	2.6	609.1	595.1	581.1	521.6	.	579.7
Croatia	3985	3923	53.8	41.2	5.1	1.2	0.0	0.4	507.3	497.6	493.9	496.2	.	450.6
Cyprus	4125	3843	44.4	43.9	11.7	5.1	0.0	1.8	535.8	520.2	509.6	473.3	.	515.0
Czech Republic	5202	4962	57.2	37.3	5.5	3.6	0.0	0.6	528.1	530.5	529.9	507.1	.	499.6
Denmark	3710	3249	21.0	52.9	26.1	11.6	0.0	0.8	549.5	539.1	540.5	517.3	.	521.2
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4721	17.2	59.7	23.1	5.1	0.0	0.9	547.0	536.7	531.9	504.7	.	489.3
France	4873	4201	40.0	47.9	12.1	10.3	0.0	1.4	499.6	489.2	475.3	461.8	.	461.6
Georgia	3919	3601	59.2	33.8	7.0	1.9	0.0	6.1	472.1	463.8	423.3	446.9	.	426.6
Germany	3948	2418	34.4	46.6	19.0	37.2	0.0	1.3	528.2	531.6	542.3	503.7	.	519.7
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3387	26.0	56.5	17.5	4.2	0.0	2.4	632.7	615.2	595.7	592.9	.	581.4
Hungary	5036	4771	36.6	49.1	14.4	4.0	0.0	1.4	537.4	529.1	519.1	522.9	.	443.9
Indonesia	4025	3810	26.2	45.4	28.4	2.6	0.0	2.7	414.3	388.9	373.1	353.3	.	357.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3653	29.0	44.8	26.2	1.1	0.0	3.5	430.2	437.0	398.2	395.4	.	396.6
Ireland	4344	4025	56.7	36.3	7.0	5.7	0.0	1.0	556.9	544.0	534.4	499.6	.	505.9
Italy	4373	4015	50.3	38.8	10.9	5.9	0.0	2.3	513.1	508.5	496.3	472.7	.	490.0
Japan	4383	4256	27.5	51.2	21.3	1.9	0.0	1.0	608.2	589.3	587.3	543.0	.	562.1
Kazakhstan	4702	4601	64.8	31.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	551.3	532.7	529.8	568.0	.	535.6
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4591	42.5	43.7	13.8	0.5	0.0	1.4	618.0	604.4	595.7	555.9	.	562.3
Kuwait	3593	2865	40.3	46.2	13.5	19.1	0.0	1.5	362.3	353.4	343.9	332.5	.	342.5
Lithuania	4529	3826	44.4	47.5	8.1	12.7	0.0	2.4	545.3	537.8	519.0	516.2	.	487.3
Morocco	5068	4598	24.7	30.9	44.4	4.5	0.0	4.5	392.1	387.5	373.1	345.7	.	357.1
Netherlands	4515	1186	37.4	50.0	12.6	73.7	0.0	0.2	543.3	546.3	548.7	524.3	.	487.9
New Zealand	6322	3419	54.7	39.0	6.3	44.2	0.0	1.9	522.4	502.0	490.1	464.2	.	484.8
Northern Ireland	3116	1820	63.9	32.1	4.0	40.5	0.0	0.9	592.3	575.7	560.7	548.8	.	532.9
Norway	4329	1842	25.1	57.4	17.5	56.4	0.0	0.8	575.4	561.4	547.1	539.3	.	526.1
Oman	9105	8155	44.2	43.9	11.8	5.0	0.0	4.7	437.4	423.6	402.8	404.9	.	413.7
Poland	4747	4602	54.9	40.1	5.0	2.5	0.0	0.7	539.8	530.7	529.5	509.8	.	506.1
Portugal	4693	4539	42.7	47.9	9.4	2.1	0.0	1.4	553.3	535.5	525.0	519.1	.	511.3
Qatar	5194	4085	46.2	43.3	10.5	17.9	0.0	1.7	461.3	435.1	427.8	410.4	.	386.1
Russian Federation	4921	4844	70.8	26.4	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.8	566.3	561.9	545.0	526.2	.	537.4
Saudi Arabia	4337	3810	50.5	39.3	10.2	2.8	0.0	8.8	393.3	384.8	371.8	343.8	.	353.2
Serbia	4036	3896	52.7	41.2	6.1	2.1	0.0	1.3	527.4	513.1	486.0	499.4	.	472.4
Singapore	6517	6340	41.0	48.0	11.0	1.5	0.0	1.0	630.1	613.0	602.3	560.1	.	591.4
Slovak Republic	5773	5549	60.0	34.2	5.8	2.4	0.0	1.4	504.9	497.1	465.5	466.7	.	435.0
Slovenia	4445	2797	39.0	49.0	12.0	32.6	0.0	0.9	534.6	527.2	519.8	501.9	.	481.9
Spain	7764	6895	47.4	42.5	10.1	13.6	0.0	0.8	515.6	508.0	486.8	480.5	.	456.0
Sweden	4142	3553	22.5	54.1	23.4	13.3	0.0	1.1	530.8	524.4	515.2	487.7	.	497.5
Turkey	6456	6108	31.1	41.1	27.8	1.6	0.0	3.6	514.5	488.1	445.3	443.4	.	468.4
United Arab Emirates	21177	18616	50.8	39.9	9.4	9.5	0.0	2.1	468.5	442.9	434.6	423.9	.	428.7
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	204398	43.3	43.2	13.5	12.7	0.0	1.9	520.8	509.6	496.1	480.1	.	477.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	241	54.8	34.5	10.7	92.4	0.0	0.1	458.5	444.3	404.7	417.5	.	388.3
Ontario, Canada	4574	3565	60.7	33.0	6.3	21.1	0.0	0.3	523.3	513.6	502.6	489.0	.	496.8
Quebec, Canada	2798	2383	45.8	44.9	9.3	14.8	0.0	0.7	545.2	537.3	526.0	513.9	.	505.5
Norway (4)	4164	1864	24.1	58.4	17.5	54.6	0.0	0.4	513.9	500.8	501.3	484.2	.	462.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4059	49.5	41.2	9.3	13.9	0.0	2.4	439.8	410.8	411.0	387.8	.	396.5
Dubai, UAE	7453	6455	54.0	37.4	8.7	9.9	0.0	2.4	524.5	503.4	484.1	496.6	.	478.9
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-02e (ASBH02E)

			1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N												
Australia	6057	2653	74.0	24.4	1.6	53.3	0.0	1.8	540.4	528.1	549.9	500.3	.	512.2
Bahrain	4146	3728	52.3	42.7	4.9	7.3	0.0	2.3	454.6	453.5	426.9	429.7	.	416.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4937	67.0	30.2	2.8	7.5	0.0	1.0	550.9	541.7	543.7	520.6	.	527.3
Bulgaria	4228	4113	59.9	31.6	8.6	1.2	0.0	1.6	536.4	519.5	480.2	449.8	.	456.8
Canada	12283	9571	69.9	27.7	2.4	20.7	0.0	0.5	521.5	510.3	519.2	481.5	.	490.4
Chile	4756	3856	64.0	31.8	4.2	18.1	0.0	2.0	468.0	460.6	444.7	435.0	.	428.8
Chinese Taipei	4291	4189	46.0	44.8	9.2	0.4	0.0	2.0	603.5	593.7	584.6	521.6	.	574.7
Croatia	3985	3926	71.6	27.4	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.3	504.1	498.9	478.8	496.2	.	483.9
Cyprus	4125	3837	69.5	28.6	1.9	5.1	0.0	2.0	529.8	518.5	496.9	473.3	.	515.1
Czech Republic	5202	4963	73.6	25.3	1.1	3.6	0.0	0.6	530.9	524.9	511.0	507.1	.	487.1
Denmark	3710	3253	83.6	15.9	0.5	11.6	0.0	0.7	543.6	533.5	473.1	517.3	.	522.4
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4729	79.9	19.1	1.1	5.1	0.0	0.7	539.9	524.6	563.8	504.7	.	499.7
France	4873	4210	69.0	27.2	3.8	10.3	0.0	1.1	495.4	483.7	478.3	461.8	.	464.0
Georgia	3919	3638	46.6	48.1	5.3	1.9	0.0	4.9	464.9	466.0	465.9	446.9	.	425.4
Germany	3948	2426	80.5	18.5	1.0	37.2	0.0	1.1	535.9	518.6	519.7	503.7	.	513.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3400	32.2	60.7	7.1	4.2	0.0	1.9	622.6	613.8	604.7	592.9	.	590.4
Hungary	5036	4788	64.5	32.8	2.7	4.0	0.0	0.9	536.4	520.9	485.3	522.9	.	474.0
Indonesia	4025	3809	47.4	44.1	8.5	2.6	0.0	2.6	397.5	388.7	366.8	353.3	.	357.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3663	44.1	47.6	8.3	1.1	0.0	3.4	428.8	429.7	377.0	395.4	.	394.2
Ireland	4344	4029	78.2	21.0	0.8	5.7	0.0	1.0	554.0	538.9	507.9	499.6	.	527.0
Italy	4373	4035	81.6	17.1	1.3	5.9	0.0	1.8	511.0	504.4	485.1	472.7	.	480.2
Japan	4383	4258	28.3	54.3	17.4	1.9	0.0	0.9	601.6	593.4	583.8	543.0	.	565.4
Kazakhstan	4702	4552	48.6	45.4	6.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	551.8	540.0	520.7	568.0	.	538.5
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4594	44.0	49.5	6.5	0.5	0.0	1.3	615.8	605.0	591.8	555.9	.	560.3
Kuwait	3593	2855	51.3	43.5	5.2	19.1	0.0	1.7	359.5	354.4	333.2	332.5	.	333.3
Lithuania	4529	3828	64.0	32.2	3.7	12.7	0.0	2.3	541.0	538.2	526.6	516.2	.	485.2
Morocco	5068	4603	38.8	40.0	21.3	4.5	0.0	4.5	390.7	379.4	375.1	345.7	.	344.2
Netherlands	4515	1185	77.8	20.2	2.1	73.7	0.0	0.2	544.2	551.0	547.2	524.3	.	490.8
New Zealand	6322	3426	77.7	21.2	1.1	44.2	0.0	1.7	517.9	491.5	507.8	464.2	.	488.0
Northern Ireland	3116	1821	79.0	19.9	1.0	40.5	0.0	0.8	591.3	565.0	563.7	548.8	.	521.5
Norway	4329	1850	85.4	14.3	0.3	56.4	0.0	0.6	566.2	539.3	498.6	539.3	.	530.7
Oman	9105	8123	50.1	44.0	5.9	5.0	0.0	4.9	434.4	422.7	402.9	404.9	.	411.5
Poland	4747	4594	69.9	28.9	1.2	2.5	0.0	1.0	538.2	531.4	518.4	509.8	.	481.0
Portugal	4693	4537	69.5	28.7	1.8	2.1	0.0	1.4	544.0	539.3	511.0	519.1	.	513.7
Qatar	5194	4070	49.4	45.2	5.4	17.9	0.0	2.0	454.2	440.3	427.1	410.4	.	396.4
Russian Federation	4921	4827	63.5	34.1	2.5	1.0	0.0	1.2	568.5	558.7	534.3	526.2	.	559.3
Saudi Arabia	4337	3775	44.3	47.6	8.1	3.0	0.0	9.5	396.4	381.4	380.3	346.0	.	354.4
Serbia	4036	3897	67.9	30.0	2.1	2.1	0.0	1.3	527.3	506.2	445.4	499.4	.	455.7
Singapore	6517	6342	42.2	49.6	8.2	1.5	0.0	1.0	623.7	614.8	617.4	560.1	.	596.1
Slovak Republic	5773	5541	74.5	23.8	1.7	2.4	0.0	1.5	504.9	490.2	419.7	466.7	.	440.4
Slovenia	4445	2798	75.7	22.6	1.8	32.6	0.0	0.8	532.6	519.4	508.5	501.9	.	476.4
Spain	7764	6890	66.8	30.0	3.3	13.6	0.0	1.0	511.1	508.4	491.6	480.5	.	450.6
Sweden	4142	3567	78.7	20.6	0.7	13.3	0.0	0.8	528.7	507.2	464.7	487.7	.	477.6
Turkey	6456	6181	53.7	38.4	7.9	1.6	0.0	2.6	505.3	468.8	414.0	443.4	.	474.1
United Arab Emirates	21177	18592	50.9	43.0	6.1	9.5	0.0	2.2	461.9	450.8	430.5	424.0	.	425.4
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	204459	62.4	33.2	4.4	12.7	0.0	1.8	517.4	506.0	488.4	480.1	.	478.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	241	85.8	13.6	0.6	92.4	0.0	0.1	449.1	440.2	450.3	417.5	.	388.3
Ontario, Canada	4574	3562	70.1	27.8	2.0	21.1	0.0	0.4	521.2	512.8	524.0	488.9	.	489.7
Quebec, Canada	2798	2380	70.4	26.1	3.5	14.8	0.0	0.6	543.1	532.0	531.2	513.9	.	517.9
Norway (4)	4164	1874	86.3	13.2	0.4	54.6	0.0	0.2	505.0	497.3	490.3	484.2	.	442.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4044	49.7	44.4	5.9	13.9	0.0	2.6	432.9	420.7	396.6	387.8	.	393.4
Dubai, UAE	7453	6460	54.6	40.8	4.6	9.9	0.0	2.5	519.2	508.2	483.1	496.6	.	481.0
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-02f (ASBH02F)

			1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N												
Australia	6057	2659	42.7	47.8	9.5	53.3	0.0	1.9	544.6	533.6	531.9	500.3	.	500.6
Bahrain	4146	3737	31.9	55.4	12.7	7.3	0.0	2.1	447.2	456.2	450.9	429.7	.	417.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4914	27.1	54.6	18.3	7.5	0.0	1.5	551.0	546.2	548.9	520.6	.	528.9
Bulgaria	4228	4107	39.7	43.1	17.2	1.2	0.0	1.7	536.3	529.7	493.0	449.8	.	476.4
Canada	12283	9550	36.6	51.2	12.2	20.8	0.0	0.7	521.3	515.2	522.7	481.7	.	493.6
Chile	4756	3855	34.9	51.6	13.5	18.1	0.0	2.2	467.8	464.4	457.2	435.0	.	433.9
Chinese Taipei	4291	4175	21.8	54.0	24.2	0.4	0.0	2.3	605.9	597.3	590.0	521.6	.	578.2
Croatia	3985	3914	43.4	52.1	4.5	1.2	0.0	0.6	507.1	501.1	475.8	496.2	.	479.1
Cyprus	4125	3843	49.4	45.2	5.4	5.1	0.0	1.8	532.5	520.6	511.3	473.3	.	511.0
Czech Republic	5202	4959	39.2	54.3	6.5	3.6	0.0	0.7	535.9	526.2	513.8	507.1	.	487.3
Denmark	3710	3248	40.5	51.6	7.9	11.6	0.0	0.8	547.7	538.3	535.8	517.3	.	496.1
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4729	36.0	56.5	7.5	5.1	0.0	0.7	542.2	534.6	533.1	504.7	.	498.2
France	4873	4194	25.7	48.8	25.6	10.3	0.0	1.4	491.5	490.6	493.4	461.8	.	468.4
Georgia	3919	3646	51.8	43.0	5.2	1.9	0.0	4.7	464.0	467.6	454.1	446.9	.	432.5
Germany	3948	2421	42.1	48.3	9.6	37.2	0.0	1.2	540.2	526.5	528.4	503.7	.	519.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3391	16.5	65.5	18.0	4.2	0.0	2.1	617.4	617.0	611.7	592.9	.	586.7
Hungary	5036	4766	26.1	60.8	13.1	4.0	0.0	1.5	526.0	535.2	516.0	522.9	.	475.2
Indonesia	4025	3829	32.8	54.4	12.8	2.6	0.0	2.2	393.8	393.0	373.8	353.3	.	359.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3635	30.0	54.3	15.7	1.1	0.0	4.2	428.7	432.5	395.9	395.4	.	385.2
Ireland	4344	4025	44.3	48.3	7.4	5.7	0.0	0.9	558.2	545.5	537.8	499.6	.	510.6
Italy	4373	4018	40.0	50.1	9.9	5.9	0.0	2.3	514.7	508.3	498.0	472.7	.	475.3
Japan	4383	4261	11.0	48.5	40.6	1.9	0.0	0.8	602.9	597.2	587.6	543.0	.	575.5
Kazakhstan	4702	4561	50.4	44.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	548.2	542.1	533.6	568.0	.	534.7
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4596	26.8	58.5	14.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	620.3	608.9	588.2	555.9	.	557.6
Kuwait	3593	2852	31.1	53.7	15.3	19.1	0.0	1.9	352.1	362.2	341.0	332.5	.	340.7
Lithuania	4529	3794	41.8	50.4	7.7	12.7	0.0	2.9	542.6	537.9	535.0	516.2	.	493.8
Morocco	5068	4590	32.9	35.5	31.7	4.5	0.0	4.4	385.0	388.8	372.7	345.7	.	352.1
Netherlands	4515	1185	35.9	54.7	9.5	73.7	0.0	0.2	543.7	545.2	554.6	524.3	.	484.2
New Zealand	6322	3414	44.7	47.3	7.9	44.2	0.0	2.0	523.4	506.5	486.6	464.2	.	482.6
Northern Ireland	3116	1817	50.7	43.3	6.0	40.5	0.0	0.9	596.6	576.5	557.2	548.8	.	544.4
Norway	4329	1848	45.2	49.5	5.3	56.4	0.0	0.7	567.8	558.3	553.1	539.3	.	527.5
Oman	9105	8077	31.4	53.1	15.5	5.0	0.0	5.5	428.8	432.6	409.2	404.9	.	406.8
Poland	4747	4599	47.1	48.2	4.7	2.5	0.0	0.8	544.8	528.0	526.1	509.8	.	488.5
Portugal	4693	4530	25.8	59.8	14.4	2.1	0.0	1.7	548.2	541.3	535.2	519.1	.	511.7
Qatar	5194	4056	30.6	55.5	13.9	17.9	0.0	2.3	452.9	447.3	430.0	410.4	.	396.6
Russian Federation	4921	4841	60.2	36.6	3.2	1.0	0.0	0.9	566.5	563.1	538.6	526.2	.	553.4
Saudi Arabia	4337	3755	29.1	53.5	17.4	3.0	0.0	9.9	393.8	388.6	376.8	346.5	.	354.4
Serbia	4036	3893	53.7	42.3	4.0	2.1	0.0	1.4	525.2	516.7	470.4	499.4	.	449.9
Singapore	6517	6322	24.2	58.3	17.5	1.5	0.0	1.2	625.5	616.5	617.1	560.1	.	599.1
Slovak Republic	5773	5526	46.6	48.0	5.4	2.4	0.0	1.7	508.6	498.5	443.8	466.7	.	430.6
Slovenia	4445	2797	48.2	46.2	5.6	32.6	0.0	0.9	530.3	528.7	524.0	501.9	.	482.0
Spain	7764	6887	29.1	52.4	18.5	13.6	0.0	1.0	509.8	508.9	510.7	480.5	.	462.1
Sweden	4142	3561	40.7	52.0	7.3	13.3	0.0	0.9	529.8	519.7	518.9	487.7	.	485.8
Turkey	6456	6184	39.2	45.9	14.9	1.6	0.0	2.6	505.4	485.3	425.9	443.4	.	464.9
United Arab Emirates	21177	18564	33.4	52.6	13.9	9.5	0.0	2.4	461.7	455.0	442.4	423.9	.	419.3
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	204125	36.9	50.7	12.4	12.7	0.0	2.0	517.5	511.9	498.9	480.1	.	478.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	239	50.5	42.5	7.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	454.9	444.3	414.3	417.5	.	424.6
Ontario, Canada	4574	3551	41.6	50.1	8.3	21.2	0.0	0.6	525.3	513.7	518.3	489.1	.	492.4
Quebec, Canada	2798	2376	24.4	53.8	21.8	14.8	0.0	1.0	542.6	539.3	538.1	513.9	.	520.3
Norway (4)	4164	1871	42.9	51.4	5.7	54.6	0.0	0.3	509.9	499.7	498.0	484.2	.	448.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4040	32.6	53.8	13.6	13.9	0.0	2.9	430.3	426.8	409.1	387.8	.	390.7
Dubai, UAE	7453	6450	35.6	51.2	13.2	9.9	0.0	2.5	518.5	511.6	504.9	496.6	.	477.3
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-02g (ASBH02G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	3. Never or almost never											
			1. Often %	2. Sometimes %	3. Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1. Often Mean	2. Sometimes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6057	2659	42.0	47.8	10.1	53.3	0.0	1.8	548.9	530.1	524.7	500.3	.	514.6
Bahrain	4146	3723	36.2	50.1	13.7	7.3	0.0	2.4	458.2	452.6	439.4	429.8	.	414.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4903	26.7	54.8	18.4	7.5	0.0	1.6	554.6	545.5	545.5	520.6	.	533.7
Bulgaria	4228	4098	33.0	44.1	22.9	1.2	0.0	2.0	537.8	531.2	499.8	449.8	.	475.8
Canada	12283	9565	33.6	52.7	13.7	20.8	0.0	0.5	528.5	514.7	507.1	481.6	.	492.9
Chile	4756	3851	36.1	49.8	14.1	18.1	0.0	2.2	476.8	460.3	449.1	435.0	.	432.6
Chinese Taipei	4291	4176	29.9	53.0	17.0	0.4	0.0	2.3	614.0	595.7	573.9	521.6	.	574.0
Croatia	3985	3921	43.5	50.9	5.6	1.2	0.0	0.5	511.9	497.2	478.2	496.2	.	473.7
Cyprus	4125	3831	38.5	49.7	11.8	5.1	0.0	2.1	538.6	519.3	512.1	473.3	.	515.2
Czech Republic	5202	4946	43.0	49.2	7.9	3.6	0.0	0.9	535.5	525.6	519.6	507.1	.	478.2
Denmark	3710	3245	23.8	52.8	23.4	11.6	0.0	0.9	553.4	541.1	532.0	517.3	.	500.9
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4722	14.5	61.3	24.2	5.1	0.0	0.8	543.9	536.5	535.2	504.7	.	501.0
France	4873	4194	30.5	52.5	17.0	10.3	0.0	1.4	502.1	489.2	480.3	461.8	.	463.3
Georgia	3919	3599	45.9	42.5	11.6	1.9	0.0	5.9	469.9	465.8	448.8	446.9	.	428.3
Germany	3948	2418	32.6	53.6	13.7	37.2	0.0	1.3	536.2	533.8	518.8	503.7	.	519.2
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3396	16.5	63.5	20.0	4.2	0.0	2.2	627.5	619.3	597.6	592.9	.	580.0
Hungary	5036	4782	56.9	36.9	6.2	4.0	0.0	1.0	539.6	522.3	489.6	522.9	.	465.3
Indonesia	4025	3795	28.1	50.6	21.3	2.6	0.0	3.2	400.1	389.8	381.0	353.3	.	369.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3630	24.2	48.7	27.1	1.1	0.0	4.1	432.9	436.2	401.3	395.4	.	376.2
Ireland	4344	4017	42.8	48.3	8.9	5.7	0.0	1.2	561.4	544.1	532.5	499.6	.	529.2
Italy	4373	4035	40.7	45.8	13.5	5.9	0.0	1.9	515.3	507.6	498.3	472.7	.	485.1
Japan	4383	4265	40.5	50.4	9.1	1.9	0.0	0.7	604.1	588.4	579.6	543.0	.	569.8
Kazakhstan	4702	4593	58.6	37.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.6	547.2	541.8	536.5	568.0	.	532.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4593	44.2	46.2	9.6	0.5	0.0	1.3	618.6	605.1	583.1	555.9	.	556.3
Kuwait	3593	2852	29.5	52.5	18.0	19.1	0.0	1.9	360.2	355.2	350.2	332.5	.	343.0
Lithuania	4529	3811	37.2	49.9	12.9	12.7	0.0	2.8	547.6	537.7	523.8	516.2	.	494.7
Morocco	5068	4539	18.1	31.8	50.0	4.5	0.0	5.4	385.8	390.2	376.0	345.7	.	360.9
Netherlands	4515	1185	40.9	50.7	8.4	73.7	0.0	0.2	546.5	543.5	552.7	524.3	.	495.0
New Zealand	6322	3416	39.3	51.9	8.8	44.2	0.0	1.9	529.7	503.4	487.9	464.2	.	486.9
Northern Ireland	3116	1817	46.8	45.7	7.5	40.5	0.0	0.9	590.6	584.0	566.8	548.8	.	529.2
Norway	4329	1841	21.4	57.3	21.3	56.4	0.0	0.9	581.6	559.9	550.9	539.3	.	519.0
Oman	9105	8107	31.3	51.0	17.7	5.0	0.0	5.2	435.0	430.5	407.1	404.9	.	406.3
Poland	4747	4592	41.6	50.8	7.6	2.5	0.0	1.0	547.0	529.6	516.4	509.8	.	491.7
Portugal	4693	4514	34.5	53.6	11.8	2.1	0.0	2.0	552.6	538.8	528.7	519.1	.	508.0
Qatar	5194	4050	31.8	53.2	15.0	17.9	0.0	2.4	450.4	448.0	432.0	410.4	.	407.1
Russian Federation	4921	4831	54.4	40.1	5.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	569.2	561.3	540.5	526.2	.	550.9
Saudi Arabia	4337	3988	36.6	46.4	17.1	2.9	0.0	4.4	385.9	390.4	374.0	341.3	.	360.5
Serbia	4036	3892	50.9	42.4	6.8	2.1	0.0	1.4	528.2	515.3	475.4	499.4	.	463.7
Singapore	6517	6341	24.9	57.4	17.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	634.5	615.6	606.9	560.1	.	598.8
Slovak Republic	5773	5515	36.7	52.2	11.0	2.4	0.0	2.0	511.6	501.4	459.0	466.7	.	428.3
Slovenia	4445	2792	45.6	47.0	7.4	32.6	0.0	1.0	536.0	524.4	517.8	501.9	.	484.9
Spain	7764	6883	41.9	45.8	12.2	13.6	0.0	0.9	519.0	506.9	486.5	480.5	.	464.9
Sweden	4142	3557	20.9	54.5	24.6	13.3	0.0	1.1	536.9	522.7	515.6	487.7	.	484.3
Turkey	6456	6177	28.7	46.5	24.8	1.6	0.0	2.6	510.7	494.1	436.2	443.4	.	459.2
United Arab Emirates	21177	18579	34.0	51.6	14.3	9.5	0.0	2.3	464.6	451.5	445.8	424.0	.	429.6
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	204236	35.8	49.4	14.8	12.7	0.0	1.9	521.8	511.1	495.9	480.0	.	478.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	52.1	36.3	11.6	92.4	0.0	0.1	463.0	434.2	422.2	417.5	.	396.2
Ontario, Canada	4574	3566	34.5	52.7	12.8	21.1	0.0	0.3	529.0	513.9	512.2	489.0	.	476.9
Quebec, Canada	2798	2377	32.6	51.5	15.9	14.8	0.0	0.6	549.5	538.3	525.2	513.9	.	509.6
Norway (4)	4164	1864	21.0	58.8	20.2	54.6	0.0	0.4	522.3	500.5	494.7	484.2	.	471.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4029	33.3	53.2	13.5	13.9	0.0	3.0	437.8	419.2	418.6	387.8	.	398.1
Dubai, UAE	7453	6453	34.8	51.4	13.8	9.9	0.0	2.5	522.6	510.2	497.6	496.7	.	489.9
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-02h (ASBH02H)

			1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N												
Australia	6057	2658	50.9	43.8	5.3	53.3	0.0	1.9	545.4	529.9	532.5	500.3	.	504.8
Bahrain	4146	3727	52.7	41.0	6.3	7.3	0.0	2.4	459.5	446.2	439.4	429.8	.	418.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4916	28.2	52.4	19.4	7.5	0.0	1.4	545.3	545.9	556.7	520.6	.	537.3
Bulgaria	4228	4104	47.2	35.7	17.1	1.2	0.0	1.9	536.7	529.2	492.4	449.8	.	458.3
Canada	12283	9570	49.6	43.1	7.3	20.7	0.0	0.6	524.9	512.5	509.5	481.5	.	484.0
Chile	4756	3844	50.7	42.6	6.7	18.1	0.0	2.5	473.2	456.9	450.2	435.0	.	434.8
Chinese Taipei	4291	4144	10.3	51.9	37.9	0.4	0.0	3.1	613.7	599.1	590.8	521.6	.	580.5
Croatia	3985	3922	54.8	41.9	3.3	1.2	0.0	0.4	505.7	499.3	498.2	496.2	.	414.2
Cyprus	4125	3825	46.8	43.1	10.2	5.1	0.0	2.3	532.7	521.2	517.3	473.3	.	505.1
Czech Republic	5202	4954	34.7	53.4	11.8	3.6	0.0	0.8	528.3	527.0	541.7	507.1	.	491.2
Denmark	3710	3248	34.1	52.7	13.3	11.6	0.0	0.8	546.8	540.9	531.3	517.3	.	524.1
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4728	40.1	53.1	6.8	5.1	0.0	0.7	544.5	532.1	534.1	504.7	.	495.8
France	4873	4210	47.6	42.3	10.1	10.3	0.0	1.2	496.9	484.5	495.1	461.8	.	467.5
Georgia	3919	3662	61.1	31.8	7.0	1.9	0.0	4.5	463.0	470.2	461.2	446.9	.	427.7
Germany	3948	2428	32.3	51.8	15.8	37.2	0.0	1.0	526.3	533.5	541.1	503.7	.	523.0
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3401	26.1	63.4	10.4	4.2	0.0	1.9	625.7	613.5	607.4	592.9	.	585.5
Hungary	5036	4771	36.4	45.5	18.0	4.0	0.0	1.3	520.3	534.0	542.9	522.9	.	446.2
Indonesia	4025	3825	60.3	32.6	7.1	2.6	0.0	2.1	399.1	381.1	366.0	353.3	.	355.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3613	31.3	48.3	20.3	1.1	0.0	4.9	425.9	437.6	397.6	395.4	.	386.1
Ireland	4344	4029	54.1	40.9	5.1	5.7	0.0	0.9	559.2	541.9	526.2	499.6	.	524.1
Italy	4373	4031	50.5	38.5	11.0	5.9	0.0	2.0	511.0	509.5	503.9	472.7	.	478.1
Japan	4383	4258	31.2	52.0	16.8	1.9	0.0	0.9	607.6	589.3	583.3	543.0	.	572.2
Kazakhstan	4702	4626	78.0	20.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	546.6	537.6	531.4	568.0	.	537.4
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4597	51.4	42.1	6.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	616.6	602.6	589.4	555.9	.	555.9
Kuwait	3593	2858	42.8	46.7	10.5	19.1	0.0	1.7	365.3	348.9	349.8	332.5	.	330.8
Lithuania	4529	3851	56.5	38.8	4.7	12.7	0.0	1.6	542.7	533.3	542.0	516.2	.	490.0
Morocco	5068	4621	38.2	32.1	29.7	4.5	0.0	3.9	387.6	379.8	378.4	345.7	.	350.1
Netherlands	4515	1185	37.5	51.0	11.5	73.7	0.0	0.2	546.8	541.2	560.3	524.3	.	491.6
New Zealand	6322	3427	51.9	42.5	5.6	44.2	0.0	1.8	522.8	500.3	507.8	464.2	.	482.8
Northern Ireland	3116	1816	50.4	41.2	8.3	40.5	0.0	1.0	587.7	583.1	592.6	548.8	.	506.5
Norway	4329	1850	40.4	51.5	8.2	56.4	0.0	0.6	573.0	555.1	554.4	539.3	.	527.4
Oman	9105	8136	55.7	37.4	6.9	5.0	0.0	4.9	437.0	419.0	399.6	404.9	.	406.4
Poland	4747	4608	61.8	35.1	3.1	2.5	0.0	0.6	535.8	534.4	546.3	509.8	.	493.2
Portugal	4693	4525	44.9	48.3	6.9	2.1	0.0	1.5	546.1	539.5	536.5	519.1	.	503.8
Qatar	5194	4058	44.1	46.8	9.2	17.9	0.0	2.2	460.5	436.0	435.4	410.4	.	391.1
Russian Federation	4921	4850	70.3	26.4	3.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	565.2	564.5	549.3	526.2	.	534.7
Saudi Arabia	4337	4021	50.3	39.2	10.5	3.0	0.0	4.0	387.6	384.3	384.8	345.7	.	352.6
Serbia	4036	3898	57.8	37.2	5.0	2.1	0.0	1.3	523.6	517.3	483.0	499.4	.	456.5
Singapore	6517	6346	43.6	48.9	7.6	1.5	0.0	0.9	629.0	611.7	605.9	560.1	.	587.9
Slovak Republic	5773	5537	43.5	45.2	11.3	2.4	0.0	1.5	495.4	504.5	501.3	466.7	.	428.0
Slovenia	4445	2799	45.3	44.8	9.9	32.6	0.0	0.8	529.7	528.2	531.2	501.9	.	479.7
Spain	7764	6871	52.8	40.9	6.3	13.6	0.0	1.1	514.0	504.9	502.8	480.5	.	459.6
Sweden	4142	3569	44.6	48.6	6.8	13.3	0.0	0.8	530.9	518.9	512.5	487.7	.	474.0
Turkey	6456	6182	35.5	43.3	21.2	1.6	0.0	2.6	498.1	488.2	452.5	443.4	.	471.9
United Arab Emirates	21177	18600	48.3	43.0	8.6	9.5	0.0	2.1	463.4	446.7	450.6	423.6	.	429.7
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	204699	46.1	43.4	10.4	12.7	0.0	1.7	517.7	509.2	504.8	480.1	.	474.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	63.6	32.2	4.2	92.4	0.0	0.1	455.7	429.3	475.9	417.5	.	386.7
Ontario, Canada	4574	3556	53.1	40.9	6.1	21.1	0.0	0.6	527.2	510.7	503.8	488.9	.	482.7
Quebec, Canada	2798	2385	43.1	46.8	10.1	14.8	0.0	0.5	545.2	536.7	532.8	513.9	.	494.6
Norway (4)	4164	1869	40.0	51.2	8.7	54.6	0.0	0.3	514.2	498.0	492.0	484.2	.	458.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4046	48.0	44.0	8.0	13.9	0.0	2.7	433.3	414.9	431.8	387.8	.	402.0
Dubai, UAE	7453	6468	48.9	42.4	8.7	9.8	0.0	2.3	521.2	504.6	507.3	495.8	.	483.9
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-02i (ASBH02I)

			1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N												
Australia	6057	2647	55.0	39.1	5.9	53.3	0.0	2.0	545.5	530.2	522.2	500.3	.	500.9
Bahrain	4146	3719	46.8	41.1	12.1	7.3	0.0	2.5	463.1	445.8	438.0	429.8	.	411.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4905	24.5	47.8	27.7	7.5	0.0	1.6	553.2	546.5	545.8	520.6	.	531.8
Bulgaria	4228	4108	41.0	33.7	25.3	1.2	0.0	1.7	539.8	526.7	504.1	449.8	.	457.9
Canada	12283	9553	51.5	39.4	9.2	20.8	0.0	0.6	523.0	513.4	514.3	481.6	.	485.4
Chile	4756	3867	66.2	28.8	5.0	18.1	0.0	1.8	468.7	457.3	450.6	435.0	.	433.2
Chinese Taipei	4291	4163	25.3	52.2	22.5	0.4	0.0	2.6	608.0	599.3	581.8	521.6	.	572.7
Croatia	3985	3923	51.1	42.6	6.3	1.2	0.0	0.4	510.4	497.2	474.5	496.2	.	469.8
Cyprus	4125	3821	41.4	42.0	16.6	5.1	0.0	2.4	532.8	523.9	516.7	473.3	.	498.1
Czech Republic	5202	4954	41.7	45.3	13.0	3.6	0.0	0.7	531.8	528.3	524.5	507.1	.	480.0
Denmark	3710	3244	37.3	48.2	14.5	11.6	0.0	1.0	549.1	537.4	537.3	517.3	.	518.2
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4727	42.7	47.5	9.8	5.1	0.0	0.7	543.6	532.5	532.6	504.7	.	497.1
France	4873	4200	47.3	40.7	12.0	10.3	0.0	1.4	493.5	490.9	486.9	461.8	.	460.8
Georgia	3919	3661	63.7	31.6	4.8	1.9	0.0	4.3	465.7	464.4	463.5	446.9	.	426.5
Germany	3948	2421	37.4	45.3	17.3	37.2	0.0	1.2	533.5	532.6	530.2	503.7	.	516.3
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3385	26.7	58.4	14.9	4.2	0.0	2.5	625.6	615.0	603.5	592.9	.	590.1
Hungary	5036	4776	34.8	46.3	18.9	4.0	0.0	1.2	535.2	525.1	534.8	522.9	.	453.6
Indonesia	4025	3818	27.2	49.2	23.6	2.6	0.0	2.5	392.0	399.5	371.0	353.3	.	365.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3653	34.4	43.1	22.5	1.1	0.0	3.7	439.2	435.8	387.0	395.4	.	370.2
Ireland	4344	4018	52.7	38.3	9.0	5.7	0.0	1.1	559.8	545.3	520.4	499.6	.	505.0
Italy	4373	4019	51.4	36.2	12.4	5.9	0.0	2.3	511.4	509.2	503.0	472.7	.	487.3
Japan	4383	4265	35.5	48.7	15.8	1.9	0.0	0.8	603.1	591.3	581.3	543.0	.	580.0
Kazakhstan	4702	4597	76.9	21.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	545.7	542.8	513.2	568.0	.	534.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4599	54.8	38.7	6.5	0.5	0.0	1.1	620.4	596.9	584.5	555.9	.	549.6
Kuwait	3593	2862	39.9	45.0	15.1	19.1	0.0	1.6	361.8	353.2	345.7	332.5	.	353.4
Lithuania	4529	3798	46.3	44.6	9.0	12.7	0.0	2.7	542.1	537.3	539.8	516.2	.	485.9
Morocco	5068	4611	25.9	31.7	42.3	4.5	0.0	4.0	391.2	388.0	372.7	345.7	.	351.4
Netherlands	4515	1167	31.3	52.0	16.7	73.7	0.0	0.5	548.8	545.3	541.2	524.3	.	517.5

Location: HQ-02j (ASBH02J)

Location: HQ-02k (ASBH02K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	3. Never or almost never											
			1. Often %	2. Sometimes %	3. Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1. Often Mean	2. Sometimes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6057	2580	52.7	40.0	7.3	53.3	0.0	2.8	546.6	530.6	521.3	500.3	.	509.5
Bahrain	4146	3740	50.0	39.8	10.2	7.3	0.0	2.0	461.7	446.8	430.7	429.8	.	417.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4917	25.9	53.4	20.7	7.5	0.0	1.3	547.5	548.8	546.3	520.6	.	529.5
Bulgaria	4228	4108	39.7	40.0	20.3	1.2	0.0	1.7	537.6	530.8	494.7	449.8	.	464.1
Canada	12283	9571	49.9	42.1	8.0	20.7	0.0	0.5	523.2	515.2	505.2	481.5	.	479.5
Chile	4756	3852	42.1	44.8	13.1	18.1	0.0	2.1	474.9	461.0	445.1	435.0	.	427.9
Chinese Taipei	4291	4185	31.1	50.5	18.4	0.4	0.0	2.2	609.1	597.3	579.3	521.6	.	564.3
Croatia	3985	3922	47.7	46.3	6.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	510.8	496.1	486.1	496.2	.	477.9
Cyprus	4125	3829	42.7	44.8	12.5	5.1	0.0	2.2	538.7	519.3	507.8	473.3	.	505.1
Czech Republic	5202	4956	52.6	41.2	6.1	3.6	0.0	0.7	528.2	529.7	533.1	507.1	.	500.1
Denmark	3710	3248	20.3	51.6	28.1	11.6	0.0	0.9	549.2	540.5	538.4	517.3	.	519.3
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4730	12.8	56.4	30.8	5.1	0.0	0.7	540.3	539.2	532.3	504.7	.	498.6
France	4873	4189	31.2	52.5	16.3	10.3	0.0	1.6	501.9	491.7	472.0	461.8	.	466.5
Georgia	3919	3651	51.8	37.7	10.5	1.9	0.0	4.5	472.3	461.5	446.7	446.9	.	420.8
Germany	3948	2418	34.4	46.4	19.1	37.2	0.0	1.3	530.6	533.7	534.2	503.7	.	510.1
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3407	24.9	56.7	18.3	4.2	0.0	1.9	631.9	615.0	598.1	592.9	.	583.8
Hungary	5036	4780	42.1	45.0	12.9	4.0	0.0	1.1	540.6	524.2	519.8	522.9	.	440.3
Indonesia	4025	3790	19.2	42.1	38.7	2.6	0.0	3.3	406.6	390.1	384.0	353.3	.	366.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3654	24.0	45.8	30.3	1.1	0.0	3.3	433.4	435.1	403.9	395.4	.	385.3
Ireland	4344	4024	51.1	39.9	8.9	5.7	0.0	1.0	556.7	547.5	530.6	499.6	.	503.6
Italy	4373	4026	54.5	34.9	10.7	5.9	0.0	2.1	512.0	509.9	499.1	472.7	.	470.5
Japan	4383	4257	21.7	49.4	28.9	1.9	0.0	1.0	604.9	591.3	590.7	543.0	.	560.9
Kazakhstan	4702	4609	58.6	36.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	551.8	533.7	534.8	568.0	.	547.2
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4592	41.3	47.4	11.4	0.5	0.0	1.2	623.1	603.6	580.4	555.9	.	552.4
Kuwait	3593	2864	39.1	48.0	12.9	19.1	0.0	1.5	361.8	354.6	340.5	332.5	.	348.3
Lithuania	4529	3802	43.7	47.4	8.9	12.7	0.0	2.8	547.2	537.4	516.5	516.2	.	486.2
Morocco	5068	4614	22.2	30.5	47.4	4.5	0.0	4.2	390.7	388.7	374.2	345.7	.	354.4
Netherlands	4515	1166	39.7	51.2	9.1	73.7	0.0	0.6	546.2	544.1	552.5	524.3	.	521.5
New Zealand	6322	3423	48.8	43.1	8.1	44.2	0.0	1.8	524.0	502.1	495.6	464.2	.	487.2
Northern Ireland	3116	1821	63.5	31.7	4.9	40.5	0.0	0.9	591.3	576.6	576.2	548.8	.	517.0
Norway	4329	1842	23.0	55.5	21.5	56.4	0.0	0.8	575.2	561.5	550.5	539.3	.	532.2
Oman	9105	8141	35.0	49.3	15.7	5.0	0.0	4.8	436.7	427.4	407.7	404.9	.	408.0
Poland	4747	4602	52.2	42.3	5.4	2.5	0.0	0.7	540.9	530.7	526.2	509.8	.	486.7
Portugal	4693	4522	40.2	49.8	10.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	552.9	538.3	518.5	519.1	.	515.4
Qatar	5194	4070	43.7	45.7	10.6	17.9	0.0	1.9	458.5	440.7	422.1	410.4	.	391.8
Russian Federation	4921	4842	61.6	33.6	4.9	1.0	0.0	0.9	568.4	559.1	552.1	526.2	.	540.9
Saudi Arabia	4337	4033	49.5	39.6	10.9	2.8	0.0	3.7	390.7	382.9	373.1	345.7	.	357.1
Serbia	4036	3905	51.3	41.3	7.4	2.1	0.0	1.0	522.8	519.7	491.2	499.4	.	442.9
Singapore	6517	6345	37.9	48.3	13.8	1.5	0.0	0.9	630.7	612.7	607.4	560.1	.	592.7
Slovak Republic	5773	5537	53.6	39.8	6.7	2.4	0.0	1.5	503.9	501.6	462.0	466.7	.	427.2
Slovenia	4445	2788	47.1	44.6	8.3	32.6	0.0	1.0	530.2	527.5	533.8	501.9	.	479.0
Spain	7764	6870	41.4	45.5	13.1	13.6	0.0	1.0	518.2	507.1	490.0	480.5	.	467.9
Sweden	4142	3555	17.0	49.7	33.3	13.3	0.0	1.0	526.9	526.6	517.8	487.7	.	494.2
Turkey	6456	6166	32.2	43.6	24.2	1.6	0.0	2.8	515.2	487.4	438.9	443.4	.	455.1
United Arab Emirates	21177	18571	46.8	42.1	11.1	9.5	0.0	2.2	469.9	445.0	433.1	423.8	.	422.4
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	204514	40.3	44.6	15.1	12.7	0.0	1.8	520.8	510.3	497.7	480.1	.	476.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	61.3	32.1	6.6	92.4	0.0	0.1	459.9	426.6	439.1	417.5	.	397.0
Ontario, Canada	4574	3560	54.4	37.8	7.8	21.1	0.0	0.5	524.5	513.4	507.3	488.9	.	477.5
Quebec, Canada	2798	2382	40.9	50.0	9.2	14.8	0.0	0.5	546.6	537.8	520.1	514.0	.	513.6
Norway (4)	4164	1856	22.0	57.3	20.8	54.6	0.0	0.6	522.2	500.1	494.5	484.2	.	454.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4040	44.5	44.9	10.7	13.9	0.0	2.7	440.1	415.0	406.8	387.8	.	396.6
Dubai, UAE	7453	6457	50.4	39.9	9.7	9.8	0.0	2.3	526.7	501.6	492.3	496.4	.	470.4
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-021 (ASBH02L)

			1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N												
Australia	6057	2530	68.6	29.2	2.3	53.3	0.0	3.6	546.5	522.4	496.5	500.3	.	515.8
Bahrain	4146	3664	49.6	43.6	6.8	7.3	0.0	3.9	463.3	445.9	427.6	429.8	.	418.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4907	50.3	43.1	6.6	7.5	0.0	1.5	553.5	543.9	534.5	520.6	.	521.7
Bulgaria	4228	4109	58.5	32.5	9.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	537.9	518.0	481.2	449.8	.	459.7
Canada	12283	9527	65.7	31.8	2.5	20.8	0.0	0.8	524.7	506.4	507.6	481.6	.	483.9
Chile	4756	3805	62.4	34.5	3.1	18.1	0.0	3.2	472.4	453.5	440.1	435.0	.	437.6
Chinese Taipei	4291	4144	36.9	50.7	12.5	0.4	0.0	3.3	609.2	595.0	577.1	521.6	.	565.5
Croatia	3985	3900	64.4	33.4	2.3	1.2	0.0	1.2	510.0	490.4	488.6	496.2	.	454.3
Cyprus	4125	3839	67.3	29.8	2.9	5.1	0.0	1.9	533.8	508.7	514.7	473.3	.	521.3
Czech Republic	5202	4939	65.0	33.2	1.8	3.6	0.0	1.0	534.7	519.6	506.8	507.1	.	504.4
Denmark	3710	3246	59.6	37.4	3.0	11.6	0.0	0.9	548.9	531.2	531.5	517.3	.	515.8
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4715	45.7	50.2	4.1	5.1	0.0	0.9	548.0	528.7	525.3	504.7	.	491.9
France	4873	4166	59.9	35.8	4.2	10.3	0.0	2.2	499.5	484.2	450.0	461.8	.	460.1
Georgia	3919	3574	65.9	28.9	5.2	1.9	0.0	6.7	471.5	456.2	458.9	446.9	.	423.1
Germany	3948	2419	70.2	28.0	1.8	37.2	0.0	1.2	536.2	525.6	497.8	503.7	.	515.7
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3375	36.9	55.4	7.7	4.2	0.0	2.6	624.4	612.2	603.4	592.9	.	596.5
Hungary	5036	4789	81.6	17.0	1.3	4.0	0.0	0.9	536.9	502.9	465.4	522.9	.	455.3
Indonesia	4025	3764	51.6	41.1	7.3	2.6	0.0	3.7	397.8	388.9	359.5	353.3	.	358.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3654	48.6	43.3	8.1	1.1	0.0	3.3	439.3	421.7	361.8	395.4	.	380.5
Ireland	4344	4019	69.2	28.9	1.9	5.7	0.0	1.1	556.2	539.2	514.2	499.6	.	528.1
Italy	4373	4005	54.9	37.3	7.8	5.9	0.0	2.6	513.7	508.2	488.3	472.7	.	485.6
Japan	4383	4232	44.7	47.7	7.5	1.9	0.0	1.6	601.8	588.8	581.0	543.0	.	578.6
Kazakhstan	4702	4590	73.2	25.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.3	547.8	534.6	537.5	568.0	.	549.9
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4590	58.7	36.6	4.8	0.5	0.0	1.4	619.4	596.5	576.8	555.9	.	558.2
Kuwait	3593	2778	42.5	49.0	8.6	19.1	0.0	3.8	366.8	352.3	335.6	332.5	.	323.0
Lithuania	4529	3824	72.3	26.0	1.7	12.7	0.0	2.2	543.3	529.1	527.2	516.2	.	490.4
Morocco	5068	4427	25.0	45.1	29.9	4.5	0.0	7.2	386.7	390.3	366.5	345.7	.	365.7
Netherlands	4515	1165	71.5	26.8	1.8	73.7	0.0	0.6	546.9	543.4	537.4	524.3	.	518.8
New Zealand	6322	3420	71.7	26.3	2.0	44.2	0.0	1.8	522.1	488.9	474.3	464.2	.	484.4
Northern Ireland	3116	1819	76.3	22.8	1.0	40.5	0.0	1.0	593.2	562.2	576.2	548.8	.	520.1
Norway	4329	1843	61.5	35.9	2.6	56.4	0.0	0.8	567.4	554.3	542.4	539.3	.	544.1
Oman	9105	7980	47.5	43.6	8.8	5.0	0.0	6.6	440.5	420.2	400.8	404.9	.	405.3
Poland	4747	4604	74.5	24.3	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.7	537.5	529.9	543.7	509.8	.	488.3
Portugal	4693	4523	51.5	44.0	4.5	2.1	0.0	1.7	551.4	534.5	510.1	520.1	.	516.6
Qatar	5194	3951	47.2	45.1	7.7	17.9	0.0	4.2	463.5	436.9	419.6	410.4	.	391.5
Russian Federation	4921	4838	74.6	23.6	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	567.6	555.9	547.0	526.2	.	542.6
Saudi Arabia	4337	3642	40.7	47.9	11.4	2.9	0.0	12.5	392.3	387.9	379.8	345.1	.	356.7
Serbia	4036	3847	66.5	30.6	2.9	2.1	0.0	2.6	527.9	505.9	466.4	499.4	.	480.8
Singapore	6517	6308	44.5	48.2	7.3	1.5	0.0	1.5	632.0	610.3	595.6	560.1	.	594.6
Slovak Republic	5773	5489	62.7	34.4	2.9	2.4	0.0	2.6	505.6	494.7	461.5	466.7	.	441.8
Slovenia	4445	2778	73.0	25.6	1.4	32.6	0.0	1.3	532.8	520.5	509.9	501.9	.	487.3
Spain	7764	6827	63.9	33.4	2.7	13.6	0.0	1.7	514.7	504.1	479.1	480.5	.	450.2
Sweden	4142	3550	56.6	39.8	3.6	13.3	0.0	1.1	531.7	515.2	497.6	487.7	.	483.1
Turkey	6456	6155	40.6	44.1	15.3	1.6	0.0	2.9	510.1	480.2	428.4	443.4	.	465.6
United Arab Emirates	21177	18360	53.3	40.4	6.4	9.5	0.0	3.1	468.7	444.9	414.8	424.0	.	422.5
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	202630	58.4	36.3	5.4	12.7	0.0	2.5	520.7	504.1	487.6	480.1	.	479.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	79.6	19.6	0.7	92.4	0.0	0.1	453.5	428.1	363.8	417.5	.	397.0
Ontario, Canada	4574	3550	65.9	31.2	2.8	21.1	0.0	0.6	525.0	506.4	516.2	489.0	.	491.7
Quebec, Canada	2798	2370	64.7	32.8	2.5	14.8	0.0	1.0	546.1	530.3	517.1	513.9	.	497.2
Norway (4)	4164	1860	65.9	32.3	1.8	54.6	0.0	0.6	511.4	491.1	472.7	484.2	.	461.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3997	53.2	40.3	6.4	13.9	0.0	3.6	437.1	418.8	377.5	387.8	.	389.2
Dubai, UAE	7453	6397	57.1	37.9	5.0	9.9	0.0	3.1	525.6	499.8	475.7	496.6	.	479.2
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-02m (ASBH02M)

Country	Sample	Valid N	3. Never or almost never											
			1. Often n %	2. Sometimes %	3. Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1. Often Mean	2. Sometimes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6057	2621	65.6	31.8	2.6	53.3	0.0	2.4	546.1	525.9	482.7	500.3	.	511.0
Bahrain	4146	3731	42.4	47.1	10.5	7.3	0.0	2.2	467.1	444.3	433.1	429.8	.	413.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4932	68.1	28.2	3.6	7.5	0.0	1.1	551.2	542.4	528.9	520.6	.	527.5
Bulgaria	4228	4122	59.8	27.1	13.1	1.2	0.0	1.5	539.8	519.5	480.4	449.8	.	434.3
Canada	12283	9578	63.1	32.9	4.0	20.7	0.0	0.5	525.4	508.1	491.3	481.5	.	484.5
Chile	4756	3866	46.7	42.1	11.1	18.1	0.0	2.0	478.4	456.4	438.1	435.0	.	430.4
Chinese Taipei	4291	4174	30.0	53.3	16.6	0.4	0.0	2.4	611.0	598.1	572.4	521.6	.	564.4
Croatia	3985	3919	63.0	33.5	3.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	509.2	492.7	479.3	496.2	.	456.0
Cyprus	4125	3830	56.8	35.3	8.0	5.1	0.0	2.2	534.7	519.3	494.2	473.3	.	509.5
Czech Republic	5202	4958	76.0	23.0	1.0	3.6	0.0	0.7	531.6	521.6	519.3	507.1	.	490.7
Denmark	3710	3251	64.3	32.7	3.0	11.6	0.0	0.8	545.5	537.0	518.8	517.3	.	495.6
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4732	59.7	36.9	3.4	5.1	0.0	0.7	542.0	531.2	519.1	504.7	.	496.8
France	4873	4211	66.6	29.0	4.4	10.3	0.0	1.2	499.3	478.3	461.5	461.8	.	463.8
Georgia	3919	3620	47.4	41.8	10.8	1.9	0.0	5.3	475.7	463.6	435.2	446.9	.	414.1
Germany	3948	2429	77.7	20.7	1.6	37.2	0.0	1.0	534.3	527.6	500.0	503.7	.	526.3
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3380	37.9	54.8	7.3	4.2	0.0	2.6	629.6	609.9	592.7	592.9	.	592.8
Hungary	5036	4784	67.0	28.2	4.8	4.0	0.0	1.0	542.7	512.5	463.7	522.9	.	443.7
Indonesia	4025	3816	26.2	43.3	30.5	2.6	0.0	2.6	416.8	394.6	363.4	353.3	.	361.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3681	53.8	36.2	10.0	1.1	0.0	2.5	445.4	411.5	366.4	395.4	.	373.6
Ireland	4344	4023	63.6	33.4	3.0	5.7	0.0	0.9	560.1	535.8	517.7	499.6	.	498.2
Italy	4373	4024	71.7	24.7	3.5	5.9	0.0	2.2	514.1	501.5	483.3	472.7	.	473.3
Japan	4383	4261	51.1	40.6	8.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	602.0	586.2	581.7	543.0	.	579.1
Kazakhstan	4702	4602	63.2	32.3	4.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	550.9	536.2	515.9	568.0	.	537.9
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4599	52.8	40.5	6.7	0.5	0.0	1.1	622.8	596.2	577.6	555.9	.	551.1
Kuwait	3593	2861	37.3	50.4	12.4	19.1	0.0	1.7	367.9	352.5	331.4	332.5	.	347.8
Lithuania	4529	3822	59.8	35.1	5.1	12.7	0.0	2.3	545.0	532.0	523.1	516.2	.	494.0
Morocco	5068	4589	20.4	35.1	44.5	4.5	0.0	4.9	388.0	388.1	375.3	345.7	.	356.0
Netherlands	4515	1164	70.6	27.7	1.7	73.7	0.0	0.6	548.9	538.8	525.3	524.3	.	519.7
New Zealand	6322	3421	66.7	30.6	2.7	44.2	0.0	1.8	522.4	495.4	459.5	464.2	.	483.0
Northern Ireland	3116	1819	69.7	28.1	2.2	40.5	0.0	0.8	591.9	571.9	555.1	548.8	.	545.7
Norway	4329	1841	59.8	37.3	3.0	56.4	0.0	0.8	567.6	557.1	529.1	539.3	.	521.5
Oman	9105	8127	30.4	48.9	20.7	5.0	0.0	4.9	438.9	431.5	403.1	404.9	.	402.7
Poland	4747	4604	75.2	23.5	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.7	539.0	526.2	513.1	509.8	.	496.6
Portugal	4693	4553	69.6	28.1	2.3	2.1	0.0	1.1	548.8	529.2	496.3	519.1	.	503.0
Qatar	5194	4061	42.1	48.3	9.5	17.9	0.0	2.2	466.2	437.5	406.8	410.4	.	393.4
Russian Federation	4921	4848	71.7	25.9	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	568.3	556.9	528.6	526.2	.	544.7
Saudi Arabia	4337	3753	34.2	50.3	15.5	2.9	0.0	10.2	397.0	386.5	372.9	343.9	.	356.3
Serbia	4036	3898	57.0	37.8	5.2	2.1	0.0	1.3	531.8	508.4	459.0	499.4	.	460.2
Singapore	6517	6343	47.8	45.8	6.4	1.5	0.0	1.0	633.4	608.9	580.3	560.1	.	591.9
Slovak Republic	5773	5544	72.2	24.4	3.4	2.4	0.0	1.5	508.9	487.2	406.1	466.7	.	431.2
Slovenia	4445	2781	55.1	38.9	6.0	32.6	0.0	1.1	534.4	524.3	515.3	501.9	.	484.0
Spain	7764	6878	63.4	31.1	5.6	13.6	0.0	0.8	518.1	498.9	471.8	480.5	.	451.2
Sweden	4142	3559	43.4	47.1	9.4	13.3	0.0	1.0	530.2	520.8	508.9	487.7	.	488.5
Turkey	6456	6140	36.3	44.1	19.7	1.6	0.0	3.2	514.0	484.0	430.8	443.4	.	464.4
United Arab Emirates	21177	18653	47.9	42.9	9.2	9.5	0.0	1.8	472.8	441.6	423.7	424.0	.	435.0
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	204403	55.7	36.2	8.1	12.7	0.0	1.9	522.4	505.1	480.7	480.1	.	475.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	73.6	24.3	2.1	92.4	0.0	0.1	456.4	419.6	478.5	417.5	.	397.0
Ontario, Canada	4574	3563	63.0	32.6	4.4	21.1	0.0	0.4	525.6	509.6	494.4	488.9	.	474.6
Quebec, Canada	2798	2384	64.4	31.8	3.8	14.8	0.0	0.6	545.6	531.6	507.6	513.9	.	526.9
Norway (4)	4164	1858	56.6	40.4	3.0	54.6	0.0	0.5	511.0	495.9	484.5	484.2	.	465.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4104	47.3	43.8	8.9	13.9	0.0	1.6	441.6	411.4	398.5	387.8	.	415.3
Dubai, UAE	7453	6443	53.0	40.3	6.7	9.9	0.0	2.5	528.1	499.7	477.4	496.9	.	472.6
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-02n (ASBH02N)

			1.Ofte	2.Some	3.Neve	Not	Not		1.Ofte	2.Some	3.Neve	Not	Not	
			n	times	r or	Admini	Applic		n	times	r or	Admini	Applic	
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	almost	stered	able	Omitte	Mean	Mean	almost	stered	able	Omitte
					%	%	%	%			Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2640	70.1	26.5	3.4	53.3	0.0	2.1	543.5	525.9	501.4	500.3	.	518.9
Bahrain	4146	3732	56.9	34.8	8.3	7.3	0.0	2.2	461.9	444.4	426.2	429.8	.	411.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4921	58.6	33.7	7.7	7.5	0.0	1.3	553.0	543.6	528.7	520.6	.	526.7
Bulgaria	4228	4127	56.3	30.0	13.8	1.2	0.0	1.3	537.9	523.4	484.6	449.8	.	441.7
Canada	12283	9576	63.7	30.8	5.5	20.8	0.0	0.4	525.0	509.0	495.0	481.5	.	477.1
Chile	4756	3849	45.5	40.0	14.5	18.1	0.0	2.3	477.5	458.0	443.4	435.0	.	432.0
Chinese Taipei	4291	4184	40.3	48.1	11.6	0.4	0.0	2.1	611.9	592.8	567.8	521.6	.	565.2
Croatia	3985	3920	72.4	25.3	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.4	507.4	492.9	461.2	496.2	.	452.3
Cyprus	4125	3834	56.5	34.5	9.1	5.1	0.0	2.1	537.0	516.9	490.7	473.3	.	517.1
Czech Republic	5202	4960	83.2	15.9	0.8	3.6	0.0	0.6	531.2	518.2	529.1	507.1	.	497.6
Denmark	3710	3250	67.0	28.8	4.3	11.6	0.0	0.9	546.5	536.1	509.5	517.3	.	491.7
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4728	67.6	29.8	2.6	5.1	0.0	0.8	539.2	534.1	520.0	504.7	.	507.1
France	4873	4207	56.7	35.4	7.9	10.3	0.0	1.2	497.1	487.5	468.8	461.8	.	470.5
Georgia	3919	3647	59.4	32.8	7.8	1.9	0.0	4.7	474.8	458.6	429.8	446.9	.	414.1
Germany	3948	2419	69.1	26.2	4.7	37.2	0.0	1.2	536.8	525.2	514.4	503.7	.	508.0
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3394	38.2	53.0	8.8	4.2	0.0	2.2	629.1	611.8	584.8	592.9	.	591.9
Hungary	5036	4797	83.6	14.9	1.5	4.0	0.0	0.8	536.5	505.0	440.0	522.9	.	424.6
Indonesia	4025	3809	18.0	42.0	40.1	2.6	0.0	2.7	410.5	397.4	375.1	353.3	.	363.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3702	53.9	34.6	11.5	1.1	0.0	2.3	443.3	416.1	365.5	395.4	.	380.6
Ireland	4344	4024	67.6	27.1	5.3	5.7	0.0	1.0	558.6	537.8	516.3	499.6	.	502.5
Italy	4373	4004	73.6	22.6	3.9	5.9	0.0	2.8	515.3	497.0	474.6	472.7	.	490.4
Japan	4383	4266	59.5	34.8	5.7	1.9	0.0	0.8	600.1	586.1	577.1	543.0	.	577.7
Kazakhstan	4702	4609	67.5	29.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	550.9	531.1	532.7	568.0	.	539.6
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4601	67.0	29.0	3.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	617.6	594.3	564.5	555.9	.	566.3
Kuwait	3593	2850	44.6	42.6	12.7	19.1	0.0	1.9	368.0	349.2	336.6	332.5	.	331.8
Lithuania	4529	3831	64.9	31.2	3.9	12.7	0.0	2.1	545.0	532.0	506.6	516.2	.	482.7
Morocco	5068	4587	24.3	28.8	46.9	4.5	0.0	4.8	397.9	389.1	371.0	345.7	.	348.2
Netherlands	4515	1166	73.4	24.1	2.5	73.7	0.0	0.5	546.0	546.4	531.6	524.3	.	517.1
New Zealand	6322	3424	70.2	26.5	3.4	44.2	0.0	1.8	520.7	497.4	457.4	464.2	.	483.8
Northern Ireland	3116	1825	71.9	25.3	2.8	40.5	0.0	0.8	593.1	566.9	568.4	548.8	.	519.3
Norway	4329	1847	70.3	26.9	2.8	56.4	0.0	0.7	565.1	559.8	517.8	539.3	.	524.7
Oman	9105	8146	44.2	42.3	13.5	5.1	0.0	4.7	440.3	423.2	401.5	404.6	.	402.6
Poland	4747	4605	68.7	29.4	2.0	2.5	0.0	0.8	539.0	530.2	509.3	509.8	.	478.0
Portugal	4693	4535	57.4	35.4	7.2	2.1	0.0	1.4	551.7	532.0	517.0	519.1	.	505.4
Qatar	5194	4064	49.1	41.2	9.7	17.9	0.0	2.1	463.7	434.2	414.9	410.4	.	386.3
Russian Federation	4921	4843	70.3	27.1	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.8	567.2	559.9	539.0	526.2	.	542.2
Saudi Arabia	4337	3739	48.3	39.8	12.0	2.9	0.0	10.4	393.4	389.1	361.3	343.7	.	358.6
Serbia	4036	3896	65.5	29.6	4.9	2.1	0.0	1.4	532.0	500.7	459.6	499.4	.	467.1
Singapore	6517	6337	48.5	43.3	8.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	635.4	607.5	581.2	560.1	.	594.0
Slovak Republic	5773	5547	78.9	19.0	2.1	2.4	0.0	1.3	507.4	478.2	414.9	466.7	.	435.7
Slovenia	4445	2788	71.6	25.4	3.0	32.6	0.0	1.0	530.5	529.1	502.0	501.9	.	482.8
Spain	7764	6875	62.7	29.9	7.4	13.6	0.0	1.1	518.2	499.8	478.8	480.5	.	447.0
Sweden	4142	3564	56.0	37.5	6.5	13.3	0.0	1.0	529.7	518.7	503.8	487.7	.	479.5
Turkey	6456	6132	32.9	38.3	28.8	1.6	0.0	3.5	513.0	486.0	449.0	443.4	.	472.8
United Arab Emirates	21177	18551	52.4	38.8	8.7	9.5	0.0	2.2	472.7	439.1	423.0	423.9	.	421.9
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	204352	59.5	32.0	8.4	12.7	0.0	1.9	521.6	504.7	481.0	480.0	.	474.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	68.9	25.0	6.1	92.4	0.0	0.1	462.0	407.5	452.9	417.5	.	397.0
Ontario, Canada	4574	3562	67.3	28.1	4.6	21.1	0.0	0.4	525.7	508.4	485.4	488.9	.	476.1
Quebec, Canada	2798	2384	56.3	35.2	8.6	14.8	0.0	0.5	547.1	534.6	512.7	513.9	.	514.5
Norway (4)	4164	1861	70.6	26.7	2.7	54.6	0.0	0.5	510.0	491.3	472.4	484.2	.	471.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4041	49.8	41.0	9.3	13.9	0.0	2.6	444.2	410.1	391.7	387.8	.	393.6
Dubai, UAE	7453	6451	58.2	34.6	7.2	9.9	0.0	2.3	528.3	495.8	476.1	496.3	.	470.9
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-02o (ASBH020)

Location: HQ-02p (ASBH02P)

			1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N												
Australia	6057	2643	47.4	46.6	6.0	53.3	0.0	1.9	545.1	532.4	524.9	500.3	.	504.7
Bahrain	4146	3736	56.6	38.0	5.4	7.3	0.0	2.1	456.0	450.1	438.8	429.8	.	411.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4933	24.0	53.7	22.3	7.5	0.0	1.0	540.8	547.6	556.2	520.6	.	527.5
Bulgaria	4228	4139	48.2	37.0	14.9	1.2	0.0	1.0	534.0	527.7	496.3	449.8	.	438.8
Canada	12283	9581	44.9	46.5	8.6	20.8	0.0	0.4	524.2	513.9	511.4	481.8	.	482.0
Chile	4756	3872	53.0	40.8	6.3	18.1	0.0	1.7	469.6	459.6	452.5	435.0	.	434.1
Chinese Taipei	4291	4187	35.6	52.6	11.8	0.4	0.0	2.0	606.0	595.5	581.6	521.6	.	563.6
Croatia	3985	3924	49.8	45.9	4.3	1.2	0.0	0.3	506.9	498.8	493.5	496.2	.	449.4
Cyprus	4125	3849	57.7	36.1	6.2	5.1	0.0	1.7	530.7	518.7	520.8	473.3	.	522.2
Czech Republic	5202	4964	32.7	56.5	10.7	3.6	0.0	0.6	526.3	527.7	544.7	507.1	.	498.7
Denmark	3710	3248	30.7	56.4	12.9	11.6	0.0	0.8	548.4	539.5	536.3	517.3	.	506.6
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4730	27.6	62.6	9.8	5.1	0.0	0.7	539.6	536.6	534.9	504.7	.	490.1
France	4873	4216	42.3	46.1	11.5	10.3	0.0	1.2	490.6	490.8	498.2	461.8	.	461.7
Georgia	3919	3701	65.7	28.5	5.8	1.9	0.0	3.6	463.2	470.0	461.4	446.9	.	422.5
Germany	3948	2425	33.4	51.9	14.7	37.2	0.0	1.1	525.3	534.0	542.6	503.7	.	526.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3384	32.2	58.5	9.2	4.2	0.0	2.4	623.1	614.4	602.6	592.9	.	591.5
Hungary	5036	4788	39.3	45.2	15.5	4.0	0.0	0.9	519.6	533.1	547.7	522.9	.	463.1
Indonesia	4025	3839	71.2	24.6	4.2	2.6	0.0	1.8	395.7	383.2	351.8	353.3	.	355.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3674	36.5	47.3	16.2	1.1	0.0	3.1	424.7	436.0	397.1	395.4	.	372.0
Ireland	4344	4035	52.4	42.9	4.7	5.7	0.0	0.8	556.8	543.9	541.1	499.6	.	509.8
Italy	4373	4038	47.4	42.4	10.2	5.9	0.0	1.8	509.3	509.9	509.4	472.7	.	480.8
Japan	4383	4270	26.5	53.8	19.7	1.9	0.0	0.7	605.8	591.9	583.5	543.0	.	572.3
Kazakhstan	4702	4620	76.5	21.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	545.5	541.5	538.0	568.0	.	540.4
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4601	54.7	40.0	5.4	0.5	0.0	1.0	617.1	599.9	593.3	555.9	.	546.6
Kuwait	3593	2865	51.2	40.4	8.4	19.1	0.0	1.5	363.2	349.0	344.0	332.5	.	336.6
Lithuania	4529	3839	57.3	38.2	4.5	12.7	0.0	1.8	540.3	535.5	552.5	516.2	.	494.6
Morocco	5068	4649	44.3	30.3	25.4	4.5	0.0	3.8	386.6	380.9	376.0	345.7	.	353.5
Netherlands	4515	1165	24.7	59.0	16.2	73.7	0.0	0.6	547.1	543.2	552.8	524.3	.	517.5
New Zealand	6322	3424	45.7	47.3	7.0	44.2	0.0	1.8	522.3	503.7	506.5	464.2	.	484.2
Northern Ireland	3116	1827	48.1	43.1	8.8	40.5	0.0	0.7	589.8	578.4	595.2	548.8	.	545.2
Norway	4329	1844	32.8	58.1	9.1	56.4	0.0	0.7	570.4	558.8	556.4	539.3	.	522.7
Oman	9105	8181	58.8	35.2	6.0	5.0	0.0	4.4	438.1	413.5	408.8	404.9	.	403.9
Poland	4747	4614	59.2	37.4	3.5	2.5	0.0	0.5	533.2	538.5	547.9	509.8	.	481.6
Portugal	4693	4558	47.1	46.1	6.8	2.1	0.0	0.9	542.7	541.2	541.6	519.1	.	511.8
Qatar	5194	4068	50.7	41.0	8.2	17.9	0.0	2.1	456.8	438.1	428.3	410.4	.	385.0
Russian Federation	4921	4853	67.9	28.4	3.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	563.6	567.8	555.6	526.2	.	531.2
Saudi Arabia	4337	4059	56.0	36.7	7.4	2.9	0.0	3.1	388.8	385.2	365.0	342.1	.	354.4
Serbia	4036	3905	59.9	36.1	4.0	2.1	0.0	1.1	518.4	523.1	491.6	499.4	.	462.0
Singapore	6517	6343	50.0	44.5	5.5	1.5	0.0	1.0	627.2	610.9	604.3	560.1	.	603.5
Slovak Republic	5773	5548	41.8	47.8	10.4	2.4	0.0	1.3	491.0	508.5	497.6	466.7	.	423.3
Slovenia	4445	2788	40.3	48.8	10.8	32.6	0.0	1.0	529.2	528.8	531.2	501.9	.	482.9
Spain	7764	6895	50.0	42.9	7.1	13.6	0.0	0.8	512.0	507.9	501.4	480.5	.	456.2
Sweden	4142	3567	37.4	53.1	9.5	13.3	0.0	0.8	524.9	523.0	523.3	487.7	.	487.9
Turkey	6456	6214	44.9	38.2	16.9	1.6	0.0	2.2	500.0	485.0	442.9	443.4	.	447.4
United Arab Emirates	21177	18564	52.4	39.2	8.5	9.5	0.0	2.2	463.1	448.1	443.0	423.9	.	413.4
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	205167	46.8	43.7	9.5	12.7	0.0	1.5	515.8	510.3	505.0	480.0	.	474.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	56.6	36.8	6.6	92.4	0.0	0.1	450.0	453.3	399.0	417.5	.	397.0
Ontario, Canada	4574	3563	48.6	44.0	7.4	21.1	0.0	0.4	527.3	511.7	506.2	489.2	.	483.9
Quebec, Canada	2798	2385	36.4	51.5	12.1	14.9	0.0	0.4	542.6	539.1	533.8	514.4	.	512.5
Norway (4)	4164	1858	31.9	58.4	9.8	54.6	0.0	0.6	515.3	500.8	488.2	484.2	.	461.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4044	51.4	39.7	8.9	13.9	0.0	2.6	435.7	416.0	413.1	387.8	.	375.2
Dubai, UAE	7453	6469	54.6	37.9	7.5	9.9	0.0	2.0	517.3	507.6	509.4	496.4	.	476.5
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-03A (ASBH03A)

			1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte		1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	stered %	able %	d %	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	d Mean
Australia	6057	2690	87.7	12.3	53.3	0.0	1.2	535.8	545.9	500.3	.	.	519.6
Bahrain	4146	3766	77.1	22.9	7.2	0.0	1.6	449.6	462.6	428.7	.	.	413.2
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4984	93.7	6.3	7.5	0.0	0.2	549.1	526.8	520.6	.	.	555.5
Bulgaria	4228	4144	97.6	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	525.4	539.7	449.8	.	.	470.7
Canada	12283	9616	87.9	12.1	20.8	0.0	0.2	518.9	513.0	481.6	.	.	498.0
Chile	4756	3876	97.8	2.2	18.1	0.0	1.7	464.1	463.6	435.0	.	.	452.1
Chinese Taipei	4291	4227	97.6	2.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	598.0	568.8	521.6	.	.	561.2
Croatia	3985	3929	97.6	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	502.5	498.8	496.2	.	.	497.0
Cyprus	4125	3854	91.0	9.0	5.1	0.0	1.6	526.2	521.4	473.3	.	.	518.9
Czech Republic	5202	4986	97.7	2.3	3.6	0.0	0.3	529.0	529.5	507.1	.	.	502.1
Denmark	3710	3280	96.0	4.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	542.1	526.4	517.4	.	.	.
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4748	95.6	4.4	5.1	0.0	0.4	538.4	505.1	504.7	.	.	523.7
France	4873	4250	95.7	4.3	10.3	0.0	0.4	492.8	456.7	461.8	.	.	478.8
Georgia	3919	3755	96.2	3.8	1.9	0.0	2.3	463.7	472.8	446.9	.	.	437.0
Germany	3948	2454	96.9	3.1	37.2	0.0	0.4	532.7	524.1	503.7	.	.	502.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3419	89.0	11.0	4.2	0.0	1.6	615.9	615.9	592.9	.	.	588.0
Hungary	5036	4820	98.8	1.2	4.0	0.0	0.2	530.0	489.9	522.9	.	.	479.8
Indonesia	4025	3784	97.7	2.3	2.6	0.0	3.4	392.0	360.6	353.3	.	.	357.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3766	98.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.7	424.4	401.4	395.7	.	.	395.0
Ireland	4344	4058	91.2	8.8	5.7	0.0	0.2	550.1	551.8	499.6	.	.	519.0
Italy	4373	4077	96.4	3.6	5.9	0.0	0.8	510.7	473.7	472.7	.	.	463.7
Japan	4383	4286	99.2	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.4	593.6	614.8	543.0	.	.	584.9
Kazakhstan	4702	4675	93.7	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	544.1	551.2	561.1	.	.	526.6
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4617	98.7	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	608.6	615.0	555.9	.	.	563.2
Kuwait	3593	2877	83.0	17.0	19.3	0.0	1.0	348.4	394.0	332.1	.	.	306.6
Lithuania	4529	3919	98.0	2.0	12.6	0.0	0.2	537.8	556.6	516.4	.	.	509.6
Morocco	5068	4688	96.6	3.4	4.4	0.0	2.6	381.9	380.9	344.6	.	.	353.2
Netherlands	4515	1174	97.1	2.9	73.7	0.0	0.4	546.4	519.8	524.3	.	.	511.5
New Zealand	6322	3443	84.3	15.7	44.2	0.0	1.4	512.0	511.1	464.2	.	.	497.5
Northern Ireland	3116	1831	90.5	9.5	40.5	0.0	0.6	586.1	576.5	548.8	.	.	559.3
Norway	4329	1853	93.3	6.7	56.4	0.0	0.5	563.5	544.0	539.3	.	.	527.5
Oman	9105	8485	87.6	12.4	5.0	0.0	1.2	428.1	419.8	404.9	.	.	390.0
Poland	4747	4606	98.6	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.7	535.7	542.7	509.8	.	.	473.0
Portugal	4693	4569	96.3	3.7	2.2	0.0	0.5	542.6	523.7	519.8	.	.	504.4
Qatar	5194	4135	55.0	45.0	17.9	0.0	1.1	417.5	481.0	410.4	.	.	380.5
Russian Federation	4921	4861	96.9	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.4	564.8	553.7	526.2	.	.	521.5
Saudi Arabia	4337	4137	93.0	7.0	2.9	0.0	1.6	381.8	422.6	345.9	.	.	384.6
Serbia	4036	3925	97.2	2.8	2.1	0.0	0.4	518.1	528.8	499.4	.	.	525.7
Singapore	6517	6374	83.6	16.4	1.5	0.0	0.5	615.8	633.8	560.1	.	.	582.0
Slovak Republic	5773	5599	98.1	1.9	2.4	0.0	0.3	499.2	501.8	466.7	.	.	429.0
Slovenia	4445	2804	97.0	3.0	32.6	0.0	0.7	530.6	479.2	501.9	.	.	478.5
Spain	7764	6913	95.6	4.4	13.6	0.0	0.6	510.0	497.1	480.5	.	.	448.7
Sweden	4142	3578	92.5	7.5	13.2	0.0	0.7	526.4	490.1	487.6	.	.	491.6
Turkey	6456	6306	98.9	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.7	483.7	506.4	443.4	.	.	468.1
United Arab Emirates	21177	18693	58.8	41.2	9.5	0.0	1.4	428.5	493.5	424.0	.	.	404.1
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	206831	92.5	7.5	12.7	0.0	0.9	511.0	508.6	479.9	.	.	480.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	241	92.2	7.8	92.4	0.0	0.1	445.9	471.1	417.5	.	.	388.3
Ontario, Canada	4574	3574	88.8	11.2	21.1	0.0	0.3	518.6	520.6	488.9	.	.	505.4
Quebec, Canada	2798	2390	89.6	10.4	14.9	0.0	0.0	540.0	536.7	514.2	.	.	464.5
Norway (4)	4164	1870	94.1	5.9	54.6	0.0	0.3	503.8	502.9	484.2	.	.	486.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4081	67.2	32.8	13.9	0.0	1.6	398.5	480.3	387.8	.	.	375.8
Dubai, UAE	7453	6511	45.3	54.7	9.9	0.0	1.3	485.6	535.9	496.6	.	.	447.3
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: How old was your child when he/she came to <country of test>
Location: HQ-03B (ASBH03B)

					Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte
			1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d	1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2422	91.8	8.2	53.3	0.0	5.6	538.3	557.1	500.3	.	512.8
Bahrain	4146	3645	84.0	16.0	7.2	0.0	4.3	454.1	442.2	428.7	.	446.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4646	89.9	10.1	7.5	0.0	6.4	551.1	518.6	520.6	.	545.9
Bulgaria	4228	4022	86.0	14.0	1.2	0.0	3.7	532.4	485.2	449.8	.	507.7
Canada	12283	9167	86.4	13.6	20.8	0.0	3.7	520.3	508.5	481.6	.	506.8
Chile	4756	3568	97.6	2.4	18.1	0.0	8.1	465.1	450.2	435.0	.	455.5
Chinese Taipei	4291	4229	95.7	4.3	0.4	0.0	1.1	598.8	554.3	521.6	.	596.7
Croatia	3985	3845	98.9	1.1	1.2	0.0	2.3	502.3	490.8	496.2	.	510.3
Cyprus	4125	3665	93.9	6.1	5.1	0.0	6.2	527.8	495.7	473.3	.	523.9
Czech Republic	5202	4836	98.5	1.5	3.6	0.0	3.1	529.2	515.8	507.1	.	524.9
Denmark	3710	3096	97.4	2.6	11.6	0.0	4.9	542.6	494.3	517.4	.	543.4
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4617	97.5	2.5	5.1	0.0	3.0	538.5	484.9	504.7	.	530.0
France	4873	4032	96.9	3.1	10.3	0.0	5.2	492.0	459.9	461.8	.	493.1
Georgia	3919	3706	96.8	3.2	1.9	0.0	3.6	464.7	430.8	446.9	.	459.8
Germany	3948	2441	95.1	4.9	37.2	0.0	0.7	533.6	512.7	503.7	.	503.9
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3268	93.1	6.9	4.2	0.0	5.6	616.1	620.7	592.9	.	600.8
Hungary	5036	4586	99.8	0.2	4.0	0.0	4.8	529.8	479.7	522.9	.	525.3
Indonesia	4025	3836	67.3	32.7	2.6	0.0	1.7	393.7	383.4	352.7	.	378.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3705	77.9	22.1	1.1	0.0	2.5	439.4	370.9	395.7	.	406.7
Ireland	4344	3843	93.4	6.6	5.7	0.0	5.3	552.2	536.6	499.6	.	534.0
Italy	4373	3548	94.7	5.3	5.9	0.0	13.8	511.9	480.8	472.7	.	501.6
Japan	4383	3660	99.8	0.2	1.9	0.0	14.7	596.6	546.0	543.0	.	578.4
Kazakhstan	4702	4654	94.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	545.1	535.3	561.1	.	525.8
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4421	99.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	5.2	609.5	581.0	555.9	.	589.0
Kuwait	3593	2735	28.0	72.0	19.3	0.0	5.0	377.5	347.4	332.1	.	351.6
Lithuania	4529	3900	99.2	0.8	12.6	0.0	0.6	538.5	518.2	516.4	.	500.3
Morocco	5068	4564	80.9	19.1	4.4	0.0	6.1	378.6	389.7	344.6	.	387.1
Netherlands	4515	1167	97.5	2.5	73.7	0.0	0.5	546.0	536.8	524.3	.	517.4
New Zealand	6322	3320	93.3	6.7	44.2	0.0	3.3	513.7	509.0	464.2	.	481.4
Northern Ireland	3116	1750	94.6	5.4	40.5	0.0	3.2	586.8	563.3	548.8	.	574.0
Norway	4329	1848	96.1	3.9	56.4	0.0	0.6	563.6	529.5	539.3	.	524.6
Oman	9105	8238	88.4	11.6	5.0	0.0	3.7	431.6	393.2	404.9	.	411.6
Poland	4747	4155	99.4	0.6	2.5	0.0	10.2	535.9	541.8	509.8	.	531.1
Portugal												

					Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte
			1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d	1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2376	0.8	99.2	53.3	0.0	6.4	523.6	540.4	500.3	.	513.3
Bahrain	4146	3646	26.1	73.9	7.2	0.0	4.4	457.4	450.4	428.7	.	446.2
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4642	9.2	90.8	7.5	0.0	6.5	532.3	549.5	520.6	.	544.2
Bulgaria	4228	4022	14.7	85.3	1.2	0.0	3.8	482.7	533.3	449.8	.	507.9
Canada	12283	9155	7.5	92.5	20.7	0.0	3.8	509.9	519.4	481.5	.	506.6
Chile	4756	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4224	56.2	43.8	0.4	0.0	1.2	592.7	602.5	521.6	.	593.3
Croatia	3985	3841	1.2	98.8	1.2	0.0	2.4	511.6	502.2	496.2	.	507.8
Cyprus	4125	3661	10.4	89.6	5.1	0.0	6.3	525.7	525.8	473.1	.	524.0
Czech Republic	5202	4833	1.4	98.6	3.6	0.0	3.1	535.0	529.0	507.1	.	523.7
Denmark	3710	3091	1.0	99.0	11.6	0.0	5.0	489.2	542.0	517.4	.	541.8
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4614	4.3	95.7	5.1	0.0	3.0	539.3	537.1	504.7	.	530.5
France	4873	4023	4.7	95.3	10.3	0.0	5.4	460.8	492.6	461.8	.	493.0
Georgia	3919	3687	9.4	90.6	1.9	0.0	4.1	483.9	461.6	446.9	.	458.6
Germany	3948	2440	4.0	96.0	37.2	0.0	0.7	506.4	533.7	503.7	.	503.3
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3221	25.7	74.3	4.2	0.0	6.8	638.9	609.0	592.9	.	599.5
Hungary	5036	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Indonesia	4025	3842	66.4	33.6	2.6	0.0	1.6	388.0	394.6	353.3	.	382.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3696	16.4	83.6	1.1	0.0	2.6	410.6	426.6	395.7	.	421.5
Ireland	4344	3831	12.5	87.5	5.7	0.0	5.5	554.4	550.9	499.6	.	532.1
Italy	4373	3389	1.5	98.5	5.9	0.0	17.6	464.0	511.4	472.7	.	501.6
Japan	4383	3657	2.0	98.0	1.9	0.0	14.7	601.7	596.4	543.0	.	578.6
Kazakhstan	4702	4638	17.3	82.7	0.1	0.0	1.1	550.1	543.3	525.0	.	539.1
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4420	0.0	100.0	0.5	0.0	5.3	707.2	609.4	555.9	.	589.0
Kuwait	3593	2712	16.0	84.0	19.3	0.0	5.7	375.4	352.6	332.1	.	346.4
Lithuania	4529	1362	31.8	68.2	93.2	0.0	0.1	527.4	521.4	536.2	.	562.1
Morocco	5068	4581	23.0	77.0	4.4	0.0	5.5	381.1	381.1	344.6	.	381.1
Netherlands	4515	1163	0.9	99.1	73.7	0.0	0.6	504.5	546.1	524.3	.	520.8
New Zealand	6322	3318	3.5	96.5	44.2	0.0	3.3	462.4	515.2	464.2	.	481.6
Northern Ireland	3116	1745	1.0	99.0	40.5	0.0	3.4	593.3	585.5	548.8	.	574.1
Norway	4329	1843	0.0	100.0	56.4	0.0	0.8	467.3	562.3	539.3	.	533.8
Oman	9105	8203	12.6	87.4	5.1	0.0	4.0	430.8	426.8	405.2	.	409.1
Poland	4747	4155	0.2	99.8	2.5	0.0	10.2	518.2	536.0	509.8	.	530.9
Portugal	4693	4097	0.9	99.1	2.1	0.0	11.0	474.0	543.7	519.1		

			1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	stered %	able %	d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	stered Mean	able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6057	2368	1.7	98.3	53.3	0.0	6.5	522.4	540.5	500.3	.	514.5
Bahrain	4146	3634	2.6	97.4	7.2	0.0	4.6	439.4	452.4	429.0	.	448.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4631	3.3	96.7	7.5	0.0	6.7	504.2	549.5	520.6	.	542.9
Bulgaria	4228	4019	14.3	85.7	1.2	0.0	3.8	503.2	529.5	449.8	.	511.2
Canada	12283	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4756	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4214	5.4	94.6	0.4	0.0	1.4	588.0	597.5	521.6	.	595.7
Croatia	3985	3842	0.7	99.3	1.2	0.0	2.4	515.5	502.2	496.2	.	507.7
Cyprus	4125	3656	6.7	93.3	5.1	0.0	6.4	515.7	526.6	473.1	.	522.8
Czech Republic	5202	4833	0.5	99.5	3.6	0.0	3.1	404.9	529.7	507.1	.	523.2
Denmark	3710	3090	1.5	98.5	11.6	0.0	5.1	493.9	542.2	517.4	.	541.7
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4614	0.0	100.0	5.1	0.0	3.0	.	537.2	504.7	.	530.1
France	4873	4021	1.4	98.6	10.3	0.0	5.4	451.3	491.6	461.8	.	493.4
Georgia	3919	3684	0.8	99.2	1.9	0.0	4.1	430.8	464.1	446.9	.	455.8
Germany	3948	2436	0.6	99.4	37.2	0.0	0.8	498.0	532.7	503.7	.	511.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3241	34.9	65.1	4.2	0.0	6.3	621.3	613.8	592.9	.	601.8
Hungary	5036	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Indonesia	4025	3807	2.6	97.4	2.6	0.0	2.6	405.5	390.4	353.3	.	365.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3695	4.4	95.6	1.1	0.0	2.5	409.3	424.8	395.7	.	413.9
Ireland	4344	3835	2.6	97.4	5.7	0.0	5.5	564.9	551.1	499.6	.	530.5
Italy	4373	3490	12.3	87.7	5.9	0.0	15.1	490.6	513.0	472.7	.	502.4
Japan	4383	3657	0.3	99.7	1.9	0.0	14.7	640.9	596.3	543.0	.	578.6
Kazakhstan	4702	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4414	11.7	88.3	0.5	0.0	5.4	637.9	605.6	555.9	.	589.7
Kuwait	3593	2733	66.5	33.5	19.3	0.0	5.1	333.7	398.4	332.1	.	358.2
Lithuania	4529	3108	9.4	90.6	16.5	0.0	0.6	527.9	539.1	522.8	.	501.4
Morocco	5068	4564	11.1	88.9	4.4	0.0	5.9	410.0	377.3	344.6	.	382.7
Netherlands	4515	1162	1.2	98.8	73.7	0.0	0.6	523.2	546.0	524.3	.	520.8
New Zealand	6322	3319	4.3	95.7	44.2	0.0	3.3	443.3	516.5	464.2	.	481.6
Northern Ireland	3116	1742	2.1	97.9	40.5	0.0	3.5	568.8	585.8	548.8	.	576.2
Norway	4329	1841	1.9	98.1	56.4	0.0	0.9	576.8	562.0	539.3	.	538.2
Oman	9105	8173	1.8	98.2	5.0	0.0	4.4	387.2	428.2	404.8	.	408.9
Poland	4747	4155	0.2	99.8	2.5	0.0	10.2	508.4	536.0	509.8	.	531.1
Portugal	4693	4098	0.6	99.4	2.1	0.0	11.0	529.1	543.1	519.1	.	530.9
Qatar	5194	3957	1.1	98.9	17.9	0.0	4.8	408.6	445.7	410.4	.	444.2
Russian Federation	4921	0					

			1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	stered %	able %	d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	stered Mean	able Mean	omitted Mean
Australia	6057	2395	1.0	99.0	53.3	0.0	6.1	601.7	539.6	500.3	.	512.7
Bahrain	4146	3641	9.7	90.3	7.2	0.0	4.4	434.5	454.1	428.7	.	446.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4629	2.6	97.4	7.5	0.0	6.7	499.7	549.4	520.6	.	542.6
Bulgaria	4228	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	12283	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4756	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4213	1.5	98.5	0.4	0.0	1.4	539.5	597.8	521.6	.	595.1
Croatia	3985	3841	0.2	99.8	1.2	0.0	2.4	522.8	502.3	496.2	.	507.3
Cyprus	4125	3654	2.6	97.4	5.1	0.0	6.5	498.7	526.6	473.1	.	523.9
Czech Republic	5202	4833	0.9	99.1	3.6	0.0	3.1	543.6	529.0	507.1	.	523.2
Denmark	3710	3090	0.6	99.4	11.6	0.0	5.1	508.7	541.6	517.4	.	541.7
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4612	0.0	100.0	5.1	0.0	3.1	479.6	537.2	504.7	.	530.3
France	4873	4016	1.1	98.9	10.3	0.0	5.5	478.8	491.2	461.8	.	492.6
Georgia	3919	3684	1.2	98.8	1.9	0.0	4.2	398.2	464.4	446.9	.	459.1
Germany	3948	2438	4.2	95.8	37.2	0.0	0.8	521.9	533.0	503.7	.	507.8
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3236	9.9	90.1	4.2	0.0	6.5	610.1	617.1	592.9	.	602.1
Hungary	5036	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Indonesia	4025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3696	2.5	97.5	1.1	0.0	2.6	391.3	424.9	395.7	.	418.3
Ireland	4344	3834	0.5	99.5	5.7	0.0	5.5	526.4	551.6	499.6	.	530.2
Italy	4373	3547	4.7	95.3	5.9	0.0	13.8	502.5	510.9	472.7	.	500.3
Japan	4383	3656	0.2	99.8	1.9	0.0	14.8	640.4	596.4	543.0	.	578.7
Kazakhstan	4702	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4416	0.8	99.2	0.5	0.0	5.3	626.5	609.2	555.9	.	589.5
Kuwait	3593	2687	6.6	93.4	19.3	0.0	6.4	329.8	357.6	332.1	.	353.8
Lithuania	4529	3323	2.1	97.9	15.5	0.0	0.6	519.8	540.2	512.8	.	506.6
Morocco	5068	4561	1.8	98.2	4.4	0.0	5.6	391.0	380.8	344.6	.	383.0
Netherlands	4515	1161	0.2	99.8	73.7	0.0	0.6	535.1	545.8	524.3	.	518.5
New Zealand	6322	3319	9.6	90.4	44.2	0.0	3.3	540.8	510.4	464.2	.	481.6
Northern Ireland	3116	1741	0.8	99.2	40.5	0.0	3.5	549.2	585.7	548.8	.	577.2
Norway	4329	1841	1.0	99.0	56.4	0.0	0.9	515.7	562.7	539.3	.	538.6
Oman	9105	8179	2.9	97.1	5.0	0.0	4.3	376.5	428.9	404.9	.	409.2
Poland	4747	4155	0.0	100.0	2.5	0.0	10.2	544.6	535.9	509.8	.	531.1
Portugal	4693	4097	0.1	99.9	2.1	0.0	11.0	609.8	542.9	519.1	.	531.0
Qatar	5194	3954	1.4	98.6	17.9	0.0	4.9	372.5	446.4	410.4	.	442.5
Russian Federation	4921	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4337	3827	1.7	98.3	2.9	0.0	8.8	383				

			1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	stered %	able %	d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	stered Mean	able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6057	2385	1.8	98.2	53.3	0.0	6.2	494.6	540.8	500.3	.	514.7
Bahrain	4146	3638	4.2	95.8	7.2	0.0	4.5	436.1	452.8	428.7	.	448.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4629	3.6	96.4	7.5	0.0	6.7	503.9	549.7	520.6	.	543.1
Bulgaria	4228	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	12283	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4756	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4211	14.0	86.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	609.5	594.9	521.6	.	596.7
Croatia	3985	3842	0.1	99.9	1.2	0.0	2.4	471.8	502.3	496.2	.	507.7
Cyprus	4125	3654	3.7	96.3	5.1	0.0	6.5	513.5	526.3	473.1	.	523.5
Czech Republic	5202	4833	0.7	99.3	3.6	0.0	3.1	533.7	529.1	507.1	.	523.2
Denmark	3710	3090	0.3	99.7	11.6	0.0	5.1	509.2	541.5	517.4	.	541.7
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4613	2.0	98.0	5.1	0.0	3.0	523.7	537.4	504.7	.	530.4
France	4873	4013	0.9	99.1	10.3	0.0	5.6	451.6	491.4	461.8	.	494.1
Georgia	3919	3681	2.6	97.4	1.9	0.0	4.2	480.0	463.2	446.9	.	458.5
Germany	3948	2438	1.7	98.3	37.2	0.0	0.8	519.3	532.8	503.7	.	507.8
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3222	1.7	98.3	4.2	0.0	6.9	597.4	616.8	592.9	.	602.1
Hungary	5036	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Indonesia	4025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3694	4.4	95.6	1.1	0.0	2.5	379.6	425.9	395.7	.	422.7
Ireland	4344	3834	0.6	99.4	5.7	0.0	5.5	536.3	551.5	499.6	.	530.2
Italy	4373	3462	8.4	91.6	5.9	0.0	15.9	493.4	512.2	472.7	.	501.3
Japan	4383	3656	0.0	100.0	1.9	0.0	14.8	561.8	596.5	543.0	.	578.7
Kazakhstan	4702	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4415	1.5	98.5	0.5	0.0	5.4	637.6	608.9	555.9	.	589.8
Kuwait	3593	2696	18.4	81.6	19.3	0.0	6.1	402.9	345.7	332.1	.	348.4
Lithuania	4529	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Morocco	5068	4554	1.8	98.2	4.4	0.0	5.8	414.8	380.5	344.6	.	381.0
Netherlands	4515	1162	0.7	99.3	73.7	0.0	0.6	539.4	545.8	524.3	.	520.8
New Zealand	6322	3320	0.6	99.4	44.2	0.0	3.3	493.2	513.5	464.2	.	481.4
Northern Ireland	3116	1744	0.9	99.1	40.5	0.0	3.4	502.7	586.2	548.8	.	574.7
Norway	4329	1841	1.1	98.9	56.4	0.0	0.9	539.5	562.5	539.3	.	538.6
Oman	9105	8172	0.9	99.1	5.0	0.0	4.4	352.3	428.1	404.9	.	409.8
Poland	4747	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4693	4096	2.4	97.6	2.1	0.0	11.0	550.9	542.8	519.1	.	531.4
Qatar	5194	3952	0.5	99.5	17.9	0.0	4.9	371.5	445.8	410.4	.	441.6
Russian Federation	4921	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4337	3849	31.6	68.4	3.3	0.0	7.5	392.0	381.2	354.7	.	382.7
Serbia	4036	3832	1.2	98.8	2.1							

					Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	
			1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d	1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	Omitte
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	d Mean
Australia	6057	2406	13.6	86.4	53.3	0.0	5.8	556.1	537.6	500.3	.	512.2
Bahrain	4146	3588	6.1	93.9	7.2	0.0	5.5	448.0	452.4	428.7	.	448.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4638	11.8	88.2	7.5	0.0	6.5	522.2	551.3	520.6	.	545.3
Bulgaria	4228	4010	3.1	96.9	1.2	0.0	4.0	539.4	525.5	449.8	.	507.8
Canada	12283	9152	24.3	75.7	20.7	0.0	3.7	521.8	517.6	481.5	.	509.3
Chile	4756	3524	2.0	98.0	18.1	0.0	9.0	488.6	464.4	435.0	.	455.0
Chinese Taipei	4291	3984	1.8	98.2	0.4	0.0	7.1	571.9	597.5	521.6	.	596.1
Croatia	3985	3825	5.4	94.6	1.2	0.0	2.8	512.8	501.8	496.2	.	502.9
Cyprus	4125	3651	4.8	95.2	5.1	0.0	6.6	507.3	526.8	473.1	.	523.1
Czech Republic	5202	4837	3.3	96.7	3.6	0.0	3.0	541.5	528.7	507.1	.	523.6
Denmark	3710	3086	9.1	90.9	11.6	0.0	5.2	532.9	542.2	517.4	.	542.5
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4195	8.6	91.4	5.1	0.0	10.9	512.6	539.1	504.7	.	538.0
France	4873	3993	6.0	94.0	10.3	0.0	5.9	477.1	492.0	461.8	.	492.4
Georgia	3919	3674	1.7	98.3	1.9	0.0	4.3	456.7	463.7	446.9	.	461.6
Germany	3948	2438	12.2	87.8	37.2	0.0	0.8	521.1	534.1	503.7	.	507.8
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3096	2.7	97.3	4.2	0.0	10.4	603.0	617.1	592.9	.	605.4
Hungary	5036	4586	3.6	96.4	4.0	0.0	4.8	521.2	530.0	522.9	.	524.4
Indonesia	4025	3628	4.7	95.3	2.6	0.0	7.5	384.1	392.4	353.3	.	367.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3693	10.2	89.8	1.1	0.0	2.7	359.1	431.6	395.7	.	413.6
Ireland	4344	3828	6.2	93.8	5.7	0.0	5.6	542.7	552.1	499.6	.	530.1
Italy	4373	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Japan	4383	3609	0.5	99.5	1.9	0.0	15.8	566.7	596.7	543.0	.	579.5
Kazakhstan	4702	4628	4.2	95.8	0.1	0.0	1.4	549.7	544.3	490.6	.	538.6
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4416	0.4	99.6	0.5	0.0	5.3	648.3	609.2	555.9	.	589.5
Kuwait	3593	2670	13.8	86.2	19.3	0.0	6.8	396.0	349.2	332.1	.	354.6
Lithuania	4529	3877	3.5	96.5	12.6	0.0	0.8	542.4	538.2	516.4	.	506.9
Morocco	5068	4528	5.4	94.6	4.4	0.0	6.2	387.2	380.5	344.6	.	383.8
Netherlands	4515	1162	10.0	90.0	73.7	0.0	0.6	542.0	546.2	524.3	.	520.8
New Zealand	6322	3319	4.3	95.7	44.2	0.0	3.3	522.8	512.9	464.2	.	481.6
Northern Ireland	3116	1745	4.2	95.8	40.5	0.0	3.4	584.0	585.6	548.8	.	574.9
Norway	4329	1845	15.2	84.8	56.4	0.0	0.7	561.2	562.6	539.3	.	523.1
Oman	9105	8160	13.4	86.6	5.1	0.0	4.6	392.3	432.8	404.6	.	411.6
Poland	4747	4144	2.8	97.2	2.5	0.0	10.5	542.0	535.9	509.8	.	529.8
Portugal	4693	4082	2.6	97.4	2.1	0.0</						

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? <Early childhood educational development-ISCED Level 0> program for children under 3
Location: HQ-05Aa (ASBH05AA)

					Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	
			1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d	1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	Omitte
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	d Mean
Australia	6057	2717	50.1	49.9	53.3	0.0	1.0	535.4	540.0	500.3	.	488.5
Bahrain	4146	3741	34.3	65.7	7.2	0.0	1.9	451.5	453.5	428.9	.	407.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4963	60.7	39.3	7.5	0.0	0.6	557.3	533.1	520.6	.	530.9
Bulgaria	4228	4152	38.2	61.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	535.1	520.0	449.8	.	449.4
Canada	12283	8965	37.2	62.8	20.7	0.0	4.6	521.4	518.3	481.5	.	497.2
Chile	4756	3868	51.3	48.7	18.1	0.0	1.6	463.3	465.0	435.0	.	450.1
Chinese Taipei	4291	4224	31.0	69.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	596.5	597.4	521.6	.	575.9
Croatia	3985	3900	26.2	73.8	1.2	0.0	1.2	514.1	499.3	496.2	.	440.9
Cyprus	4125	3799	48.1	51.9	5.1	0.0	3.0	528.2	524.1	473.3	.	513.4
Czech Republic	5202	4983	4.2	95.8	3.6	0.0	0.3	538.7	528.6	507.1	.	504.7
Denmark	3710	3257	49.8	50.2	11.9	0.0	0.3	548.7	534.3	518.9	.	498.3
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4747	46.2	53.8	5.1	0.0	0.4	538.6	535.7	504.7	.	511.2
France	4873	4235	40.1	59.9	10.3	0.0	0.7	496.1	488.3	461.8	.	463.0
Georgia	3919	3751	37.2	62.8	1.9	0.0	2.2	456.4	468.4	447.2	.	444.6
Germany	3948	2438	21.0	79.0	37.2	0.0	0.8	548.4	528.6	503.7	.	493.8
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3437	55.3	44.7	4.2	0.0	1.0	622.3	607.4	592.9	.	597.9
Hungary	5036	4817	24.0	76.0	4.0	0.0	0.3	553.2	522.2	522.9	.	490.3
Indonesia	4025	3862	30.3	69.7	2.6	0.0	1.3	394.3	388.7	353.1	.	365.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3721	19.7	80.3	1.2	0.0	1.7	437.7	421.0	402.0	.	395.7
Ireland	4344	4033	27.8	72.2	5.7	0.0	0.7	545.8	552.4	499.6	.	499.0
Italy	4373	4082	39.5	60.5	5.9	0.0	0.7	517.0	504.4	472.7	.	461.7
Japan	4383	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4655	38.1	61.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	546.0	543.5	561.1	.	535.7
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4597	23.0	77.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	608.8	608.6	555.9	.	582.9
Kuwait	3593	2853	28.0	72.0	19.2	0.0	1.7	369.4	350.7	332.3	.	337.0
Lithuania	4529	3908	48.9	51.1	12.6	0.0	0.3	544.0	532.7	516.4	.	502.8
Morocco	5068	4749	22.7	77.3	4.4	0.0	1.5	382.6	381.2	344.6	.	356.7
Netherlands	4515	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	6322	3465	66.2	33.8	44.2	0.0	1.0	514.1	507.1	464.2	.	497.0
Northern Ireland	3116	1829	36.6	63.4	40.5	0.0	0.5	600.7	575.8	548.8	.	584.6
Norway	4329	1845	80.2	19.8	56.4	0.0	0.7	566.8	544.1	539.3	.	531.5
Oman	9105	8356	18.7	81.3	5.1	0.0	2.5	423.5	428.4	404.8	.	394.4
Poland	4747	4629	7.1	92.9	2.5	0.0	0.2	540.1	535.0	509.8	.	563.9
Portugal	4693	4576	52.5	47.5	2.1	0.0	0.6	547.6	535.7	519.1	.	499.2
Qatar	5194	4112	27.1	72.9	17.9	0.0	1.2	451.2	443.9	410.4	.	401.3
Russian Federation	4921	4821	34.9	65.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	571.3	560.6	526.2	.	559.0
Saudi Arabia	4337	4113	18.8	81.2	3.1	0.0	1.8	375.0	387.1	349.4	.	372.7
Serbia	4036	3925	31.1	68.9	2.1	0.0	0.6	528.8	514.2	499.4	.	465.7
Singapore	6517	6375	20.6	79.4	1.5	0.0	0.4	626.4	616.8	560.1	.	570.2
Slovak Republic	5773	5575	7.3	92.7	2.4	0.0	0.7	490.1	500.2	466.7	.	432.0
Slovenia	4445	2802	57.5	42.5	32.6	0.0	0.7	528.5	529.4	501.9	.	500.1
Spain	7764	6908	57.3	42.7	13.6	0.0	0.5	517.5	497.9	480.5	.	478.9
Sweden	4142	3561	85.7	14.3	13.2	0.0	1.2	526.8	506.4	487.6	.	487.6
Turkey	6456	6251	8.9	91.1	1.6	0.0	1.5	505.4	482.1	443.4	.	458.0
United Arab Emirates	21177	18698	32.4	67.6	9.5	0.0	1.5	483.9	441.7	424.0	.	402.9
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=43)	253711	200295	36.6	63.4	11.5	0.0	1.1	515.1	505.9	477.7	.	478.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	78.4	21.6	92.4	0.0	0.1	451.7	433.5	417.5	.	403.8
Ontario, Canada	4574	3352	34.8	65.2	21.1	0.0	5.3	528.6	514.6	488.9	.	508.6
Quebec, Canada	2798	2328	37.1	62.9	14.8	0.0	1.5	539.6	541.1	513.9	.	490.1
Norway (4)	4164	1863	84.0	16.0	54.6	0.0	0.4	507.4	484.3	484.2	.	491.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4092	27.8	72.2	13.9	0.0	1.6	460.8	411.9	387.8	.	364.1
Dubai, UAE	7453	6496	44.0	56.0	9.9	0.0	1.8	532.0	498.6	496.6	.	457.5
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-05Ab (ASBH05AB)

					Not Admini	Not Applic	omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	
Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	stered %	able %	d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	stered Mean	able Mean	omitte d Mean
Australia	6057	2691	87.7	12.3	53.3	0.0	1.6	542.5	505.5	500.3	.	497.1
Bahrain	4146	3709	80.6	19.4	7.2	0.0	2.7	456.7	438.3	428.9	.	411.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4953	94.4	5.6	7.5	0.0	0.7	549.3	524.4	520.6	.	522.7
Bulgaria	4228	4155	93.8	6.2	1.2	0.0	0.7	527.3	503.6	449.8	.	439.1
Canada	12283	8991	58.5	41.5	20.7	0.0	4.4	524.7	511.4	481.5	.	499.7
Chile	4756	3843	90.3	9.7	18.1	0.0	2.2	465.3	454.6	435.0	.	446.9
Chinese Taipei	4291	4215	82.4	17.6	0.4	0.0	1.4	598.2	594.8	521.6	.	548.5
Croatia	3985	3909	78.8	21.2	1.2	0.0	0.8	507.6	485.5	496.2	.	440.9
Cyprus	4125	3791	88.1	11.9	5.1	0.0	3.1	529.3	503.9	473.8	.	506.3
Czech Republic	5202	4971	96.6	3.4	3.6	0.0	0.6	530.2	502.3	507.1	.	468.3
Denmark	3710	3259	97.5	2.5	11.9	0.0	0.3	542.3	511.6	518.9	.	491.3
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4741	91.6	8.4	5.1	0.0	0.5	538.3	524.4	504.7	.	504.1
France	4873	4228	90.3	9.7	10.3	0.0	0.8	493.2	474.6	461.8	.	467.2
Georgia	3919	3725	78.6	21.4	1.9	0.0	3.1	470.6	441.4	447.2	.	435.9
Germany	3948	2429	89.1	10.9	37.2	0.0	1.0	535.4	513.0	503.7	.	486.2
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3425	87.5	12.5	4.2	0.0	1.4	619.3	592.3	592.9	.	585.0
Hungary	5036	4816	99.5	0.5	4.0	0.0	0.3	529.9	474.2	522.9	.	498.9
Indonesia	4025	3823	67.1	32.9	2.6	0.0	2.3	409.0	353.1	353.1	.	371.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3681	74.5	25.5	1.2	0.0	2.5	436.6	390.9	402.0	.	381.0
Ireland	4344	4020	91.9	8.1	5.7	0.0	0.9	553.8	515.9	499.6	.	502.4
Italy	4373	4070	94.2	5.8	5.9	0.0	1.0	511.5	475.2	472.7	.	468.2
Japan	4383	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4578	66.8	33.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	549.8	533.7	561.1	.	543.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4595	94.7	5.3	0.5	0.0	1.2	609.7	588.0	555.9	.	585.4
Kuwait	3593	2848	75.3	24.7	19.2	0.0	1.9	354.2	362.3	332.3	.	327.1
Lithuania	4529	3904	94.1	5.9	12.6	0.0	0.3	539.2	522.8	516.4	.	489.3
Morocco	5068	4718	55.7	44.3	4.4	0.0	2.4	385.9	376.5	344.6	.	357.6
Netherlands	4515	1172	96.1	3.9	73.7	0.0	0.4	546.0	538.0	524.3	.	509.7
New Zealand	6322	3462	86.4	13.6	44.2	0.0	1.0	516.7	480.4	464.2	.	495.4
Northern Ireland	3116	1823	89.7	10.3	40.5	0.0	0.8	589.5	547.4	548.8	.	562.4
Norway	4329	1845	79.3	20.7	56.4	0.0	0.7	566.4	546.4	539.3	.	531.5
Oman	9105	8307	67.1	32.9	5.0	0.0	2.8	440.5	402.0	404.9	.	385.7
Poland	4747	4628	99.6	0.4	2.5	0.0	0.2	535.5	497.5	509.8	.	551.4
Portugal	4693	4568	88.0	12.0	2.1	0.0	0.8	545.2	519.0	519.1	.	487.9

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend %	2.Less than 1 year %	3.1 year %	4.2 years %	5.3 years %	6.4 years or more %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	6057	2676	5.6	2.0	19.2	36.3	23.7	13.2	53.3	0.0	1.6
Bahrain	4146	3676	14.8	4.3	13.0	33.3	25.4	9.3	7.2	0.0	3.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4812	2.9	1.4	1.7	5.4	28.2	60.3	7.5	0.0	3.5
Bulgaria	4228	4125	4.9	2.9	13.8	10.4	20.5	47.7	1.2	0.0	1.4
Canada	12283	9489	10.0	4.8	15.1	25.5	21.5	23.1	20.9	0.0	1.1
Chile	4756	3821	7.0	3.3	11.8	35.3	23.5	19.0	18.1	0.0	2.7
Chinese Taipei	4291	4236	1.2	1.3	5.4	39.7	34.9	17.5	0.4	0.0	0.8
Croatia	3985	3881	18.8	6.0	6.6	9.9	22.8	36.0	1.2	0.0	1.6
Cyprus	4125	3735	6.9	2.4	9.7	23.8	35.0	22.2	5.1	0.0	4.5
Czech Republic	5202	4962	2.6	0.9	4.2	14.5	61.1	16.8	3.6	0.0	0.8
Denmark	3710	3248	0.8	0.6	1.1	4.7	40.3	52.6	11.9	0.0	0.6
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4722	0.5	2.2	16.3	12.1	24.1	44.9	5.1	0.0	1.0
France	4873	4127	2.5	0.8	2.8	6.2	59.5	28.3	10.3	0.0	2.9
Georgia	3919	3767	10.4	3.2	6.4	20.9	39.2	19.9	1.9	0.0	1.9
Germany	3948	2337	7.6	2.3	12.9	8.6	44.9	23.6	37.2	0.0	3.4
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3373	9.0	5.3	7.0	5.5	47.0	26.2	4.2	0.0	2.7
Hungary	5036	4745	0.3	0.4	1.4	4.4	37.6	55.9	4.0	0.0	1.7
Indonesia	4025	3748	26.2	4.2	21.9	28.6	11.2	8.0	2.6	0.0	4.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3643	20.2	12.2	37.4	12.8	8.9	8.5	1.2	0.0	3.4
Ireland	4344	3964	4.2	2.8	22.5	36.6	21.5	12.3	5.7	0.0	2.2
Italy	4373	4028	1.4	0.6	1.5	6.8	54.7	34.9	5.9	0.0	2.0
Japan	4383	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4603	20.2	4.3	15.9	12.0	19.4	28.1	0.1	0.0	2.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4609	0.8	0.5	1.5	11.4	44.8	41.1	0.5	0.0	0.9
Kuwait	3593	2760	19.6	6.8	12.8	41.4	10.8	8.5	19.2	0.0	4.4
Lithuania	4529	3900	4.3	3.9	16.1	8.1	22.4	45.3	12.6	0.0	0.4
Morocco	5068	4631	31.0	5.7	11.7	22.6	20.5	8.5	4.4	0.0	4.2
Netherlands	4515	1129	0.0	2.3	46.1	50.9	0.7	0.0	73.7	0.0	1.4
New Zealand	6322	3447	4.7	2.5	5.9	31.2	31.8	23.8	44.2	0.0	1.3
Northern Ireland	3116	1807	6.2	3.8	41.0	29.0	11.0	9.0	40.5	0.0	1.3
Norway	4329	1848	0.9	0.6	1.5	4.4	22.9	69.7	56.4	0.0	0.7
Oman	9105	8377	28.6	4.2	24.8	26.9	10.1	5.4	5.1	0.0	2.2
Poland	4747	4629	0.4	0.2	19.2	17.4	28.1	34.8	2.5	0.0	0.2
Portugal	4693	4515	4.1	1.2	6.2	14.2	32.6	41.7	2.1	0.0	2.1
Qatar	5194	4000	21.0	7.3	17.9	33.2	12.4	8.2	17.9	0.0	3.4
Russian Federation	4921	4741	17.7	3.9	9.1	9.7	19.0	40.7	1.0	0.0	2.9
Saudi Arabia	4337	3998	43.7	6.2	25.8	17.9	4.3	2.1	3.2	0.0	4.0
Serbia	4036	3898	3.7	3.8	33.9	12.2	16.6	29.7	2.1		

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend Mean	2.Less than 1 year Mean	3.1 year Mean	4.2 years Mean	5.3 years Mean	6.4 years or more Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6057	2676	513.9	497.5	532.3	547.1	544.8	525.8	500.3	.	495.2
Bahrain	4146	3676	429.9	444.5	445.3	460.0	464.1	453.0	428.9	.	413.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4812	498.1	535.9	520.3	530.8	538.6	559.0	520.6	.	516.0
Bulgaria	4228	4125	502.5	494.0	513.2	502.1	525.8	539.4	449.8	.	463.8
Canada	12283	9489	506.4	504.3	505.8	514.6	523.1	535.3	481.7	.	491.2
Chile	4756	3821	444.4	441.0	458.7	464.2	475.5	465.1	435.0	.	451.6
Chinese Taipei	4291	4236	546.3	568.4	590.2	595.8	600.3	601.4	521.6	.	579.0
Croatia	3985	3881	485.2	480.5	492.5	491.0	511.7	515.1	496.2	.	481.8
Cyprus	4125	3735	501.2	494.1	511.8	517.2	534.5	542.2	473.3	.	506.7
Czech Republic	5202	4962	496.7	482.9	507.7	515.6	534.8	534.6	507.1	.	469.3
Denmark	3710	3248	507.9	507.2	511.9	529.8	536.2	548.2	518.9	.	503.0
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4722	491.3	542.9	540.7	537.7	532.0	539.2	504.7	.	498.7
France	4873	4127	472.7	463.8	464.4	475.7	493.2	498.5	461.8	.	464.6
Georgia	3919	3767	446.8	466.9	462.8	459.6	469.4	466.3	447.2	.	443.2
Germany	3948	2337	513.9	522.4	525.2	520.9	535.5	547.4	503.7	.	505.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3373	595.2	609.2	613.7	605.2	612.8	633.5	592.9	.	593.4
Hungary	5036	4745	465.4	506.9	467.9	478.6	518.2	544.2	522.9	.	493.6
Indonesia	4025	3748	350.2	377.6	399.7	418.8	416.5	381.3	353.1	.	356.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3643	389.8	425.8	422.3	454.9	454.3	438.6	402.0	.	404.2
Ireland	4344	3964	516.8	543.2	538.2	555.0	557.8	564.7	499.6	.	513.9
Italy	4373	4028	482.1	480.4	475.8	493.6	507.1	520.0	472.7	.	477.1
Japan	4383	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4603	528.1	526.4	545.8	544.8	549.0	554.8	506.2	.	546.4
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4609	541.4	606.8	603.6	599.5	613.5	607.0	555.9	.	585.2
Kuwait	3593	2760	354.5	372.6	369.4	346.9	374.1	359.7	332.3	.	328.5
Lithuania	4529	3900	519.9	513.3	516.5	511.7	542.4	552.3	516.4	.	533.6
Morocco	5068	4631	383.9	360.5	357.7	381.2	399.1	389.4	344.6	.	351.3
Netherlands	4515	1129	.	562.6	545.9	545.7	550.3	451.4	524.3	.	527.6
New Zealand	6322	3447	478.5	473.0	499.4	512.6	516.8	518.6	464.2	.	491.1
Northern Ireland	3116	1807	537.5	580.9	579.2	588.3	607.7	616.0	548.8	.	542.6
Norway	4329	1848	491.8	512.0	521.1	555.8	553.6	567.6	539.3	.	531.8
Oman	9105	8377	400.7	411.9	435.5	444.0	457.9	410.2	404.5	.	377.9
Poland	4747	4629	494.8	552.3	516.5	521.2	542.3	547.6	509.8	.	563.9
Portugal	4693	4515	503.5	505.3	512.8	531.5	545.4	553.4	519.1	.	499.9
Qatar	5194	4000	416.7	454.4	446.6	454.3	473.7	446.0	410.4	.	408.9

Question: How old was your child when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?
Location: HQ-06 (ASBH06)

Location: HQ-07a (ASBH07A)

			1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N														
Australia	6057	2650	47.8	38.9	12.2	1.2	53.3	0.0	1.8	560.3	524.8	495.4	519.8	500.3	.	498.1
Bahrain	4146	3732	79.4	16.0	3.8	0.8	7.2	0.0	2.1	463.7	416.2	380.4	401.3	428.7	.	427.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4877	22.9	43.8	24.5	8.8	7.5	0.0	2.1	563.3	542.6	542.5	551.7	520.6	.	527.9
Bulgaria	4228	4125	53.7	24.6	13.2	8.4	1.2	0.0	1.4	546.7	514.8	494.1	480.3	449.8	.	446.6
Canada	12283	9568	67.5	26.7	5.4	0.4	20.8	0.0	0.4	533.0	493.0	463.7	494.3	481.6	.	473.3
Chile	4756	3855	43.2	38.5	16.9	1.5	18.1	0.0	2.0	488.7	455.2	428.5	397.4	435.0	.	442.5
Chinese Taipei	4291	4216	49.8	41.4	8.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.3	617.0	583.9	550.1	550.2	521.6	.	562.5
Croatia	3985	3931	67.6	24.9	6.3	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	515.0	480.7	462.1	457.6	496.2	.	476.2
Cyprus	4125	3825	52.6	32.8	12.5	2.1	5.1	0.0	2.3	545.9	509.2	491.8	500.7	473.3	.	507.4
Czech Republic	5202	4963	40.7	40.8	15.9	2.6	3.6	0.0	0.6	551.7	516.5	508.5	503.4	507.1	.	485.5
Denmark	3710	3241	30.8	48.1	18.7	2.3	11.9	0.0	0.7	565.9	535.3	520.4	512.9	518.9	.	524.4
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4728	56.8	32.4	10.0	0.7	5.1	0.0	0.9	558.3	517.1	485.1	500.8	504.7	.	507.8
France	4873	4197	59.8	31.0	8.4	0.8	10.3	0.0	1.5	507.8	473.8	446.5	436.8	461.8	.	472.5
Georgia	3919	3722	48.4	32.2	15.1	4.3	1.9	0.0	2.7	481.1	456.1	440.6	428.1	446.9	.	422.7
Germany	3948	2441	31.2	38.5	23.1	7.2	37.2	0.0	0.7	543.4	527.4	527.2	529.8	503.7	.	507.8
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3429	57.9	32.6	9.2	0.4	4.2	0.0	1.2	634.7	596.3	569.6	543.3	592.9	.	580.4
Hungary	5036	4775	23.3	35.5	29.2	12.1	4.0	0.0	1.1	564.4	516.7	523.9	516.1	522.9	.	496.8
Indonesia	4025	3846	37.1	45.3	12.8	4.8	2.6	0.0	1.8	420.6	383.4	352.4	333.5	353.1	.	349.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3690	42.9	34.0	14.7	8.4	1.2	0.0	2.7	448.2	422.5	406.1	351.1	402.0	.	379.1
Ireland	4344	4035	79.8	16.6	3.2	0.5	5.7	0.0	0.7	563.1	506.2	479.5	492.9	499.6	.	484.3
Italy	4373	4072	35.6	41.9	18.8	3.7	5.9	0.0	0.9	525.5	502.6	495.7	501.3	472.7	.	465.8
Japan	4383	4276	55.0	36.8	6.8	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.5	614.7	574.6	543.2	526.5	543.0	.	567.1
Kazakhstan	4702	4617	48.5	43.0	8.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	559.1	532.4	520.4	542.2	655.9	.	541.5
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4576	62.1	31.9	5.8	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.6	626.7	585.1	547.0	537.6	555.9	.	586.9
Kuwait	3593	2874	61.7	24.2	11.1	3.0	19.2	0.0	1.2	375.3	336.2	310.7	284.3	332.5	.	324.7
Lithuania	4529	3894	48.9	40.8	9.9	0.4	12.6	0.0	0.8	566.5	520.9	476.5	482.2	516.4	.	478.6
Morocco	5068	4589	39.8	25.7	14.4	20.1	4.4	0.0	4.6	403.4	373.6	364.4	363.9	344.6	.	359.0
Netherlands	4515	1152	27.2	49.7	20.9	2.2	73.7	0.0	1.1	566.4	541.6	530.7	522.3	524.3	.	532.8
New Zealand	6322	3457	48.0	37.9	12.7	1.5	44.2	0.0	1.2	535.0	498.1	470.7	467.1	464.2	.	493.5
Northern Ireland	3116	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway	4329	1836	35.1	34.6	27.0	3.4	56.4	0.0	0.9	583.8	559.4	543.4	520.7	539.3	.	532.7
Oman	9105	8322	65.5	27.1	5.3	2.1	5.0	0.0	2.8	446.6	395.6	367.2	371.5	404.9	.	414.1
Poland	4747	4604	63.1	29.5	6.5	0.8	2.5	0.0	0.6	554.1	506.3	494.5	489.1	509.8	.	512.2
Portugal	4693	4536	38.4	43.6	14.7	3.3	2.1	0.0	1.3	563.3	533.5	517.5	517.3	519.1	.	513.1
Qatar	5194	4112	71.6	21.5	5.4	1.5	17.9	0.0	1.4	458.2	424.0	398.5	370.8	410.4	.	383.1
Russian Federation	4921	4819	57.3	31.3	9.5	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.2	580.7	548.9	525.5	517.6	526.2	.	561.6
Saudi Arabia	4337	4067	69.4	19.6	8.2	2.7	3.2	0.0	2.6	392.1	377.3	363.0	341.4	348.0	.	358.8
Serbia	4036	3911	60.0	29.0	8.8	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.8	541.5	494.7	464.6	426.4	501.1	.	479.8
Singapore	6517	6360	69.8	25.1	4.8	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.7	639.7	580.7	523.2	500.7	562.0	.	573.0
Slovak Republic	5773	5523	30.5	39.7	22.2	7.5	2.4	0.0	1.8	524.5	494.7	485.5	472.4	466.7	.	442.2
Slovenia	4445	2795	37.0	36.4	21.6	4.9	32.6	0.0	0.8	551.8	522.6	505.0	507.9	501.9	.	501.8
Spain	7764	6903	62.1	28.2	8.6	1.0	13.6	0.0	0.8	525.1	490.3	463.3	449.5	480.5	.	486.4
Sweden	4142	3557	52.9	36.8	9.6	0.7	13.2	0.0	1.2	543.8	504.1	494.3	435.4	487.6	.	504.2
Turkey	6456	6212	31.9	27.5	25.0	15.5	1.6	0.0	2.1	506.2	490.7	476.9	437.8	443.4	.	475.6
United Arab Emirates	21177	18605	68.6	23.3	6.8	1.2	9.5	0.0	2.2	475.6	421.4	379.4	369.5	424.0	.	433.2
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=44)	253711	203515	50.8	33.2	12.6	3.4	12.0	0.0	1.4	530.3	495.0	473.4	464.9	480.8	.	479.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	238	47.6	34.6	15.7	2.1	92.4	0.0	0.2	468.9	431.4	423.5	416.8	417.5	.	424.8
Ontario, Canada	4574	3562	72.5	23.0	4.1	0.3	21.1	0.0	0.4	533.1	487.1	451.8	477.6	488.8	.	483.7
Quebec, Canada	2798	2380	58.9	32.5	8.0	0.6	14.8	0.0	0.4	555.4	522.2	499.8	520.8	514.0	.	469.1
Norway (4)	4164	1863	35.7	32.9	28.6	2.7	54.6	0.0	0.4	531.8	498.9	477.1	476.9	484.2	.	483.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4048	64.0	25.6	8.7	1.6	13.9	0.0	2.8	450.5	389.4	350.6	349.4	387.8	.	420.7
Dubai, UAE	7453	6450	74.0	20.6	4.8	0.6	9.9	0.0	2.5	527.7	481.9	436.8	408.3	496.6	.	475.9
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read some words
Location: HQ-07b (ASBH07B)

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read sentences
Location: HQ-07c (ASBH07C)

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read a story
Location: HQ-07d (ASBH07D)

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write letters of the alphabet
Location: HQ-07e (ASBH07E)

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write some words
Location: HQ-07f (ASBH07F)

			1. Not at all %	2. Up to 10 %	3. Up to 20 %	4. Up to 100 or higher %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1. Not at all Mean	2. Up to 10 Mean	3. Up to 20 Mean	4. Up to 100 or higher Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N														
Australia	6057	2644	1.1	30.5	45.1	23.3	53.3	0.0	2.1	503.8	506.3	539.6	572.8	500.3	.	532.5
Bahrain	4146	3645	5.3	15.1	32.0	47.6	7.2	0.0	4.2	440.8	416.6	450.5	467.2	428.6	.	433.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4889	1.8	31.8	50.1	16.3	7.5	0.0	1.9	518.5	535.2	550.0	569.8	520.6	.	534.1
Bulgaria	4228	4106	6.8	27.2	34.6	31.4	1.2	0.0	1.8	467.8	509.2	526.5	553.5	449.8	.	465.0
Canada	12283	9511	3.7	18.6	38.5	39.2	20.9	0.0	0.8	527.6	486.3	510.5	540.2	481.7	.	508.6
Chile	4756	3674	3.7	25.9	45.4	25.0	18.1	0.0	5.6	457.2	439.0	465.2	491.4	435.0	.	452.1
Chinese Taipei	4291	4182	6.1	5.2	12.9	75.9	0.4	0.0	2.2	606.9	557.3	579.0	602.7	521.6	.	570.1
Croatia	3985	3911	1.1	15.1	43.2	40.6	1.2	0.0	0.6	466.7	470.4	490.3	528.7	496.2	.	466.7
Cyprus	4125	3731	2.3	24.3	47.7	25.7	5.1	0.0	4.5	501.4	501.1	525.4	553.9	473.3	.	514.0
Czech Republic	5202	4974	1.4	24.8	45.0	25.3	3.6	0.0	0.4	507.9	504.7	525.8	563.4	507.1	.	498.5
Denmark	3710	3226	0.9	18.1	52.5	28.5	12.0	0.0	1.1	505.4	517.4	538.5	565.0	518.8	.	495.3
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4682	3.5	17.7	36.1	42.6	5.1	0.0	1.6	496.8	497.8	530.6	562.7	504.7	.	519.2
France	4873	4110	2.7	23.4	48.6	25.3	10.3	0.0	3.3	461.8	469.9	492.7	512.0	461.8	.	485.4
Georgia	3919	3738	6.9	25.2	40.9	27.0	1.9	0.0	2.4	445.2	440.4	469.8	482.7	446.9	.	436.1
Germany	3948	2436	1.0	21.9	49.7	27.4	37.2	0.0	0.9	505.9	506.4	530.7	557.2	503.7	.	518.0
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3371	6.1	7.6	18.1	68.2	4.2	0.0	2.9	626.6	587.3	602.9	621.7	592.9	.	599.6
Hungary	5036	4786	0.7	18.7	40.6	40.0	4.0	0.0	0.9	383.2	492.2	517.7	562.0	522.9	.	507.1
Indonesia	4025	3857	4.6	30.3	33.5	31.6	2.6	0.0	1.5	347.3	362.2	397.8	417.3	353.1	.	339.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3684	8.5	27.1	40.5	23.9	1.1	0.0	2.7	351.4	405.8	431.2	463.1	395.7	.	378.6
Ireland	4344	4008	5.3	10.5	30.7	53.5	5.7	0.0	1.3	561.6	499.7	535.4	568.2	499.6	.	523.2
Italy	4373	4020	3.0	34.2	39.5	23.2	5.9	0.0	2.1	481.6	493.3	514.5	529.3	472.7	.	478.6
Japan	4383	4260	11.8	12.9	22.9	52.4	1.9	0.0	0.9	612.9	560.3	580.2	604.0	543.0	.	569.9
Kazakhstan	4702	4623	3.9	23.4	30.5	42.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	536.9	537.6	538.2	553.2	655.9	.	546.9
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4601	10.4	6.7	17.1	65.8	0.5	0.0	1.2	626.0	562.5	586.4	616.6	555.9	.	568.0
Kuwait	3593															

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not	2.Up	3.Up	4.Up	Not	Not	Omitte	1.Not	2.Up	3.Up	4.Up	Not	Not	Omitte
			at all	to 10	to 20	to 100	Admini	Applic	d	at all	to 10	to 20	to 100	Admini	Applic	d
			%	%	%	or	stered	able	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2638	4.9	41.2	36.8	17.1	53.3	0.0	2.2	499.1	519.5	545.8	576.0	500.3	.	511.9
Bahrain	4146	3628	5.2	16.9	31.8	46.1	7.2	0.0	4.8	448.1	422.7	452.2	465.9	428.6	.	426.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4878	6.2	49.6	34.4	9.9	7.5	0.0	2.1	533.3	543.4	552.7	564.1	520.6	.	531.8
Bulgaria	4228	4084	7.6	29.7	34.5	28.1	1.2	0.0	2.4	470.3	514.2	529.0	551.6	449.8	.	471.3
Canada	12283	9491	5.0	27.1	36.7	31.2	20.8	0.0	1.0	514.1	495.2	515.2	542.8	481.6	.	504.6
Chile	4756	3645	5.8	32.0	40.4	21.8	18.1	0.0	6.3	447.9	443.1	470.9	492.2	435.0	.	445.6
Chinese Taipei	4291	4170	6.0	6.8	14.9	72.3	0.4	0.0	2.4	608.3	566.0	579.3	603.9	521.6	.	558.8
Croatia	3985	3918	2.4	23.7	42.2	31.6	1.2	0.0	0.4	458.9	478.0	496.0	532.8	496.2	.	489.2
Cyprus	4125	3722	3.2	35.9	42.3	18.6	5.1	0.0	4.8	502.9	510.5	529.2	554.4	473.3	.	512.9
Czech Republic	5202	4942	4.9	47.3	32.1	15.7	3.6	0.0	1.1	510.0	517.2	533.4	565.1	507.1	.	474.2
Denmark	3710	3207	5.3	43.7	37.5	13.4	12.0	0.0	1.6	513.2	533.1	545.2	573.1	518.8	.	512.0
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4663	2.5	29.9	36.4	31.2	5.1	0.0	2.0	516.9	510.4	534.8	567.3	504.7	.	526.2
France	4873	4084	7.8	38.3	38.7	15.1	10.3	0.0	3.8	468.6	480.8	498.8	512.4	461.8	.	481.4
Georgia	3919	3612	10.4	36.9	38.5	14.2	1.9	0.0	5.8	442.1	455.8	473.1	490.6	446.9	.	424.2
Germany	3948	2429	6.2	46.3	35.7	11.8	37.2	0.0	1.0	519.6	525.4	536.4	556.5	503.7	.	508.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3357	6.4	8.4	19.5	65.6	4.2	0.0	3.2	626.2	593.3	598.0	623.2	592.9	.	602.2
Hungary	5036	4759	7.0	37.1	34.8	21.1	4.0	0.0	1.4	494.1	517.3	527.1	568.4	522.9	.	499.8
Indonesia	4025	3794	7.2	31.1	32.0	29.8	2.6	0.0	3.1	337.6	373.1	392.9	421.6	353.1	.	351.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3569	16.9	36.4	31.4	15.3	1.1	0.0	5.4	384.3	419.7	439.2	454.1	395.7	.	402.2
Ireland	4344	3987	6.0	12.8	33.4	47.8	5.7	0.0	1.8	548.0	507.6	537.7	571.7	499.6	.	522.3
Italy	4373	4000	8.1	44.8	31.0	16.1	5.9	0.0	2.7	482.7	504.2	516.2	527.4	472.7	.	477.9
Japan	4383	4251	12.6	19.6	24.1	43.8	1.9	0.0	1.1	607.9	566.8	582.7	608.4	543.0	.	575.3
Kazakhstan	4702	4523	3.4	27.2	34.6	34.8	0.0	0.0	3.6	543.2	536.5	541.7	555.4	655.9	.	525.2
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4562	10.4	5.8	16.4	67.3	0.5	0.0	2.0	626.5	563.9	586.2	616.2	555.9	.	560.5
Kuwait	3593	27														

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write numbers
Location: HQ-08c (ASBH08C)

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Do simple addition
Location: HQ-08d (ASBH08D)

					Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte
Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	stered %	able %	d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	stered Mean	able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6057	2605	58.6	41.4	53.3	0.0	2.8	556.1	513.4	500.3	.	507.7
Bahrain	4146	3687	91.3	8.7	7.2	0.0	3.4	454.3	437.4	428.6	.	427.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4896	69.0	31.0	7.5	0.0	1.7	554.2	534.6	520.6	.	524.4
Bulgaria	4228	4120	69.4	30.6	1.2	0.0	1.7	537.2	501.7	449.8	.	454.4
Canada	12283	9525	73.3	26.7	20.8	0.0	0.8	526.7	495.2	481.5	.	505.5
Chile	4756	3698	77.2	22.8	18.1	0.0	5.0	470.8	444.4	435.0	.	449.5
Chinese Taipei	4291	4206	94.2	5.8	0.4	0.0	1.6	599.6	559.9	521.6	.	574.7
Croatia	3985	3923	87.1	12.9	1.2	0.0	0.3	507.9	465.9	496.2	.	473.6
Cyprus	4125	3739	79.5	20.5	5.1	0.0	4.4	533.8	497.8	473.3	.	509.8
Czech Republic	5202	4966	83.2	16.8	3.6	0.0	0.6	534.5	501.9	507.1	.	503.8
Denmark	3710	3233	72.4	27.6	12.0	0.0	0.9	551.4	516.3	518.8	.	511.7
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4693	86.5	13.5	5.1	0.0	1.5	543.9	494.2	504.7	.	522.8
France	4873	4148	59.1	40.9	10.3	0.0	2.5	503.2	474.2	461.8	.	484.5
Georgia	3919	3757	87.7	12.3	1.9	0.0	2.1	470.0	422.9	446.9	.	431.3
Germany	3948	2442	74.9	25.1	37.2	0.0	0.7	539.5	511.7	503.7	.	507.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3376	95.2	4.8	4.2	0.0	2.7	617.1	592.2	592.9	.	598.9
Hungary	5036	4791	77.9	22.1	4.0	0.0	0.8	543.8	480.7	522.9	.	482.1
Indonesia	4025	3875	85.9	14.1	2.6	0.0	1.0	397.2	349.4	353.1	.	350.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3738	67.3	32.7	1.1	0.0	1.7	435.4	401.9	395.7	.	389.8
Ireland	4344	4002	91.9	8.1	5.7	0.0	1.6	556.1	491.9	499.6	.	510.6
Italy	4373	4043	41.7	58.3	5.9	0.0	1.5	524.2	498.8	472.7	.	485.6
Japan	4383	4264	80.9	19.1	1.9	0.0	0.8	601.2	563.1	543.0	.	581.4
Kazakhstan	4702	4646	93.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	545.4	531.7	655.9	.	532.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4621	95.0	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	611.2	560.0	555.9	.	565.9
Kuwait	3593	2832	82.6	17.4	19.2	0.0	2.2	359.0	341.1	332.5	.	339.5
Lithuania	4529	3887	80.2	19.8	12.6	0.0	0.8	547.0	503.0	516.4	.	519.3
Morocco	5068	4752	62.6	37.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	387.3	373.0	344.6	.	333.8
Netherlands	4515	1137	77.8	22.2	73.7	0.0	1.4	551.6	524.6	524.3	.	537.8
New Zealand	6322	3363	58.6	41.4	44.2	0.0	2.7	531.1	486.3	464.2	.	490.1
Northern Ireland	3116	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway	4329	1830	68.6	31.4	56.4	0.0	1.1	574.1	537.6	539.3	.	529.0
Oman	9105	8359	86.7	13.3	5.0	0.0	2.5	431.9	395.0	405.0	.	410.1
Poland	4747	4600	92.0	8.0	2.5	0.0	0.7	537.9	507.8	509.8	.	523.1
Portugal	4693	4528	62.9	37.1	2.1	0.0	1.7	555.2	520.2	519.1	.	50

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Do simple subtraction
Location: HQ-08e (ASBH08E)

					Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte
			1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d	1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2596	37.9	62.1	53.3	0.0	2.8	565.9	521.8	500.3	.	506.6
Bahrain	4146	3685	85.1	14.9	7.2	0.0	3.4	455.4	437.7	428.6	.	429.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4900	44.3	55.7	7.5	0.0	1.6	554.1	543.3	520.6	.	525.0
Bulgaria	4228	4115	57.2	42.8	1.2	0.0	1.6	539.9	508.2	449.8	.	457.2
Canada	12283	9511	55.4	44.6	20.8	0.0	0.9	531.9	501.5	481.6	.	501.6
Chile	4756	3690	63.7	36.3	18.1	0.0	5.1	472.5	451.4	435.0	.	448.3
Chinese Taipei	4291	4206	87.9	12.1	0.4	0.0	1.6	600.5	574.2	521.6	.	574.7
Croatia	3985	3922	75.0	25.0	1.2	0.0	0.3	511.5	475.4	496.2	.	476.6
Cyprus	4125	3737	64.2	35.8	5.1	0.0	4.4	537.3	506.7	473.3	.	511.8
Czech Republic	5202	4964	61.3	38.7	3.6	0.0	0.6	539.6	512.5	507.1	.	492.4
Denmark	3710	3228	35.1	64.9	12.0	0.0	1.1	561.2	531.2	518.8	.	509.1
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4691	69.9	30.1	5.1	0.0	1.5	549.6	508.0	504.7	.	528.2
France	4873	4132	28.1	71.9	10.3	0.0	2.8	508.8	484.6	461.8	.	483.7
Georgia	3919	3740	82.2	17.8	1.9	0.0	2.5	472.2	428.7	446.9	.	427.8
Germany	3948	2439	54.8	45.2	37.2	0.0	0.8	543.0	519.7	503.7	.	513.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3374	87.0	13.0	4.2	0.0	2.7	618.9	596.5	592.9	.	597.8
Hungary	5036	4786	64.6	35.4	4.0	0.0	1.0	547.5	498.9	522.9	.	447.5
Indonesia	4025	3868	79.8	20.2	2.6	0.0	1.1	398.8	357.7	353.1	.	350.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3721	58.8	41.2	1.1	0.0	2.1	436.1	408.1	395.7	.	393.3
Ireland	4344	4000	78.5	21.5	5.7	0.0	1.6	559.3	520.2	499.6	.	513.9
Italy	4373	4041	30.7	69.3	5.9	0.0	1.6	522.5	503.9	472.7	.	477.3
Japan	4383	4261	60.5	39.5	1.9	0.0	0.8	607.2	573.5	543.0	.	582.2
Kazakhstan	4702	4639	89.6	10.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	545.7	533.6	655.9	.	540.8
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4620	89.6	10.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	613.1	570.6	555.9	.	559.2
Kuwait	3593	2835	70.2	29.8	19.2	0.0	2.1	360.5	345.1	332.5	.	338.6
Lithuania	4529	3886	72.4	27.6	12.6	0.0	0.8	548.3	512.6	516.4	.	497.7
Morocco	5068	4738	40.8	59.2	4.4	0.0	1.8	388.9	377.3	344.6	.	332.8
Netherlands	4515	1137	54.2	45.8	73.7	0.0	1.4	554.1	535.5	524.3	.	537.8
New Zealand	6322	3355	34.0	66.0	44.2	0.0	2.9	542.4	497.4	464.2	.	488.2
Northern Ireland	3116	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway	4329	1829	35.3	64.7	56.4	0.0	1.1	585.2	550.2	539.3	.	529.5
Oman	9105	8360	79.1	20.9	5.0	0.0	2.5	433.5	402.4	405.0	.	408.5
Poland	4747	4596	82.7	17.3	2.5	0.0	0.8	539.1	518.4	509.8	.	522.2
Portugal	4693	4518	47.3	52.7	2.1	0.0	1.9	558.3	528.3	519.1	.	503.2
Qatar	5194	4095	71.8	28.2	17.9	0.0	1.7	448.6	439.6	410.4	.	402.8
Russian Federation	4921	4829	84.1	15.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	570.9	529.4	526.2	.	562.3
Saudi Arabia	4337	4106	76.5	23.5	2.9	0.0	2.0	387.8	377.6	348.7	.	344.8
Serbia	4036	3913	66.0	34.0	2.2	0.0	0.8	536.7	483.9	501.1	.	469.7
Singapore	6517	6330	90.0	10.0	1.5	0.0	1.0	625.1	563.4	562.0	.	579.4
Slovak Republic	5773	5534	53.0	47.0	2.4	0.0	1.7	512.6	485.6	466.7	.	446.7
Slovenia	4445	2787	48.0	52.0	32.6	0.0	1.0	541.6	517.5	501.9	.	491.9
Spain	7764	6804	63.0	37.0	13.6	0.0	1.7	516.3	497.5	480.5	.	491.2
Sweden	4142	3555	61.9	38.1	13.3	0.0	1.2	538.1	500.8	487.7	.	488.7
Turkey	6456	6244	56.6	43.4	1.6	0.0	1.6	504.4	457.5	443.4	.	469.3
United Arab Emirates	21177	18675	73.2	26.8	9.5	0.0	1.8	455.7	452.2	424.1	.	440.5
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=44)	253711	202992	63.7	36.3	12.0	0.0	1.7	521.4	491.8	480.7	.	481.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	43.1	56.9	92.4	0.0	0.2	464.3	435.9	417.5	.	399.4
Ontario, Canada	4574	3542	60.9	39.1	21.1	0.0	0.9	534.1	495.0	488.9	.	515.7
Quebec, Canada	2798	2368	45.1	54.9	14.9	0.0	0.7	556.5	526.4	514.3	.	496.6
Norway (4)	4164	1850	35.3	64.7	54.6	0.0	0.7	530.0	489.5	484.2	.	491.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4079	73.4	26.6	13.9	0.0	2.1	425.2	421.2	387.8	.	432.2
Dubai, UAE	7453	6482	70.0	30.0	9.9	0.0	2.0	514.2	510.9	496.7	.	467.6
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

			1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte				Not Admini	Not Applic	
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	stered %	able %	d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	stered Mean	able Mean	sted Mean	
Australia	6057	2576	26.6	73.4	53.3	0.0	3.2	551.3	533.5	500.3	.	514.3	
Bahrain	4146	3687	67.6	32.4	7.2	0.0	3.4	451.8	455.0	428.6	.	428.5	
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4904	26.5	73.5	7.5	0.0	1.6	546.9	548.4	520.6	.	528.1	
Bulgaria	4228	4122	49.0	51.0	1.2	0.0	1.6	532.5	520.0	449.8	.	467.8	
Canada	12283	9516	33.0	67.0	20.8	0.0	0.9	534.6	510.3	481.5	.	505.8	
Chile	4756	3689	47.1	52.9	18.1	0.0	5.2	472.4	458.0	435.0	.	449.7	
Chinese Taipei	4291	4202	71.7	28.3	0.4	0.0	1.7	606.8	573.7	521.6	.	569.7	
Croatia	3985	3919	55.7	44.3	1.2	0.0	0.4	512.3	490.1	496.2	.	485.3	
Cyprus	4125	3734	38.2	61.8	5.1	0.0	4.5	535.1	521.1	473.3	.	510.0	
Czech Republic	5202	4967	43.8	56.2	3.6	0.0	0.5	536.9	523.2	507.1	.	485.9	
Denmark	3710	3224	49.5	50.5	12.0	0.0	1.2	551.2	532.5	518.8	.	511.9	
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4686	46.2	53.8	5.1	0.0	1.6	554.0	522.5	504.7	.	528.9	
France	4873	4144	29.1	70.9	10.3	0.0	2.5	502.1	486.9	461.8	.	487.7	
Georgia	3919	3730	52.3	47.7	1.9	0.0	2.8	465.9	463.0	446.9	.	426.8	
Germany	3948	2438	37.5	62.5	37.2	0.0	0.8	540.2	527.9	503.7	.	511.1	
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3375	60.8	39.2	4.2	0.0	2.6	621.9	606.7	592.9	.	597.8	
Hungary	5036	4780	48.7	51.3	4.0	0.0	1.1	536.1	524.6	522.9	.	465.5	
Indonesia	4025	3874	70.2	29.8	2.6	0.0	1.0	389.6	392.5	353.1	.	350.3	
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3724	50.2	49.8	1.1	0.0	2.0	423.9	424.8	395.7	.	400.8	
Ireland	4344	4001	67.2	32.8	5.7	0.0	1.5	562.3	527.3	499.6	.	514.6	
Italy	4373	4036	21.8	78.2	5.9	0.0	1.7	512.8	508.7	472.7	.	478.9	
Japan	4383	4259	48.2	51.8	1.9	0.0	0.9	605.5	583.1	543.0	.	585.6	
Kazakhstan	4702	4644	69.0	31.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	546.5	539.9	655.9	.	540.0	
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4622	57.4	42.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	618.1	595.7	555.9	.	567.6	
Kuwait	3593	2836	57.7	42.3	19.2	0.0	2.1	355.7	356.4	332.5	.	335.2	
Lithuania	4529	3886	54.5	45.5	12.6	0.0	1.0	547.1	528.4	516.4	.	497.4	
Morocco	5068	4730	45.1	54.9	4.4	0.0	2.0	384.2	380.4	344.6	.	333.6	
Netherlands	4515	1137	32.9	67.1	73.7	0.0	1.4	555.5	540.7	524.3	.	537.6	
New Zealand	6322	3352	23.5	76.5	44.2	0.0	2.9	523.3	509.2	464.2	.	493.1	
Northern Ireland	3116	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway	4329	1831	60.8	39.2	56.4	0.0	1.1	571.3	549.0	539.3	.	529.0	
Oman	9105	8365	71.8	28.2	5.0	0.0	2.4	428.3	423.9	405.0	.	406.6	
Poland	4747	4600	59.1	40.9	2.5	0.0	0.7	541.3</					

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Measure lengths or heights
Location: HQ-08g (ASBH08G)

[illegible]

Question: Approximately, how often does your child do homework?
Location: HQ-09A (ASBH09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.No homewo rk %	2.Ever y day %	3.3 or 4 times a week %	4.1 or 2 times a week %	5.Less than once a week %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6057	2690	3.8	25.4	41.6	24.2	5.0	53.3	0.0	1.5
Bahrain	4146	3423	5.7	56.7	24.4	11.0	2.2	7.2	0.0	9.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4901	0.6	20.4	60.5	17.7	0.8	7.5	0.0	1.7
Bulgaria	4228	4067	2.4	78.3	8.4	7.8	3.2	1.2	0.0	2.8
Canada	12283	9457	7.8	28.3	29.9	24.1	10.0	21.2	0.0	0.9
Chile	4756	3652	4.4	30.9	32.6	27.4	4.7	18.1	0.0	6.3
Chinese Taipei	4291	4060	5.0	77.5	8.0	7.0	2.4	0.4	0.0	5.2
Croatia	3985	3843	0.4	86.9	11.2	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.0	2.5
Cyprus	4125	3626	1.9	75.8	15.1	5.1	2.0	5.1	0.0	7.2
Czech Republic	5202	4962	0.9	42.5	46.6	9.1	1.0	3.6	0.0	0.6
Denmark	3710	3218	7.9	15.0	28.3	34.0	14.8	12.0	0.0	1.5
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4712	0.2	59.4	37.1	3.0	0.3	5.1	0.0	1.1
France	4873	4125	1.8	64.1	26.3	6.7	1.1	10.3	0.0	2.8
Georgia	3919	3489	1.2	89.9	5.8	1.8	1.2	1.9	0.0	9.0
Germany	3948	2425	2.4	60.9	31.3	4.7	0.6	37.2	0.0	1.1
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3312	3.4	79.1	9.3	6.1	2.1	4.2	0.0	4.5
Hungary	5036	4761	0.8	84.3	9.4	4.8	0.7	4.0	0.0	1.6
Indonesia	4025	3596	6.0	30.1	39.3	20.3	4.4	2.6	0.0	8.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3517	4.1	63.6	19.8	9.3	3.1	1.1	0.0	7.5
Ireland	4344	4022	0.2	52.5	47.0	0.2	0.1	5.7	0.0	1.0
Italy	4373	3983	2.2	64.4	19.3	13.1	1.0	5.9	0.0	2.9
Japan	4383	4275	0.3	93.5	4.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	0.0	0.5
Kazakhstan	4702	4647	1.2	94.4	2.8	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4594	2.4	41.2	30.8	22.0	3.5	0.5	0.0	1.2
Kuwait	3593	2524	23.1	53.5	15.0	6.2	2.2	19.4	0.0	10.5
Lithuania	4529	3896	0.6	82.9	13.9	2.4	0.2	12.6	0.0	0.8
Morocco	5068	4079	12.2	43.5	27.0	12.9	4.3	4.4	0.0	14.2
Netherlands	4515	1148	10.1	2.2	6.0	51.5	30.1	73.7	0.0	1.1
New Zealand	6322	3374	7.2	22.1	39.9	24.8	6.0	44.2	0.0	2.4
Northern Ireland	3116	1820	0.3	66.1	32.9	0.7	0.0	40.5	0.0	1.0
Norway	4329	1835	0.0	54.2	42.2	3.5	0.1	56.4	0.0	1.0
Oman	9105	7658	11.9	57.8	21.0	7.2	2.0	5.1	0.0	9.9
Poland	4747	4598	0.2	84.6	12.5	2.1	0.5	2.5	0.0	0.8
Portugal	4693	4497	0.5	59.1	30.7	8.7	0.9	2.1	0.0	2.2
Qatar	5194	3951	10.5	51.2	25.8	10.9	1.5	17.9	0.0	4.5
Russian Federation	4921	4810	1.9	93.4	3.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.4
Saudi Arabia	4337	3387	14.9	51.0	19.3	11.6	3.2	7.5	0.0	14.3
Serbia	4036	3901	0.4	77.9	16.5	4.0	1.2	2.2	0.0	1.0
Singapore	6517	6263	2.6	39.0	38.5	17.6	2.4	1.6	0.0	2.0
Slovak Republic	5773	5527	1.8	73.5	20.4	3.7	0.6	2.4	0.0	1.5
Slovenia	4445	2796	0.3	70.9	26.0	2.3	0.6	32.6	0.0	0.8
Spain	7764	6824	1.1	73.1	17.9	6.8	1.1	13.6	0.0	1.6
Sweden	4142	3573	1.2	9.2	42.2	44.3	3.1	13.2	0.0	0.6
Turkey	6456	6221	1.1	77.8	14.7	5.1	1.3	1.6	0.0	2.0
United Arab Emirates	21177	18380	4.0	53.6	26.8	13.3	2.3	9.5	0.0	3.0
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	200419	3.8	58.0	24.1	11.2	2.9	12.8	0.0	3.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	4.2	20.6	39.6	28.1	7.5	92.4	0.0	0.2
Ontario, Canada	4574	3516	8.8	23.4	26.4	29.0	12.4	21.6	0.0	1.1
Quebec, Canada	2798	2365	3.2	39.5	41.5	14.6	1.1	15.2	0.0	0.5
Norway (4)	4164	1856	0.1	53.5	42.1	4.1	0.2	54.6	0.0	0.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4016	5.1	48.9	25.7	16.9	3.4	13.9	0.0	3.0
Dubai, UAE	7453	6442	3.1	49.1	31.2	14.7	1.9	9.9	0.0	2.7
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: Approximately, how often does your child do homework?
Location: HQ-09A (ASBH09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.No homewo rk Mean	2.Ever y day Mean	3.3 or 4 times a week Mean	4.1 or 2 times a week Mean	5.Less than once a week Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6057	2690	526.1	535.8	545.9	531.7	513.8	500.3	.	507.9
Bahrain	4146	3423	448.2	451.0	462.7	455.3	433.1	428.4	.	434.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4901	518.1	542.4	550.8	547.3	531.8	520.6	.	521.9
Bulgaria	4228	4067	496.7	534.6	498.0	506.1	476.3	449.8	.	478.4
Canada	12283	9457	499.9	522.1	526.5	515.9	506.4	482.0	.	488.3
Chile	4756	3652	447.6	463.6	472.5	462.1	461.6	435.0	.	446.1
Chinese Taipei	4291	4060	582.7	602.7	598.4	583.2	562.6	521.6	.	558.4
Croatia	3985	3843	492.6	503.7	500.2	492.7	468.3	496.2	.	481.2
Cyprus	4125	3626	519.1	529.3	527.0	521.0	514.3	473.3	.	496.9
Czech Republic	5202	4962	551.6	525.0	533.7	523.2	532.5	507.1	.	489.6
Denmark	3710	3218	545.7	529.8	540.3	545.6	545.9	518.8	.	515.7
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4712	467.1	536.7	541.0	506.7	552.6	504.7	.	503.8
France	4873	4125	461.0	492.2	496.3	480.2	475.5	461.8	.	472.8
Georgia	3919	3489	457.0	468.1	451.7	479.1	427.5	446.9	.	431.5
Germany	3948	2425	511.5	531.7	534.9	538.4	517.0	503.7	.	520.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3312	598.4	618.8	613.9	615.7	581.1	592.9	.	591.2
Hungary	5036	4761	507.6	536.4	504.6	499.5	430.4	522.9	.	459.8
Indonesia	4025	3596	403.6	403.1	392.3	379.3	381.0	353.4	.	356.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3517	412.7	438.9	409.6	404.9	373.2	395.4	.	388.7
Ireland	4344	4022	538.5	542.0	560.4	514.7	540.0	499.6	.	516.7
Italy	4373	3983	511.9	507.8	517.9	512.2	488.9	472.7	.	470.4
Japan	4383	4275	555.3	595.6	567.5	586.1	553.6	543.0	.	570.4
Kazakhstan	4702	4647	541.8	544.5	544.1	536.6	516.8	568.0	.	560.8
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4594	585.8	624.2	606.5	589.3	583.9	555.9	.	576.8
Kuwait	3593	2524	354.9	360.1	361.7	336.6	359.1	332.5	.	341.3
Lithuania	4529	3896	515.9	539.0	538.7	534.4	524.9	516.4	.	470.7
Morocco	5068	4079	379.3	397.0	387.5	365.3	316.1	344.6	.	360.4
Netherlands	4515	1148	546.8	499.7	536.8	547.8	546.3	524.3	.	537.6
New Zealand	6322	3374	495.5	506.2	517.1	519.9	492.6	464.2	.	492.1
Northern Ireland	3116	1820	538.4	579.4	597.4	586.5	569.2	548.8	.	564.4
Norway	4329	1835	550.8	558.4	569.3	548.4	588.4	539.3	.	522.3
Oman	9105	7658	433.8	429.2	432.1	417.0	403.4	404.6	.	406.1
Poland	4747	4598	502.8	537.7	528.9	510.7	481.3	509.8	.	502.6
Portugal	4693	4497	498.0	540.6	546.7	545.4	515.6	519.1	.	508.5
Qatar	5194	3951	432.5	445.3	458.3	453.3	415.7	410.4	.	401.4
Russian Federation	4921	4810	550.4	565.2	548.7	581.5	536.9	526.2	.	562.3
Saudi Arabia	4337	3387	369.3	393.8	396.9	376.6	404.5	360.9	.	364.6
Serbia	4036	3901	496.9	526.2	508.2	465.6	397.8	501.1	.	446.6
Singapore	6517	6263	603.5	633.7	619.6	596.3	575.3	561.4	.	571.7
Slovak Republic	5773	5527	383.5	503.1	507.3	470.1	440.8	466.7	.	421.1
Slovenia	4445	2796	543.2	527.3	534.4	513.9	534.7	501.9	.	497.2
Spain	7764	6824	499.9	512.4	505.9	502.4	478.3	480.5	.	451.7
Sweden	4142	3573	528.0	509.4	525.6	525.2	512.6	487.6	.	500.7
Turkey	6456	6221	494.7	498.0	454.1	394.8	376.9	443.4	.	440.8
United Arab Emirates	21177	18380	431.9	453.5	466.4	452.6	422.7	424.0	.	432.9
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	200419	496.2	513.2	512.0	501.6	485.8	480.5	.	480.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	466.5	451.7	440.6	451.4	455.6	417.5	.	399.4
Ontario, Canada	4574	3516	509.4	524.1	521.2	517.8	515.4	489.3	.	495.8
Quebec, Canada	2798	2365	522.9	534.2	546.3	542.7	520.0	513.5	.	524.0
Norway (4)	4164	1856	571.3	495.4	512.1	522.2	541.9	484.2	.	496.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4016	406.7	429.0	435.3	410.8	389.1	387.9	.	405.8
Dubai, UAE	7453	6442	492.2	504.2	521.8	529.5	506.5	496.6	.	483.4
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Ask if your child has done his/her homework
Location: HQ-09Ba (ASBH09BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Every day %	2. 3 or 4 times a week %	3. 1 or 2 times a week %	4. Less than once a week %	5. Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	6057	2686	53.8	27.0	12.7	2.0	0.7	53.3	3.8	1.5
Bahrain	4146	3560	76.9	11.3	4.6	1.1	0.6	7.2	5.5	6.2
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4906	80.7	11.5	4.9	1.2	1.2	7.5	0.6	1.6
Bulgaria	4228	4088	76.8	6.9	5.6	3.8	4.5	1.2	2.4	2.1
Canada	12283	9503	68.8	14.2	5.9	2.0	1.4	20.8	7.7	1.1
Chile	4756	3687	87.5	5.5	2.0	0.3	0.3	18.1	4.4	5.3
Chinese Taipei	4291	4086	76.6	8.5	5.0	2.2	2.8	0.4	5.0	4.4
Croatia	3985	3901	58.6	20.5	11.7	5.1	3.8	1.2	0.4	0.9
Cyprus	4125	3665	93.2	2.9	1.2	0.5	0.3	5.1	1.9	6.2
Czech Republic	5202	4965	89.6	7.1	1.7	0.2	0.5	3.6	0.9	0.6
Denmark	3710	3247	67.1	16.8	6.2	1.4	0.6	12.0	7.8	0.6
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4717	85.0	11.5	2.4	0.7	0.3	5.1	0.2	1.0
France	4873	4138	89.7	5.3	1.8	0.4	0.9	10.3	1.8	2.4
Georgia	3919	3679	81.7	11.0	4.2	1.4	0.6	1.9	1.1	3.9
Germany	3948	2435	82.4	9.1	2.8	1.6	1.7	37.2	2.4	0.9
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3328	81.8	9.2	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.2	3.4	3.9
Hungary	5036	4785	91.0	4.7	2.4	0.8	0.3	4.0	0.8	1.0
Indonesia	4025	3778	52.5	17.1	16.2	4.9	3.6	2.6	5.7	3.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3674	82.9	7.7	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.1	3.9	3.1
Ireland	4344	4006	80.4	18.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	5.7	0.2	1.4
Italy	4373	3993	85.5	5.8	4.7	0.8	1.1	5.9	2.2	2.6
Japan	4383	4277	83.6	7.8	4.2	1.7	2.4	1.9	0.3	0.5
Kazakhstan	4702	4612	93.3	3.4	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.7
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4582	63.8	20.9	9.1	2.4	1.4	0.5	2.4	1.5
Kuwait	3593	2714	63.2	9.3	4.1	1.3	0.5	19.3	21.5	5.3
Lithuania	4529	3884	90.5	5.7	2.5	0.3	0.3	12.6	0.6	1.0
Morocco	5068	4544	52.0	15.0	10.6	4.7	6.6	4.4	11.1	5.8
Netherlands	4515	1150	18.3	19.1	30.9	17.6	4.0	73.7	10.1	1.1
New Zealand	6322	3360	51.4	26.7	11.0	2.7	1.0	44.2	7.2	2.7
Northern Ireland	3116	1812	85.4	13.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	40.5	0.3	1.2
Norway	4329	1831	77.2	19.7	2.6	0.3	0.1	56.4	0.0	1.1
Oman	9105	7927	74.2	8.5	3.2	1.7	0.8	5.1	11.5	7.1
Poland	4747	4584	95.4	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.2	1.1
Portugal	4693	4517	90.2	5.9	2.4	0.5	0.4	2.1	0.5	1.9
Qatar	5194	4021	70.7	12.0	5.3	1.0	0.7	17.9	10.3	3.0
Russian Federation	4921	4816	72.3	15.6	6.0	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.9	1.3
Saudi Arabia	4337	3767	63.5	13.4	6.4	2.6	0.7	3.2	13.3	9.5
Serbia	4036	3895	92.0	4.1	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.2	0.4	1.2
Singapore	6517	6304	78.2	12.4	4.8	1.2	0.8	1.5	2.5	1.4
Slovak Republic	5773	5537	92.4	3.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	2.4	1.8	1.5
Slovenia	4445	2796	52.8	22.1	14.9	5.5	4.4	32.6	0.3	0.8
Spain	7764	6862	93.2	3.0	1.6	0.4	0.7	13.6	1.1	1.0
Sweden	4142	3553	46.3	34.3	15.6	2.1	0.5	13.2	1.2	1.1
Turkey	6456	6215	85.0	7.0	3.9	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.1	2.0
United Arab Emirates	21177	18601	74.7	12.4	6.5	1.4	1.0	9.5	4.0	2.4
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	202988	75.6	11.8	5.6	1.9	1.3	12.7	3.7	2.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	79.5	8.8	5.3	0.5	1.7	92.4	4.2	0.2
Ontario, Canada	4574	3532	71.9	10.3	5.7	2.1	1.2	21.2	8.8	1.1
Quebec, Canada	2798	2374	64.1	23.0	6.6	1.1	1.9	14.8	3.2	0.7
Norway (4)	4164	1848	74.5	21.3	2.6	0.4	1.0	54.6	0.1	0.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4024	69.4	13.9	8.5	2.0	1.1	13.9	5.2	3.4
Dubai, UAE	7453	6472	75.8	13.3	5.7	1.3	0.8	9.9	3.1	2.3
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Ask if your child has done his/her homework
Location: HQ-09Ba (ASBH09BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day Mean	2.3 or 4 times a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.Less than once a week Mean	5.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6057	2686	529.8	546.5	548.9	546.1	576.1	500.3	526.1	516.8
Bahrain	4146	3560	455.4	444.4	457.7	405.1	435.5	428.7	448.2	434.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4906	546.1	557.0	557.9	578.9	553.7	520.6	518.1	517.2
Bulgaria	4228	4088	531.8	516.8	517.0	501.5	491.6	449.8	496.7	477.7
Canada	12283	9503	516.0	527.9	542.1	524.0	542.9	481.6	499.9	494.5
Chile	4756	3687	465.5	462.5	471.0	488.3	470.6	435.0	447.6	451.0
Chinese Taipei	4291	4086	602.7	588.2	592.2	589.3	566.9	521.6	582.7	559.7
Croatia	3985	3901	493.0	503.1	519.2	541.3	543.5	496.2	492.6	490.3
Cyprus	4125	3665	527.5	536.9	513.4	504.7	517.1	473.3	519.1	503.2
Czech Republic	5202	4965	528.1	539.5	543.0	572.2	471.9	507.1	551.6	475.5
Denmark	3710	3247	536.7	554.7	552.5	550.8	538.9	518.8	545.7	501.1
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4717	533.8	554.9	567.7	573.9	538.9	504.7	467.1	508.9
France	4873	4138	490.5	513.5	498.1	526.3	532.2	461.8	461.0	466.6
Georgia	3919	3679	462.0	467.7	496.9	499.7	485.0	446.9	457.0	433.7
Germany	3948	2435	529.4	551.6	554.9	551.1	549.0	503.7	511.5	521.3
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3328	616.9	617.5	614.8	619.0	607.1	592.9	598.4	597.7
Hungary	5036	4785	530.5	535.7	532.1	490.8	450.2	522.9	507.6	470.2
Indonesia	4025	3778	405.5	381.8	367.3	351.5	358.6	353.0	403.6	370.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3674	429.5	409.0	414.4	353.4	418.5	395.4	412.7	381.1
Ireland	4344	4006	546.7	568.1	553.0	555.5	559.0	499.6	538.5	519.9
Italy	4373	3993	508.0	520.9	520.5	513.3	524.5	472.7	511.9	487.5
Japan	4383	4277	591.0	604.4	613.5	615.0	613.6	543.0	555.3	591.8
Kazakhstan	4702	4612	545.4	535.4	530.0	549.3	494.0	568.0	541.8	529.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4582	612.7	603.4	603.2	598.7	598.7	555.9	585.8	579.8
Kuwait	3593	2714	360.5	339.4	331.6	383.3	390.8	332.2	354.9	340.8
Lithuania	4529	3884	536.2	554.7	574.5	586.1	626.2	516.4	515.9	492.8
Morocco	5068	4544	392.7	382.5	367.5	335.1	366.8	344.6	379.3	358.0
Netherlands	4515	1150	527.1	541.8	552.5	552.5	558.6	524.3	546.8	537.8
New Zealand	6322	3360	505.5	522.0	530.2	521.2	528.4	464.2	495.5	490.0
Northern Ireland	3116	1812	582.4	606.6	647.2	567.2	565.1	548.8	538.4	548.2
Norway	4329	1831	559.0	571.8	609.0	582.1	430.2	539.3	550.8	525.0
Oman	9105	7927	430.9	412.8	393.1	412.1	387.5	404.9	433.8	410.7
Poland	4747	4584	535.1	550.4	566.1	509.8	554.2	509.8	502.8	504.9
Portugal	4693	4517	540.7	560.7	566.8	545.5	561.8	519.1	498.0	506.9
Qatar	5194	4021	451.2	437.9	441.4	418.7	455.5	410.4	432.5	401.9
Russian Federation	4921	4816	559.6	572.2	582.9	597.3	597.2	526.2	550.4	554.3
Saudi Arabia	4337	3767	390.8	393.6	378.9	375.2	382.1	346.9	369.3	362.9
Serbia	4036	3895	519.9	515.4	516.8	457.3	526.5	501.1	496.9	494.6
Singapore	6517	6304	620.1	621.3	609.5	599.8	634.9	562.0	603.5	576.8
Slovak Republic	5773	5537	504.4	483.5	461.2	388.0	393.1	466.7	383.5	448.1
Slovenia	4445	2796	516.6	529.0	546.3	564.1	570.6	501.9	543.2	503.7
Spain	7764	6862	509.6	511.6	508.6	532.8	481.6	480.5	499.9	469.1
Sweden	4142	3553	510.6	533.5	537.7	544.2	512.4	487.6	528.0	507.0
Turkey	6456	6215	491.9	449.6	420.6	430.6	403.3	443.4	494.7	479.3
United Arab Emirates	21177	18601	458.1	452.0	444.4	417.6	439.8	423.9	431.9	448.4
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	202988	511.9	515.2	517.1	509.3	506.8	480.2	496.2	485.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	447.0	409.9	476.9	585.2	520.4	417.5	466.5	399.4
Ontario, Canada	4574	3532	517.9	520.6	533.5	539.4	531.9	489.0	509.4	504.6
Quebec, Canada	2798	2374	532.5	548.9	575.8	546.6	571.5	513.9	522.9	524.8
Norway (4)	4164	1848	500.5	511.8	524.4	560.8	521.6	484.2	571.3	480.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4024	429.8	412.5	414.2	391.9	394.4	387.9	406.7	439.0
Dubai, UAE	7453	6472	511.5	518.2	533.6	496.3	524.4	496.4	492.2	483.3
Florida, US	2025	0

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Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Every day %	2. 3 or 4 times a week %	3. 1 or 2 times a week %	4. Less than once a week %	5. Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	6057	2649	20.5	25.9	34.4	11.8	3.6	53.3	3.8	2.0
Bahrain	4146	3564	62.1	16.3	9.3	4.0	2.8	7.2	5.4	5.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4890	26.8	17.2	26.2	15.9	13.3	7.5	0.6	1.9
Bulgaria	4228	4077	31.8	17.7	23.2	11.9	13.1	1.2	2.4	2.4
Canada	12283	9486	31.6	21.9	22.9	11.3	4.6	20.9	7.7	1.1
Chile	4756	3681	51.2	21.8	16.0	4.2	2.6	18.1	4.4	5.6
Chinese Taipei	4291	4028	45.7	16.3	15.9	9.0	8.0	0.4	5.0	5.7
Croatia	3985	3907	23.4	15.7	28.2	22.4	9.9	1.2	0.4	0.7
Cyprus	4125	3662	47.8	17.7	18.7	8.5	5.4	5.1	1.9	6.2
Czech Republic	5202	4967	33.9	22.5	24.6	11.3	6.8	3.6	0.9	0.5
Denmark	3710	3239	10.6	19.4	34.0	22.2	5.9	12.0	7.8	0.9
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4711	12.2	23.2	35.4	24.9	4.1	5.1	0.2	1.1
France	4873	4154	56.2	17.3	15.2	5.2	4.3	10.3	1.8	2.0
Georgia	3919	3620	47.2	14.9	19.0	10.5	7.3	1.9	1.1	5.2
Germany	3948	2422	22.0	18.2	27.5	16.1	13.8	37.2	2.4	1.2
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3313	38.6	19.1	18.4	11.2	9.4	4.2	3.4	4.3
Hungary	5036	4764	34.0	20.5	28.3	12.1	4.4	4.0	0.8	1.4
Indonesia	4025	3759	35.9	22.2	20.7	8.0	7.5	2.6	5.7	3.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3659	39.5	25.4	14.9	7.5	8.8	1.1	3.9	3.3
Ireland	4344	4013	51.9	23.4	14.3	6.4	3.8	5.7	0.2	1.3
Italy	4373	3991	40.5	18.4	20.1	5.8	13.0	5.9	2.2	2.6
Japan	4383	4252	8.7	9.8	17.3	17.0	47.0	1.9	0.3	1.1
Kazakhstan	4702	4554	73.3	13.3	7.0	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.2	3.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4521	14.0	20.7	28.0	18.4	16.4	0.5	2.5	2.8
Kuwait	3593	2714	51.5	14.0	8.3	3.1	1.6	19.3	21.5	5.3
Lithuania	4529	3882	35.9	24.1	23.9	10.0	5.7	12.6	0.6	1.2
Morocco	5068	4532	33.8	17.3	12.9	6.5	18.3	4.4	11.1	6.0
Netherlands	4515	1149	9.2	13.9	33.6	26.1	7.0	73.7	10.1	1.1
New Zealand	6322	3359	21.0	28.5	30.2	10.4	2.7	44.2	7.2	2.7
Northern Ireland	3116	1812	60.5	20.5	11.6	4.2	2.8	40.5	0.3	1.2
Norway	4329	1831	33.3	33.6	26.1	6.0	1.0	56.4	0.0	1.1
Oman	9105	7944	59.6	16.2	7.5	3.2	1.9	5.0	11.5	6.9
Poland	4747	4573	41.0	23.4	22.4	9.2	3.9	2.5	0.2	1.2
Portugal	4693	4494	48.3	20.7	17.6	5.6	7.1	2.1	0.5	2.3
Qatar	5194	4023	44.4	21.9	15.3	5.6	2.4	17.9	10.3	3.1
Russian Federation	4921	4815	45.3	21.4	18.5	6.7	6.1	1.0	1.9	1.3
Saudi Arabia	4337	3782	51.6	17.5	11.2	4.1	2.3	3.1	13.3	9.3
Serbia	4036	3888	30.2	19.8	25.0	14.7	9.9	2.2	0.4	1.4
Singapore	6517	6293	32.6	28.9	23.1	8.0	4.8	1.5	2.6	1.6
Slovak Republic	5773	5511	41.3	19.3	23.1	10.4	4.1	2.4	1.8	2.0
Slovenia	4445	2792	27.2	22.2	29.3	15.1	6.0	32.6	0.3	0.9
Spain	7764	6841	47.5	17.2	16.2	7.2	10.8	13.6	1.1	1.4
Sweden	4142	3564	15.3	29.7	42.7	9.3	1.9	13.2	1.2	1.1
Turkey	6456	6171	46.4	20.5	18.2	5.6	8.2	1.6	1.1	2.5
United Arab Emirates	21177	18571	53.5	19.1	14.5	5.3	3.6	9.5	4.0	2.6
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	202424	37.5	20.2	21.1	10.1	7.3	12.7	3.7	2.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	239	45.0	13.5	21.3	10.0	6.0	92.4	4.2	0.2
Ontario, Canada	4574	3525	31.0	18.4	23.3	13.7	4.8	21.2	8.8	1.2
Quebec, Canada	2798	2372	32.6	30.9	23.5	5.5	4.3	15.0	3.2	0.6
Norway (4)	4164	1854	39.8	36.2	19.9	2.9	1.1	54.6	0.1	0.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4010	50.2	19.1	15.0	6.1	4.4	13.9	5.2	3.6
Dubai, UAE	7453	6463	47.9	21.8	18.5	5.6	3.0	9.9	3.1	2.4
Florida, US	2025	0

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Australia	6057	2649	518.3	529.7	543.4	558.3	585.1	500.3	526.1	520.3
Bahrain	4146	3564	446.5	454.3	471.5	501.8	475.0	428.7	448.2	432.2
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4890	525.7	537.0	548.5	572.9	579.4	520.6	518.1	520.9
Bulgaria	4228	4077	514.3	530.5	540.0	537.8	520.4	449.8	496.7	479.4
Canada	12283	9486	505.3	516.3	529.0	536.8	555.7	481.6	499.9	488.6
Chile	4756	3681	457.2	472.0	472.6	493.1	499.6	435.0	447.6	447.1
Chinese Taipei	4291	4028	596.5	600.1	603.3	614.6	594.1	521.6	582.7	564.7
Croatia	3985	3907	465.7	492.1	508.0	523.4	543.7	496.2	492.6	481.8
Cyprus	4125	3662	510.1	522.3	544.2	568.6	571.1	473.3	519.1	506.1
Czech Republic	5202	4967	501.0	521.1	541.9	570.3	578.2	507.1	551.6	497.3
Denmark	3710	3239	502.8	524.5	544.4	559.9	580.0	518.8	545.7	500.8
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4711	492.2	514.3	543.1	565.9	582.8	504.7	467.1	501.6
France	4873	4154	482.2	493.6	508.9	523.7	526.1	461.8	461.0	459.8
Georgia	3919	3620	443.4	457.7	485.8	498.5	513.6	446.9	457.0	443.1
Germany	3948	2422	503.5	515.4	536.8	555.3	569.9	503.7	511.5	518.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3313	610.3	605.4	625.0	636.1	628.2	592.9	598.4	599.0
Hungary	5036	4764	509.1	520.6	547.8	554.0	564.9	522.9	507.6	476.2
Indonesia	4025	3759	396.9	397.4	380.9	374.3	375.9	353.0	403.6	374.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3659	414.8	428.3	437.0	452.5	424.4	395.4	412.7	388.9
Ireland	4344	4013	537.7	552.4	564.9	589.3	589.7	499.6	538.5	540.6
Italy	4373	3991	492.4	509.7	523.7	536.6	529.5	472.7	511.9	484.7
Japan	4383	4252	563.6	564.1	576.1	594.2	612.5	543.0	555.3	577.6
Kazakhstan	4702	4554	541.1	547.2	552.8	582.9	586.6	568.0	541.8	526.9
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4521	606.6	601.2	607.6	615.4	620.6	555.9	585.8	579.1
Kuwait	3593	2714	350.0	359.2	358.4	407.2	442.3	332.3	354.9	344.8
Lithuania	4529	3882	516.0	532.5	555.9	573.6	580.7	516.4	515.9	480.2
Morocco	5068	4532	389.2	388.1	378.3	371.5	372.8	344.6	379.3	362.2
Netherlands	4515	1149	511.1	526.1	546.7	558.8	571.4	524.3	546.8	538.0
New Zealand	6322	3359	491.2	505.7	524.7	541.6	550.9	464.2	495.5	489.2
Northern Ireland	3116	1812	574.1	593.7	606.0	611.6	639.1	548.8	538.4	572.1
Norway	4329	1831	541.9	562.0	580.3	594.9	629.3	539.3	550.8	525.9
Oman	9105	7944	424.5	425.9	433.4	458.9	423.1	405.0	433.8	414.0
Poland	4747	4573	512.2	532.9	557.8	576.0	578.4	509.8	502.8	516.3
Portugal	4693	4494	530.2	543.8	553.8	573.9	573.2	519.1	498.0	504.9
Qatar	5194	4023	434.0	447.3	474.3	485.0	471.5	410.4	432.5	407.0
Russian Federation	4921	4815	547.7	564.7	587.2	588.3	595.1	526.2	550.4	558.0
Saudi Arabia	4337	3782	381.7	399.3	396.1	407.6	423.9	347.5	369.3	364.1
Serbia	4036	3888	491.8	504.9	528.4	552.6	556.8	501.1	496.9	478.0
Singapore	6517	6293	606.8	618.7	628.6	632.0	647.7	562.0	603.5	580.6
Slovak Republic	5773	5511	482.3	499.9	521.7	537.5	512.4	466.7	383.5	453.8
Slovenia	4445	2792	496.2	512.4	543.3	563.9	577.7	501.9	543.2	512.8
Spain	7764	6841	495.5	504.9	520.8	544.2	540.0	480.5	499.9	471.3
Sweden	4142	3564	495.4	520.1	528.0	554.0	559.2	487.6	528.0	502.5
Turkey	6456	6171	491.0	479.4	483.1	489.3	450.8	443.4	494.7	482.4
United Arab Emirates	21177	18571	440.7	462.2	484.1	490.1	481.3	424.0	431.9	442.1
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	202424	496.5	508.7	522.8	538.4	541.9	480.2	496.2	486.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	239	421.4	456.7	455.2	501.1	503.2	417.5	466.5	404.2
Ontario, Canada	4574	3525	505.0	511.0	528.8	541.4	548.8	488.7	509.4	500.6
Quebec, Canada	2798	2372	523.6	535.7	554.2	576.7	577.7	514.5	522.9	516.8
Norway (4)	4164	1854	483.4	506.1	527.7	563.3	564.4	484.2	571.3	495.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4010	409.5	429.1	450.9	458.2	458.9	387.8	406.7	421.9
Dubai, UAE	7453	6463	494.2	516.5	542.6	556.5	536.6	496.4	492.2	491.4
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Review your child's homework to make sure it is correct
Location: HQ-09Bc (ASBH09BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Every day %	2. 3 or 4 times a week %	3. 1 or 2 times a week %	4. Less than once a week %	5. Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	6057	2634	21.0	23.2	32.8	13.1	6.1	53.3	3.8	2.2
Bahrain	4146	3565	66.9	15.5	6.9	3.1	2.2	7.2	5.5	6.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4905	36.3	19.0	19.7	11.5	12.9	7.5	0.6	1.6
Bulgaria	4228	4086	41.0	16.5	17.0	9.5	13.6	1.2	2.4	2.3
Canada	12283	9478	35.1	21.8	20.5	9.8	5.0	20.8	7.7	1.2
Chile	4756	3683	54.3	20.3	13.2	4.3	3.5	18.1	4.4	5.4
Chinese Taipei	4291	4045	56.7	15.1	11.1	5.7	6.4	0.4	5.0	5.3
Croatia	3985	3915	41.6	20.7	19.4	11.1	6.8	1.2	0.4	0.6
Cyprus	4125	3674	65.4	15.3	10.4	4.1	2.9	5.1	1.9	6.0
Czech Republic	5202	4967	61.0	22.0	10.2	3.4	2.6	3.6	0.9	0.5
Denmark	3710	3237	7.3	12.1	24.4	28.1	20.3	12.0	7.8	0.9
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4706	15.9	20.6	24.0	27.9	11.4	5.1	0.2	1.2
France	4873	4146	67.5	15.4	9.4	3.3	2.7	10.3	1.8	2.4
Georgia	3919	3671	73.4	12.3	7.1	4.0	2.1	1.9	1.1	4.3
Germany	3948	2428	41.2	19.4	17.1	10.2	9.7	37.2	2.4	1.0
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3329	44.6	18.4	14.2	9.2	10.4	4.2	3.4	3.9
Hungary	5036	4780	46.1	19.8	18.8	10.1	4.4	4.0	0.8	1.0
Indonesia	4025	3746	44.4	19.1	16.4	6.1	8.3	2.6	5.7	4.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3654	48.5	19.6	12.9	7.4	7.7	1.1	3.9	3.5
Ireland	4344	4013	58.2	25.8	9.5	3.7	2.7	5.7	0.2	1.2
Italy	4373	3987	58.7	14.0	12.9	4.1	8.2	5.9	2.2	2.8
Japan	4383	4267	16.7	14.0	17.5	17.1	34.4	1.9	0.3	0.7
Kazakhstan	4702	4571	81.7	9.6	4.5	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	2.6
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4535	24.2	22.2	24.0	15.5	11.6	0.5	2.5	2.6
Kuwait	3593	2712	55.2	12.2	7.0	2.8	1.3	19.3	21.5	5.3
Lithuania	4529	3881	41.4	24.1	18.4	9.1	6.3	12.6	0.6	1.2
Morocco	5068	4531	35.4	14.4	11.4	5.9	21.7	4.4	11.1	6.1
Netherlands	4515	1150	8.1	10.4	26.1	25.6	19.8	73.7	10.1	1.1
New Zealand	6322	3358	21.0	27.0	28.8	11.2	4.8	44.2	7.2	2.7
Northern Ireland	3116	1811	67.5	23.0	5.9	1.7	1.6	40.5	0.3	1.2
Norway	4329	1829	35.9	30.9	24.5	7.1	1.6	56.4	0.0	1.1
Oman	9105	7937	68.5	12.0	4.6	2.1	1.2	5.1	11.5	6.9
Poland	4747	4578	59.1	21.5	12.4	5.0	1.9	2.5	0.2	1.2
Portugal	4693	4497	62.1	17.3	11.7	3.9	4.4	2.1	0.5	2.2
Qatar	5194	4022	50.9	18.5	13.2	4.5	2.6	17.9	10.3	3.0
Russian Federation	4921	4830	63.3	18.1	9.0	3.6	4.1	1.0	1.9	1.0
Saudi Arabia	4337	3761	56.7	14.5	8.5	4.1	2.9	3.1	13.3	9.7
Serbia	4036	3892	48.5	19.5	16.6	8.5	6.5	2.2	0.4	1.3
Singapore	6517	6292	30.8	25.8	22.0	10.6	8.2	1.5	2.6	1.6
Slovak Republic	5773	5525	54.4	18.6	13.0	6.8	5.4	2.4	1.8	1.8
Slovenia	4445	2792	34.9	21.9	21.8	12.8	8.4	32.6	0.3	1.0
Spain	7764	6849	50.7	15.3	11.2	6.5	15.3	13.6	1.1	1.3
Sweden	4142	3567	17.8	29.5	40.4	8.6	2.5	13.2	1.2	1.0
Turkey	6456	6197	54.2	18.3	12.9	5.3	8.1	1.6	1.1	2.2
United Arab Emirates	21177	18582	58.3	17.7	11.6	5.0	3.4	9.5	4.0	2.4
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	202615	46.3	18.7	15.7	8.3	7.3	12.7	3.7	2.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	52.0	14.7	10.5	8.0	10.6	92.4	4.2	0.2
Ontario, Canada	4574	3523	34.7	18.5	21.0	11.5	5.6	21.1	8.8	1.3
Quebec, Canada	2798	2371	35.8	29.9	21.9	5.2	4.0	14.9	3.2	0.8
Norway (4)	4164	1850	45.7	32.8	17.3	3.1	1.0	54.6	0.1	0.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4027	56.0	17.3	12.0	5.0	4.5	13.9	5.1	3.1
Dubai, UAE	7453	6463	51.9	21.1	14.7	6.1	3.1	9.9	3.1	2.4
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Review your child's homework to make sure it is correct
Location: HQ-09Bc (ASBH09BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day Mean	2.3 or 4 times a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.Less than once a week Mean	5.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6057	2634	520.6	534.9	539.0	558.3	559.5	500.3	526.1	519.4
Bahrain	4146	3565	449.2	447.9	483.1	490.0	487.2	428.7	448.2	430.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4905	531.7	543.7	556.5	566.6	573.5	520.6	518.1	517.9
Bulgaria	4228	4086	520.7	531.1	537.0	535.2	523.0	449.8	496.7	476.7
Canada	12283	9478	509.5	518.2	529.5	528.6	548.7	481.6	499.9	489.4
Chile	4756	3683	459.5	465.8	474.2	482.5	503.3	435.0	447.6	450.9
Chinese Taipei	4291	4045	600.3	599.5	597.0	611.9	589.2	521.6	582.7	562.8
Croatia	3985	3915	484.3	498.5	519.1	529.0	537.2	496.2	492.6	475.2
Cyprus	4125	3674	520.1	533.1	541.3	566.1	552.9	473.3	519.1	504.6
Czech Republic	5202	4967	519.7	537.7	543.8	555.3	577.3	507.1	551.6	494.3
Denmark	3710	3237	504.7	520.2	536.4	552.9	557.0	518.8	545.7	508.5
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4706	503.0	517.3	534.5	559.3	575.0	504.7	467.1	503.6
France	4873	4146	485.8	497.9	510.9	527.8	518.1	461.8	461.0	468.5
Georgia	3919	3671	459.1	465.8	498.2	506.5	494.0	446.9	457.0	423.0
Germany	3948	2428	519.0	522.9	544.4	555.0	569.0	503.7	511.5	520.1
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3329	611.9	605.6	621.2	624.8	644.7	592.9	598.4	598.3
Hungary	5036	4780	514.5	529.0	544.2	563.2	565.9	522.9	507.6	471.0
Indonesia	4025	3746	394.9	398.3	379.6	375.8	376.0	353.0	403.6	373.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3654	420.6	436.1	440.0	427.5	407.5	395.4	412.7	384.5
Ireland	4344	4013	541.6	558.0	565.2	579.2	587.8	499.6	538.5	513.1
Italy	4373	3987	499.3	512.3	524.8	543.7	534.6	472.7	511.9	496.5
Japan	4383	4267	581.3	578.3	590.6	598.6	605.9	543.0	555.3	584.8
Kazakhstan	4702	4571	543.1	549.2	556.1	561.1	581.1	568.0	541.8	523.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4535	614.5	603.7	608.3	610.4	613.5	555.9	585.8	575.3
Kuwait	3593	2712	352.8	350.2	376.5	384.3	422.0	332.2	354.9	343.6
Lithuania	4529	3881	521.3	539.3	554.0	561.8	578.8	516.4	515.9	475.0
Morocco	5068	4531	391.1	389.4	377.4	360.3	373.8	344.6	379.3	361.9
Netherlands	4515	1150	502.1	523.0	544.1	556.9	561.3	524.3	546.8	537.8
New Zealand	6322	3358	491.1	503.3	529.6	534.3	535.3	464.2	495.5	486.9
Northern Ireland	3116	1811	580.3	596.2	595.0	597.8	624.1	548.8	538.4	545.9
Norway	4329	1829	545.1	563.1	577.8	590.9	596.1	539.3	550.8	526.3
Oman	9105	7937	428.8	418.1	427.3	437.7	392.6	405.0	433.8	411.5
Poland	4747	4578	523.5	541.9	562.2	580.2	567.9	509.8	502.8	499.7
Portugal	4693	4497	535.9	547.0	555.4	566.2	567.4	519.1	498.0	505.4
Qatar	5194	4022	437.5	448.2	474.8	472.7	485.9	410.4	432.5	404.4
Russian Federation	4921	4830	556.0	571.7	588.4	585.1	600.6	526.2	550.4	542.3
Saudi Arabia	4337	3761	386.4	396.9	391.4	399.8	409.3	347.1	369.3	361.2
Serbia	4036	3892	508.1	518.7	534.4	531.7	549.7	501.1	496.9	457.4
Singapore	6517	6292	606.1	613.1	627.3	636.0	649.3	562.0	603.5	577.3
Slovak Republic	5773	5525	490.0	508.1	521.8	541.6	509.3	466.7	383.5	438.1
Slovenia	4445	2792	503.6	520.2	539.6	561.6	577.5	501.9	543.2	510.6
Spain	7764	6849	496.5	503.1	527.8	526.9	539.0	480.5	499.9	473.3
Sweden	4142	3567	495.3	519.4	531.6	551.1	557.8	487.6	528.0	485.3
Turkey	6456	6197	493.9	492.0	472.2	466.8	426.8	443.4	494.7	479.3
United Arab Emirates	21177	18582	443.9	465.5	482.3	487.2	475.4	423.8	431.9	439.6
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	202615	502.2	511.9	523.7	532.0	535.2	480.2	496.2	482.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	428.2	448.3	428.3	485.9	529.2	417.5	466.5	399.4
Ontario, Canada	4574	3523	510.3	511.3	529.4	534.7	544.0	489.0	509.4	498.4
Quebec, Canada	2798	2371	526.7	540.3	553.2	555.2	573.4	514.5	522.9	516.3
Norway (4)	4164	1850	489.7	506.1	527.1	550.6	536.5	484.2	571.3	485.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4027	414.4	427.5	456.2	447.2	446.8	387.9	406.7	423.7
Dubai, UAE	7453	6463	497.3	522.4	538.0	546.1	545.4	496.2	492.2	488.5
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: During the last 12 months, has your child attended extra lessons or tutoring not provided by the school in the following subjects? Mathematics
Location: HQ-10Aa (ASBH10AA)

Question: During the last 12 months, has your child attended extra lessons or tutoring not provided by the school in the following subjects? Science
Location: HQ-10Ab (ASBH10AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did	2.Less	3.4-8	4.More	Not	Not	Omitte	1.Did	2.Less	3.4-8	4.More	Not	Not	Omitte
			not	than		than				Admini	Admini		Admini			
			attend	4	months	8	stered	stered	d	attend	than	months	than	Admini	Admini	d
			%	months	%	months	%	%	%	Mean	4	Mean	8	Mean	stered	able
Australia	6057	2502	83.5	4.4	5.0	7.0	53.3	0.0	4.4	540.5	514.8	516.3	550.1	500.3	.	515.4
Bahrain	4146	3620	67.5	16.8	7.1	8.5	7.2	0.0	4.8	464.4	429.4	434.8	422.6	429.0	.	435.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4659	86.1	3.7	2.9	7.3	7.5	0.0	6.3	557.2	498.7	499.1	496.3	520.6	.	530.9
Bulgaria	4228	4078	89.2	3.8	3.3	3.7	1.2	0.0	2.6	525.3	510.0	559.3	528.0	449.8	.	495.6
Canada	12283	9278	86.0	5.0	3.7	5.3	20.8	0.0	3.0	521.4	489.9	489.5	519.4	481.5	.	509.4
Chile	4756	3797	76.5	11.5	6.5	5.5	18.1	0.0	3.3	473.2	434.7	438.7	440.5	435.0	.	442.8
Chinese Taipei	4291	4211	59.3	4.5	5.5	30.7	0.4	0.0	1.5	601.7	563.3	589.1	595.8	521.6	.	559.3
Croatia	3985	3850	97.2	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	2.0	504.0	441.9	451.2	477.8	496.2	.	498.0
Cyprus	4125	3690	87.4	4.7	3.5	4.4	5.1	0.0	5.6	535.7	477.1	462.1	458.3	473.3	.	505.2
Czech Republic	5202	4892	93.8	2.6	1.9	1.7	3.6	0.0	2.0	533.0	467.2	472.6	480.1	507.1	.	511.1
Denmark	3710	3169	94.3	3.2	1.1	1.3	11.5	0.0	3.2	545.8	487.6	451.6	501.3	516.2	.	524.2
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4708	82.3	10.7	3.6	3.4	5.1	0.0	1.1	550.0	497.1	458.9	446.6	504.7	.	487.5
France	4873	4135	73.7	17.5	5.5	3.3	10.3	0.0	2.9	511.6	445.6	419.6	420.8	461.8	.	467.8
Georgia	3919	3659	83.0	4.8	5.2	7.0	1.9	0.0	4.7	469.6	428.8	440.0	444.9	446.9	.	444.6
Germany	3948	2342	88.3	3.7	3.2	4.9	37.2	0.0	3.1	542.0	470.5	468.8	475.7	503.7	.	501.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3396	56.7	10.1	9.1	24.2	4.2	0.0	2.1	622.4	602.7	608.5	607.8	592.9	.	609.2
Hungary	5036	4697	80.1	8.4	5.6	5.9	4.0	0.0	2.9	541.8	485.1	492.9	477.1	522.9	.	496.5
Indonesia	4025	3774	51.9	30.4	10.5	7.3	2.6	0.0	3.7	391.1	382.1	396.9	418.0	353.1	.	368.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3634	74.1	18.9	4.1	2.8	1.2	0.0	4.1	427.8	421.5	422.5	340.7	402.9	.	422.2
Ireland	4344	3732	90.3	2.8	3.1	3.8	5.7	0.0	8.0	559.7	496.6	489.1	472.6	499.6	.	526.3
Italy	4373	3882	93.3	2.9	1.7	2.2	5.9	0.0	5.5	515.0	447.8	433.1	450.6	472.7	.	489.3
Japan	4383	4227	65.3	5.1	3.7	25.8	1.9	0.0	1.6	587.3	582.5	592.9	613.3	543.0	.	580.8
Kazakhstan	4702	4585	47.0	20.7	20.9	11.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	545.0	539.8	545.9	553.1	568.0	.	519.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4570	33.9	8.4	11.0											

Question: For how many of the last 12 months has your child attended extra lessons or tutoring? Science
Location: HQ-10Bb (ASBH10BB)

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job including me in my child's education
Location: HQ-11a (ASBH11A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre	2.Agre	3.Disa	4.Disa	Not	Not	Omitte	1.Agre	2.Agre	3.Disa	4.Disa	Not	Not	Omitte
			ea lot %	ea little %	gree a little %	gree a lot %	Admini stered %	Applic able %		d Mean	ea lot Mean	ea little Mean	gree a little Mean	gree a lot Mean	Admini stered Mean		Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6057	2693	83.6	13.1	2.9	0.5	53.3	0.0	1.1	540.9	521.9	513.0	476.3	500.3	.	508.0
Bahrain	4146	3756	68.9	24.8	4.6	1.7	7.2	0.0	1.5	456.4	444.6	438.3	444.4	429.0	.	416.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4927	57.5	38.1	3.8	0.6	7.5	0.0	1.1	546.7	550.7	543.5	530.7	520.6	.	518.4
Bulgaria	4228	4116	65.8	28.0	4.6	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	524.3	532.2	523.9	512.2	449.8	.	447.0
Canada	12283	9567	74.7	22.3	2.4	0.5	20.8	0.0	0.5	517.6	523.4	499.8	474.1	481.5	.	504.6
Chile	4756	3887	65.5	25.9	6.3	2.2	18.1	0.0	1.2	468.9	460.4	444.7	432.1	435.0	.	430.8
Chinese Taipei	4291	4231	62.6	34.6	2.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.0	596.5	599.5	592.3	569.5	521.6	.	550.0
Croatia	3985	3911	40.3	54.2	4.9	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.6	499.6	504.9	502.4	496.3	496.2	.	470.0
Cyprus	4125	3835	72.3	21.8	4.2	1.7	5.1	0.0	2.1	524.0	534.5	533.1	510.9	473.3	.	491.0
Czech Republic	5202	4914	42.5	52.0	4.5	1.0	3.6	0.0	1.5	524.9	534.2	520.7	499.6	507.1	.	504.5
Denmark	3710	3253	57.6	32.3	8.3	1.8	11.5	0.0	0.8	546.6	541.1	525.0	494.2	516.2	.	487.7
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4733	58.4	36.4	4.5	0.7	5.1	0.0	0.7	539.3	536.7	523.3	516.2	504.7	.	463.3
France	4873	4189	41.7	50.8	6.5	1.1	10.3	0.0	1.5	495.6	491.2	474.0	447.6	461.8	.	472.8
Georgia	3919	3720	66.8	29.0	3.1	1.1	1.9	0.0	3.0	467.3	461.5	448.6	466.4	446.9	.	412.4
Germany	3948	2401	59.9	33.0	5.6	1.6	37.2	0.0	1.7	537.8	530.0	508.8	513.6	503.7	.	498.1
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3434	83.3	14.9	1.5	0.2	4.2	0.0	1.1	619.4	600.9	574.8	594.0	592.9	.	575.3
Hungary	5036	4778	62.4	30.7	4.9	2.0	4.0	0.0	1.2	532.4	528.5	520.0	495.7	522.9	.	499.5
Indonesia	4025	3849	90.9	7.3	1.5	0.3	2.6	0.0	1.5	391.8	381.2	382.6	295.8	353.4	.	359.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3702	75.3	19.9	3.7	1.1	1.2	0.0	2.5	425.6	430.0	389.4	384.1	397.5	.	394.1
Ireland	4344	4044	89.5	8.6	1.3	0.6	5.7	0.0	0.6	551.8	539.9	534.9	510.7	499.6	.	535.4
Italy	4373	4055	59.8	31.9	6.5	1.7	5.9	0.0	1.3	509.0	512.3	506.1	495.9	472.7	.	465.8
Japan	4383	4260	20.0	73.6	5.9	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.8	598.7	593.1	588.6	590.5	543.0	.	575.4
Kazakhstan	4702	4614	89.0	9.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	544.0	556.0	537.0	510.1	568.0	.	516.2
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4602	26.8	69.2	3.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.1	617.3	606.0	601.0	571.2	555.9	.	569.6
Kuwait	3593	2839	64.6	26.5	5.9	3.0	19.2									

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre	2.Agre	3.Disa	4.Disa	Not	Not	Omitte	1.Agre	2.Agre	3.Disa	4.Disa	Not	Not	Omitte
			ea lot %	ea little %	gree a little %	gree a lot %	Admini stered %	Applic able %		d Mean	ea lot Mean	ea little Mean	gree a little Mean	gree a lot Mean	Admini stered Mean		Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6057	2670	66.0	29.0	4.0	1.0	53.3	0.0	1.6	542.0	531.5	517.2	482.0	500.3	.	516.4
Bahrain	4146	3763	69.3	24.9	4.3	1.4	7.2	0.0	1.7	459.5	441.0	420.9	429.7	429.0	.	404.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4869	53.2	42.3	3.9	0.6	7.5	0.0	2.2	547.4	551.1	537.9	506.1	520.6	.	519.6
Bulgaria	4228	4134	77.6	18.8	2.9	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.1	525.6	527.5	534.5	501.7	449.8	.	445.3
Canada	12283	9549	65.9	29.6	3.6	1.0	20.8	0.0	0.6	517.0	523.6	506.8	488.4	481.5	.	505.9
Chile	4756	3886	70.6	23.3	4.7	1.4	18.1	0.0	1.3	465.4	464.2	455.7	435.0	435.0	.	436.0
Chinese Taipei	4291	4210	52.1	41.0	6.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.5	596.7	599.1	595.3	583.0	521.6	.	557.2
Croatia	3985	3895	40.4	54.9	4.3	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.9	501.2	504.5	495.2	496.8	496.2	.	467.0
Cyprus	4125	3822	71.0	23.1	4.7	1.2	5.1	0.0	2.4	527.0	527.7	517.9	515.4	473.3	.	490.0
Czech Republic	5202	4907	43.9	47.9	7.0	1.1	3.6	0.0	1.6	524.2	534.7	524.9	518.3	507.1	.	511.0
Denmark	3710	3250	56.0	35.4	7.4	1.2	11.5	0.0	0.9	544.8	541.9	528.5	501.0	516.2	.	497.8
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4718	55.0	40.2	4.6	0.3	5.1	0.0	1.0	537.8	539.1	522.6	540.6	504.7	.	472.4
France	4873	4186	44.2	50.0	5.0	0.8	10.3	0.0	1.6	488.5	494.1	492.3	473.6	461.8	.	478.9
Georgia	3919	3720	66.8	29.7	2.7	0.8	1.9	0.0	2.8	465.3	463.5	458.4	463.6	446.9	.	424.6
Germany	3948	2404	55.3	35.4	7.4	1.9	37.2	0.0	1.7	535.8	534.2	513.6	502.9	503.7	.	507.1
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3427	60.3	34.0	5.0	0.6	4.2	0.0	1.1	619.6	612.7	598.5	581.6	592.9	.	572.7
Hungary	5036	4757	57.0	33.2	7.3	2.5	4.0	0.0	1.5	534.6	526.3	522.3	496.0	522.9	.	496.1
Indonesia	4025	3845	88.4	9.8	1.4	0.4	2.6	0.0	1.6	390.2	399.2	372.0	318.2	353.4	.	364.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3726	74.1	20.4	4.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	2.3	422.1	434.8	426.9	432.7	397.5	.	373.8
Ireland	4344	4032	84.4	13.5	1.9	0.3	5.7	0.0	0.8	550.9	549.6	534.8	510.8	499.6	.	538.5
Italy	4373	4041	66.9	27.4	4.0	1.6	5.9	0.0	1.8	509.9	512.8	498.6	457.8	472.7	.	488.9
Japan	4383	4256	18.5	70.2	10.4	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.9	596.6	594.5	584.7	607.8	543.0	.	575.6
Kazakhstan	4702	4638	89.6	9.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	545.3	544.4	508.0	506.7	568.0	.	519.2
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4595	23.6	67.8	8.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.3	616.3	607.7	600.4	560.0	555.9	.	562.8
Kuwait	3593	2857	62.2	28.8	5.7	3.4	19									

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre	2.Agre	3.Disa	4.Disa	Not	Not	Omitte	1.Agre	2.Agre	3.Disa	4.Disa	Not	Not	Omitte
			e a lot %	e a little %	gree a little %	gree a lot %	Admini stered %	Applic able %		d Mean	e a lot Mean	e a little Mean	gree a little Mean	gree a lot Mean	Admini stered Mean		Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6057	2669	50.5	35.1	11.7	2.7	53.3	0.0	1.6	541.4	536.8	532.6	488.2	500.3	.	516.1
Bahrain	4146	3757	61.4	28.6	7.5	2.5	7.2	0.0	1.9	457.7	447.6	440.0	433.4	429.0	.	404.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4886	46.0	44.5	8.6	0.9	7.5	0.0	1.9	543.5	553.2	550.7	519.7	520.6	.	523.7
Bulgaria	4228	4117	73.3	20.3	4.7	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.5	525.5	527.7	530.8	524.0	449.8	.	460.0
Canada	12283	9566	57.2	33.5	7.6	1.7	20.8	0.0	0.5	518.0	519.7	518.6	497.0	481.6	.	506.6
Chile	4756	3883	67.5	24.3	6.0	2.3	18.1	0.0	1.4	462.9	469.9	466.2	449.5	435.0	.	422.9
Chinese Taipei	4291	4213	48.3	40.9	9.6	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.5	595.5	600.3	597.5	585.0	521.6	.	553.8
Croatia	3985	3912	46.9	46.4	5.9	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.6	504.1	500.7	508.3	482.1	496.2	.	471.3
Cyprus	4125	3832	62.7	25.9	7.7	3.7	5.1	0.0	2.1	525.2	531.4	525.7	518.5	473.3	.	485.9
Czech Republic	5202	4922	41.8	43.6	13.1	1.5	3.6	0.0	1.4	521.9	532.3	541.2	537.7	507.1	.	509.5
Denmark	3710	3254	40.6	37.1	17.2	5.0	11.5	0.0	0.8	542.5	545.1	537.6	530.8	516.2	.	493.1
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4733	54.4	36.2	8.5	0.9	5.1	0.0	0.7	538.0	538.6	532.3	513.5	504.7	.	456.9
France	4873	4203	39.8	47.8	11.1	1.3	10.3	0.0	1.5	488.2	495.8	489.4	449.7	461.8	.	474.5
Georgia	3919	3712	71.2	25.6	2.4	0.8	1.9	0.0	3.2	465.8	462.4	464.8	476.0	446.9	.	417.0
Germany	3948	2393	41.7	39.8	15.4	3.1	37.2	0.0	2.0	531.7	538.3	528.1	507.5	503.7	.	507.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3421	49.1	41.1	8.5	1.3	4.2	0.0	1.3	618.7	616.4	601.6	593.3	592.9	.	577.8
Hungary	5036	4777	60.1	30.6	7.6	1.8	4.0	0.0	1.2	530.7	528.9	528.9	514.5	522.9	.	505.4
Indonesia	4025	3827	82.9	13.9	2.5	0.7	2.6	0.0	2.1	389.5	402.2	390.3	315.8	353.4	.	362.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3714	70.6	23.2	4.1	2.1	1.2	0.0	2.2	421.2	436.0	432.2	400.2	397.5	.	390.0
Ireland	4344	4041	69.4	24.1	5.2	1.3	5.7	0.0	0.6	546.6	563.7	539.5	547.3	499.6	.	520.4
Italy	4373	4035	66.4	27.0	5.1	1.4	5.9	0.0	1.9	509.2	511.6	505.7	485.1	472.7	.	493.8
Japan	4383	4255	9.2	52.7	34.1	4.0	1.9	0.0	1.0	587.4	596.0	592.6	592.5	543.0	.	581.8
Kazakhstan	4702	4622	91.9	6.6	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	545.8	533.3	539.6	513.6	568.0	.	525.2
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4587	18.8	55.5	23.9	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.4	613.5	607.5	610.1	588.2	555.9	.	568.9
Kuwait	3593	2853	55.8	28.6	10.6	5.0	19.									

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school promotes high academic standards
Location: HQ-11e (ASBH11E)

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in reading
Location: HQ-11f (ASBH11F)

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in mathematics
Location: HQ-11g (ASBH11G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre	2.Agre	3.Disa	4.Disa	Not	Not	Omitte	1.Agre	2.Agre	3.Disa	4.Disa	Not	Not	Omitte
			e a lot %	e a little %	gree a little %	gree a lot %	Admini stered %	Applic able %		d Mean	e a lot Mean	e a little Mean	gree a little Mean	gree a lot Mean	Admini stered Mean	
Australia	6057	2637	42.7	42.8	10.9	3.7	53.3	0.0	2.2	541.1	540.5	535.8	482.0	500.3	.	506.8
Bahrain	4146	3764	61.6	29.1	6.9	2.4	7.2	0.0	1.7	459.4	444.3	433.1	439.5	429.0	.	408.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4880	47.2	46.3	5.7	0.8	7.5	0.0	2.0	549.7	549.1	535.2	510.9	520.6	.	521.2
Bulgaria	4228	4127	74.9	20.7	3.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	527.2	525.0	514.9	512.9	449.8	.	444.4
Canada	12283	9528	48.8	41.8	7.5	1.9	20.8	0.0	0.9	518.6	520.2	514.3	489.7	481.4	.	499.4
Chile	4756	3877	53.8	33.7	9.0	3.5	18.1	0.0	1.5	464.1	467.2	460.3	453.3	435.0	.	431.1
Chinese Taipei	4291	4208	39.0	48.5	11.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.5	596.7	598.0	598.4	602.1	521.6	.	554.3
Croatia	3985	3913	37.6	53.4	8.1	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	503.0	502.9	499.4	489.1	496.2	.	480.2
Cyprus	4125	3805	52.3	33.8	10.4	3.5	5.1	0.0	2.8	523.7	531.6	525.5	528.1	473.3	.	491.3
Czech Republic	5202	4897	32.1	51.6	14.0	2.2	3.6	0.0	1.8	523.2	532.2	532.7	522.7	507.1	.	513.5
Denmark	3710	3213	35.5	46.4	15.1	2.9	11.5	0.0	2.0	541.1	544.7	540.8	529.1	516.2	.	505.7
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4730	52.3	42.9	4.3	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.7	536.3	539.6	534.6	502.1	504.7	.	467.9
France	4873	4140	28.7	58.0	11.1	2.2	10.3	0.0	2.7	496.4	492.1	484.5	465.1	461.8	.	468.1
Georgia	3919	3731	66.4	29.6	2.9	1.0	1.9	0.0	2.6	466.3	462.8	458.6	426.6	446.9	.	420.2
Germany	3948	2372	35.8	43.7	17.0	3.5	37.2	0.0	2.6	534.3	533.2	528.1	523.1	503.7	.	527.9
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3425	34.4	45.7	15.7	4.1	4.2	0.0	1.2	618.4	617.9	607.4	609.4	592.9	.	570.2
Hungary	5036	4768	56.5	35.2	6.3	2.0	4.0	0.0	1.4	532.3	526.1	541.4	496.6	522.9	.	496.8
Indonesia	4025	3828	85.8	11.3	2.3	0.6	2.6	0.0	2.1	391.7	392.0	379.2	328.1	353.4	.	348.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3715	60.0	31.1	6.5	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.9	424.0	427.6	423.0	406.4	397.5	.	384.4
Ireland	4344	3959	54.0	33.6	9.0	3.5	5.7	0.0	2.3	550.0	552.4	559.2	539.4	499.6	.	506.8
Italy	4373	4005	63.4	28.8	5.8	2.0	5.9	0.0	2.4	509.7	514.1	497.1	469.6	472.7	.	492.4
Japan	4383	4231	4.7	52.3	39.7	3.3	1.9	0.0	1.5	595.3	595.2	591.8	596.5	543.0	.	585.7
Kazakhstan	4702	4616	83.0	14.8	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	547.0	537.8	515.3	482.5	568.0	.	522.4
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4581	16.4	63.0	19.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	614.4	609.6	602.1	618.8	555.9	.	563.9
Kuwait	3593	2848	57.9	30.0	8.2	3.9	19.2	0.0	1.7	359.1	354.7	352.8	334.1	332.4	.	317.6
Lithuania	4529	3856	69.0	26.5	3.2	1.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	541.1	534.5	540.5	506.8	516.4	.	498.2
Morocco	5068	4645	59.5	26.5	7.1	6.8	4.4	0.0	3.4	392.0	375.3	359.0	345.0	344.6	.	356.4
Netherlands	4515	1135	39.7	44.9	12.4	3.0	73.7	0.0	1.5	550.2	543.1	540.7	555.8	524.3	.	530.9
New Zealand	6322	3465	40.4	40.7	14.1	4.8	44.2	0.0	1.0	511.8	515.0	507.7	502.5	464.2	.	478.2
Northern Ireland	3116	1788	52.8	31.3	10.6	5.3	40.5	0.0	2.0	581.3	592.2	595.3	583.4	548.8	.	545.5
Norway	4329	1816	38.8	49.3	9.4	2.6	56.4	0.0	1.4	567.3	563.9	548.8	522.3	539.3	.	531.1
Oman	9105	8440	70.1	24.9	3.6	1.3	5.0	0.0	1.5	435.4	414.5	386.8	363.6	404.8	.	371.5
Poland	4747	4588	50.1	43.7	5.2	0.9	2.5	0.0	1.0	535.6	537.1	524.4	539.7	509.8	.	507.8
Portugal	4693	4380	56.7	33.5	6.9	2.9	2.1	0.0	4.8	548.7	540.2	525.5	515.1	519.1	.	510.6
Qatar	5194	4114	58.2	32.4	6.8	2.6	17.9	0.0	1.4	454.7	440.7	417.2	402.6	410.4	.	385.5
Russian Federation	4921	4815	51.8	39.7	7.3	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.3	564.2	567.5	555.1	549.5	526.2	.	536.6
Saudi Arabia	4337	4039	62.1	28.3	7.0	2.5	3.1	0.0	3.4	390.1	378.6	372.9	386.7	354.0	.	354.4
Serbia	4036	3877	64.2	26.3	7.1	2.4	2.2	0.0	1.8	518.9	521.4	522.1	487.8	501.1	.	483.5
Singapore	6517	3360	45.7	42.3	9.8	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.6	624.7	616.7	605.7	603.8	562.0	.	550.8
Slovak Republic	5773	5453	56.8	35.4	5.8	2.0	2.4	0.0	2.9	493.4	510.5	503.2	496.4	466.7	.	462.9
Slovenia	4445	2773	27.2	62.8	9.1	0.9	32.6	0.0	1.3	533.5	528.8	518.9	492.7	501.9	.	513.5
Spain	7764	6841	59.1	30.8	8.0	2.1	13.6	0.0	1.4	509.8	512.2	504.1	479.2	480.5	.	482.5
Sweden	4142	3547	38.6	52.5	7.8	1.0	13.3	0.0	1.4	526.2	523.6	513.8	503.7	487.7	.	508.0
Turkey	6456	6248	67.0	24.9	4.4	3.7	1.6	0.0	1.4	482.5	486.8	485.4	492.8	443.4	.	464.1
United Arab Emirates	21177	18571	50.3	40.7	7.2	1.8	9.5	0.0	2.5	471.0	442.9	423.8	406.9	424.0	.	436.5
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	204549	50.7	37.9	9.0	2.4	12.7	0.0	1.8	514.6	512.4	504.8	491.0	480.3	.	478.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	238	63.4	26.2	8.8	1.6	92.4	0.0	0.2	452.9	434.0	478.9	326.4	417.5	.	403.3
Ontario, Canada	4574	3535	49.5	39.7	8.0	2.8	21.2	0.0	1.0	525.1	516.4	507.2	484.2	488.6	.	504.1
Quebec, Canada	2798	2366	37.2	53.1	9.0	0.6	14.8	0.0	0.9	537.8	541.3	541.5	523.5	514.0	.	510.4
Norway (4)	4164	1839	41.2	48.3	8.5	2.0	54.6	0.0	0.9	506.0	503.0	499.8	507.1	484.2	.	484.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4003	44.1	44.5	9.1	2.3	13.9	0.0	3.6	446.1	411.8	390.7	375.6	387.8	.	428.1
Dubai, UAE	7453	6482	55.3	36.4	6.7	1.6	9.9	0.0	1.9	522.3	505.4	487.0	473.8	496.6	.	476.2
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: In a typical week, how much time do you usually spend reading for yourself at home, including books, magazines, newspapers, and materials for work?
Location: HQ-12 (ASBH12)

Question: About how many books are there in your home?

Location: HQ-13 (ASBH13)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-2 5 %	3.26-1 00 %	4.101- 200 %	5.More than 200 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6057	2665	6.4	11.1	32.8	20.8	28.9	53.3	0.0	1.7
Bahrain	4146	3732	29.2	28.6	28.4	6.3	7.5	7.2	0.0	2.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4919	19.6	19.4	32.2	14.1	14.7	7.5	0.0	1.2
Bulgaria	4228	4145	29.2	18.1	27.5	10.9	14.3	1.2	0.0	0.9
Canada	12283	9577	10.3	17.0	34.4	18.1	20.2	20.8	0.0	0.4
Chile	4756	3867	25.4	30.9	32.0	6.3	5.4	18.1	0.0	1.7
Chinese Taipei	4291	4253	23.9	21.0	30.8	10.7	13.7	0.4	0.0	0.5
Croatia	3985	3922	18.9	24.1	36.6	10.6	9.9	1.2	0.0	0.3
Cyprus	4125	3860	14.3	20.7	35.8	13.1	16.2	5.1	0.0	1.4
Czech Republic	5202	4975	8.6	12.8	36.1	19.2	23.3	3.6	0.0	0.3
Denmark	3710	3267	9.4	12.1	31.0	20.7	26.9	11.8	0.0	0.2
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4740	7.8	12.7	37.5	18.8	23.1	5.1	0.0	0.6
France	4873	4195	20.3	19.2	31.1	14.2	15.2	10.3	0.0	1.3
Georgia	3919	3804	9.6	14.6	32.5	16.2	27.2	1.9	0.0	0.9
Germany	3948	2440	7.6	13.2	34.3	17.1	27.8	37.2	0.0	0.8
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3418	24.4	21.7	30.5	11.0	12.3	4.2	0.0	1.4
Hungary	5036	4797	12.1	13.3	28.5	16.3	29.8	4.0	0.0	0.7
Indonesia	4025	3803	66.4	22.4	8.2	1.1	1.8	2.6	0.0	2.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3749	48.7	27.3	16.3	3.7	4.1	1.1	0.0	1.1
Ireland	4344	4043	13.2	15.3	34.1	17.1	20.2	5.7	0.0	0.5
Italy	4373	4061	17.8	21.2	31.4	13.1	16.4	5.9	0.0	1.1
Japan	4383	4271	25.0	24.2	33.9	8.3	8.6	1.9	0.0	0.6
Kazakhstan	4702	4683	22.8	33.4	28.6	8.4	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4627	11.1	12.8	31.8	14.8	29.6	0.5	0.0	0.4
Kuwait	3593	2854	45.3	27.2	19.0	3.6	4.9	19.3	0.0	1.6
Lithuania	4529	3894	14.6	19.9	35.5	14.3	15.7	12.6	0.0	0.7
Morocco	5068	4607	66.8	19.7	9.2	2.3	1.9	4.4	0.0	4.5
Netherlands	4515	1139	11.6	13.6	37.8	16.1	20.9	73.7	0.0	1.4
New Zealand	6322	3489	9.2	11.8	33.4	18.5	27.1	44.2	0.0	0.6
Northern Ireland	3116	1832	12.5	17.9	33.5	16.0	20.1	40.5	0.0	0.5
Norway	4329	1819	4.5	9.1	24.8	24.0	37.6	56.4	0.0	1.4
Oman	9105	8449	35.7	30.3	22.4	5.6	6.0	5.1	0.0	1.3
Poland	4747	4599	9.6	20.1	38.5	13.8	18.0	2.5	0.0	0.9
Portugal	4693	4566	22.4	22.4	31.9	11.2	12.1	2.1	0.0	0.8
Qatar	5194	4116	30.7	26.8	26.5	7.5	8.4	17.9	0.0	1.4
Russian Federation	4921	4849	11.2	20.9	37.5	14.3	16.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
Saudi Arabia	4337	4036	41.4	32.1	16.7	5.1	4.8	3.6	0.0	3.0
Serbia	4036	3916	20.7	23.1	34.0	10.4	11.9	2.2	0.0	0.6
Singapore	6517	6332	19.9	21.0	36.4	11.0	11.8	1.5	0.0	1.0
Slovak Republic	5773	5567	17.6	15.8	37.6	14.0	15.1	2.4	0.0	0.9
Slovenia	4445	2791	8.5	18.1	41.0	16.6	15.8	32.6	0.0	0.9
Spain	7764	6906	10.1	15.6	36.3	18.9	19.2	13.6	0.0	0.6
Sweden	4142	3572	7.8	12.2	29.2	19.6	31.2	13.2	0.0	0.6
Turkey	6456	6302	38.2	27.5	21.8	7.1	5.5	1.6	0.0	0.7
United Arab Emirates	21177	18585	31.5	29.3	25.2	6.6	7.5	9.5	0.0	2.0
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	206033	21.2	20.0	30.3	12.6	15.9	12.7	0.0	1.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	6.5	14.8	41.1	15.2	22.3	92.4	0.0	0.2
Ontario, Canada	4574	3557	9.4	17.0	33.0	18.9	21.6	21.1	0.0	0.5
Quebec, Canada	2798	2386	12.4	17.8	36.4	16.9	16.6	14.9	0.0	0.2
Norway (4)	4164	1844	5.2	7.6	28.3	25.4	33.6	54.6	0.0	0.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4059	32.3	29.9	23.9	6.2	7.8	13.9	0.0	2.0
Dubai, UAE	7453	6450	25.5	26.3	29.4	9.0	9.8	9.9	0.0	2.4
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: About how many books are there in your home?

Location: HQ-13 (ASBH13)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-2 5 Mean	3.26-1 00 Mean	4.101- 200 Mean	5.More than 200 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6057	2665	506.0	516.0	528.9	543.6	557.2	500.3	.	519.7
Bahrain	4146	3732	428.0	450.4	462.9	483.4	491.3	428.9	.	423.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4919	522.9	535.5	553.1	561.9	573.0	520.6	.	529.3
Bulgaria	4228	4145	493.2	507.7	541.3	562.7	556.9	449.8	.	456.3
Canada	12283	9577	499.9	503.7	515.5	523.1	540.0	481.7	.	506.8
Chile	4756	3867	445.8	455.6	473.1	501.7	502.1	435.0	.	448.9
Chinese Taipei	4291	4253	563.8	591.9	604.3	617.9	630.2	521.6	.	579.5
Croatia	3985	3922	466.0	492.6	513.3	529.5	527.8	496.2	.	457.0
Cyprus	4125	3860	490.9	507.0	529.3	543.0	561.7	473.3	.	490.6
Czech Republic	5202	4975	476.4	502.0	523.4	541.5	561.8	507.1	.	497.4
Denmark	3710	3267	501.9	514.4	536.8	549.8	566.2	518.3	.	537.5
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4740	504.1	518.3	532.9	549.0	555.9	504.7	.	504.7
France	4873	4195	461.3	477.3	491.6	510.7	533.2	461.8	.	453.0
Georgia	3919	3804	411.3	428.1	460.6	481.2	493.4	446.9	.	472.0
Germany	3948	2440	491.9	501.6	524.0	544.1	561.0	503.7	.	525.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3418	593.5	605.6	623.3	633.7	645.6	592.9	.	576.8
Hungary	5036	4797	436.2	487.3	526.8	555.6	575.3	522.9	.	490.5
Indonesia	4025	3803	381.2	401.1	430.2	420.7	432.9	353.1	.	356.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3749	394.8	431.4	471.0	499.6	478.1	395.4	.	376.8
Ireland	4344	4043	505.6	530.7	548.7	567.5	582.7	499.6	.	528.2
Italy	4373	4061	477.4	494.7	515.8	529.1	533.3	472.7	.	502.1
Japan	4383	4271	569.4	585.7	601.6	622.8	630.5	543.0	.	564.9
Kazakhstan	4702	4683	522.7	542.2	556.2	551.8	572.2	568.0	.	503.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4627	567.6	589.3	610.2	611.8	628.0	555.9	.	603.7
Kuwait	3593	2854	340.7	359.2	378.0	396.3	370.6	332.2	.	319.6
Lithuania	4529	3894	495.7	515.2	544.9	565.6	567.1	516.4	.	515.0
Morocco	5068	4607	371.9	398.6	406.4	420.5	397.6	344.6	.	363.5
Netherlands	4515	1139	528.4	538.9	544.9	551.2	557.1	524.3	.	534.3
New Zealand	6322	3489	461.1	480.8	503.8	524.5	542.8	464.2	.	504.0
Northern Ireland	3116	1832	536.2	553.5	586.6	611.5	620.7	548.8	.	549.3
Norway	4329	1819	517.7	536.9	552.8	568.7	577.7	539.3	.	525.2
Oman	9105	8449	403.4	424.7	450.8	473.5	455.4	404.4	.	362.8
Poland	4747	4599	498.6	511.6	534.4	556.4	567.7	509.8	.	533.5
Portugal	4693	4566	514.2	526.2	550.5	564.4	579.0	519.1	.	512.3
Qatar	5194	4116	414.5	441.0	466.4	487.7	477.4	410.4	.	392.6
Russian Federation	4921	4849	537.8	551.1	564.5	578.0	587.9	526.2	.	547.5
Saudi Arabia	4337	4036	380.4	381.1	398.4	396.8	399.6	356.0	.	357.8
Serbia	4036	3916	469.8	508.3	531.3	560.5	554.2	501.1	.	421.3
Singapore	6517	6332	590.2	598.0	626.2	648.8	654.2	562.0	.	582.7
Slovak Republic	5773	5567	434.6	482.7	506.5	528.8	547.0	466.7	.	463.2
Slovenia	4445	2791	492.3	504.3	529.2	546.6	556.6	501.9	.	509.3
Spain	7764	6906	464.6	485.6	510.0	528.1	532.2	480.5	.	465.5
Sweden	4142	3572	475.5	488.6	516.3	530.3	551.5	487.6	.	510.3
Turkey	6456	6302	443.7	485.7	517.1	535.5	554.7	443.4	.	480.9
United Arab Emirates	21177	18585	425.1	451.9	475.4	490.2	495.8	423.9	.	425.0
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	206033	478.0	497.6	519.3	535.5	543.0	480.4	.	484.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	395.2	438.1	446.6	440.5	478.3	417.5	.	399.4
Ontario, Canada	4574	3557	498.5	505.3	515.4	523.7	539.4	488.9	.	508.3
Quebec, Canada	2798	2386	521.3	524.1	538.9	547.4	564.2	514.0	.	521.1
Norway (4)	4164	1844	449.8	477.8	494.7	500.5	528.6	484.2	.	486.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4059	389.0	423.6	450.0	472.2	469.0	387.9	.	388.9
Dubai, UAE	7453	6450	480.8	508.1	525.8	538.6	553.1	496.3	.	464.0
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home?
Location: HQ-14 (ASBH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-2 5 %	3.26-5 0 %	4.51-1 00 %	5.More than 100 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6057	2613	4.7	7.9	20.9	30.6	35.8	53.3	0.0	2.7
Bahrain	4146	3729	37.9	29.0	21.0	8.1	4.0	7.2	0.0	2.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4935	13.2	21.8	30.3	21.1	13.6	7.5	0.0	1.1
Bulgaria	4228	4148	33.5	24.2	24.4	11.9	6.1	1.2	0.0	0.9
Canada	12283	9571	6.1	14.4	25.5	27.7	26.3	20.8	0.0	0.5
Chile	4756	3862	44.0	29.7	18.2	6.4	1.7	18.1	0.0	1.8
Chinese Taipei	4291	4247	23.9	20.7	22.0	16.0	17.4	0.4	0.0	0.6
Croatia	3985	3923	21.0	30.9	29.1	13.3	5.7	1.2	0.0	0.3
Cyprus	4125	3863	10.5	21.5	31.4	23.2	13.4	5.1	0.0	1.4
Czech Republic	5202	4982	6.1	16.6	34.8	28.9	13.5	3.6	0.0	0.3
Denmark	3710	3266	7.7	13.7	27.5	29.8	21.3	11.8	0.0	0.2
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4740	4.3	11.7	29.7	32.6	21.7	5.1	0.0	0.5
France	4873	4203	9.1	17.8	29.3	26.6	17.1	10.3	0.0	1.2
Georgia	3919	3802	23.3	29.8	27.9	13.2	5.7	1.9	0.0	1.0
Germany	3948	2439	4.8	13.5	32.2	29.1	20.5	37.2	0.0	0.8
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3420	19.5	20.3	22.7	18.4	19.2	4.2	0.0	1.3
Hungary	5036	4805	15.8	16.1	27.6	22.4	18.1	4.0	0.0	0.5
Indonesia	4025	3803	64.3	24.2	8.1	2.1	1.4	2.6	0.0	3.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3746	55.5	23.9	12.6	5.2	2.8	1.1	0.0	1.0
Ireland	4344	4050	6.8	13.9	26.2	26.3	26.8	5.7	0.0	0.4
Italy	4373	4057	19.6	27.9	29.7	16.1	6.8	5.9	0.0	1.2
Japan	4383	4277	15.0	27.0	32.1	16.1	9.7	1.9	0.0	0.5
Kazakhstan	4702	4674	33.3	32.3	21.5	8.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4631	4.1	4.2	9.4	17.2	65.2	0.5	0.0	0.4
Kuwait	3593	2839	56.8	26.4	11.3	3.8	1.7	19.3	0.0	1.9
Lithuania	4529	3888	16.1	29.2	31.0	16.4	7.4	12.6	0.0	0.8
Morocco	5068	4591	72.3	16.4	7.5	2.3	1.4	4.4	0.0	4.9
Netherlands	4515	1135	5.4	15.8	36.1	27.3	15.3	73.7	0.0	1.4
New Zealand	6322	3490	5.1	10.9	22.4	27.4	34.2	44.2	0.0	0.5
Northern Ireland	3116	1831	5.7	13.2	23.7	28.7	28.7	40.5	0.0	0.6
Norway	4329	1818	3.6	11.6	26.3	33.1	25.5	56.4	0.0	1.4
Oman	9105	8431	53.0	26.4	14.2	4.3	2.2	5.1	0.0	1.5
Poland	4747	4611	8.7	20.9	33.9	22.7	13.8	2.5	0.0	0.6
Portugal	4693	4571	16.3	23.3	31.7	19.1	9.6	2.1	0.0	0.8
Qatar	5194	4104	37.9	27.7	19.6	9.0	5.9	17.9	0.0	1.6
Russian Federation	4921	4861	12.2	26.2	32.2	18.4	11.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	4337	4034	57.7	31.5	8.1	1.8	0.9	3.3	0.0	3.2
Serbia	4036	3911	19.8	28.0	29.6	15.8	6.8	2.2	0.0	0.8
Singapore	6517	6352	11.8	19.2	27.9	21.5	19.6	1.5	0.0	0.8
Slovak Republic	5773	5573	17.6	22.3	32.9	18.5	8.7	2.4	0.0	0.9
Slovenia	4445	2765	4.8	19.0	35.2	28.8	12.2	32.6	0.0	1.5
Spain	7764	6913	11.3	19.0	34.1	23.5	12.0	13.6	0.0	0.5
Sweden	4142	3578	8.1	11.7	25.1	29.6	25.6	13.2	0.0	0.5
Turkey	6456	6314	34.7	28.2	21.2	10.6	5.3	1.6	0.0	0.6
United Arab Emirates	21177	18581	37.5	28.8	18.5	9.3	6.0	9.5	0.0	2.1
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	205977	21.8	21.1	24.8	18.3	14.0	12.7	0.0	1.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	238	9.0	25.3	30.6	21.6	13.5	92.4	0.0	0.3
Ontario, Canada	4574	3554	5.4	13.0	24.0	29.2	28.4	21.1	0.0	0.6
Quebec, Canada	2798	2380	7.6	18.3	30.6	24.6	18.9	15.0	0.0	0.4
Norway (4)	4164	1836	3.9	10.0	27.6	34.0	24.5	54.6	0.0	1.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4052	39.7	28.3	17.8	8.2	6.0	13.9	0.0	2.3
Dubai, UAE	7453	6460	26.9	26.7	22.1	14.1	10.3	9.8	0.0	2.2
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home?
Location: HQ-14 (ASBH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-2 5 Mean	3.26-5 0 Mean	4.51-1 00 Mean	5. More than 100 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6057	2613	479.7	502.2	526.0	538.8	560.0	500.3	.	513.1
Bahrain	4146	3729	433.9	453.7	465.1	475.5	509.8	428.7	.	420.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4935	510.5	533.9	549.3	567.4	573.3	520.6	.	527.9
Bulgaria	4228	4148	495.4	522.5	543.0	560.4	567.4	449.8	.	468.1
Canada	12283	9571	485.8	503.5	514.0	520.8	535.5	481.6	.	492.3
Chile	4756	3862	446.9	468.3	482.8	499.0	511.8	435.0	.	446.9
Chinese Taipei	4291	4247	563.3	589.6	602.7	614.0	629.5	521.6	.	581.8
Croatia	3985	3923	468.3	497.7	516.8	518.9	543.6	496.2	.	468.7
Cyprus	4125	3863	478.5	508.1	524.0	547.6	560.7	473.3	.	490.6
Czech Republic	5202	4982	467.6	502.5	523.4	545.9	567.3	507.1	.	524.8
Denmark	3710	3266	498.9	518.8	534.6	550.6	567.3	518.3	.	519.4
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4740	482.0	515.7	533.8	540.4	559.3	504.7	.	496.8
France	4873	4203	440.7	466.8	483.7	511.6	527.5	461.8	.	455.4
Georgia	3919	3802	423.2	458.0	481.7	494.4	500.8	446.9	.	439.1
Germany	3948	2439	484.8	502.6	522.5	543.7	562.0	503.7	.	529.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3420	587.2	597.5	616.8	627.5	652.6	592.9	.	582.5
Hungary	5036	4805	441.7	503.9	534.3	560.7	583.9	522.9	.	490.7
Indonesia	4025	3803	382.9	398.1	417.3	447.9	424.6	353.1	.	352.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3746	395.1	442.6	471.9	502.9	485.9	395.4	.	383.5
Ireland	4344	4050	492.8	517.2	540.8	562.7	579.5	499.6	.	504.4
Italy	4373	4057	479.6	499.7	520.2	530.8	536.2	472.7	.	483.8
Japan	4383	4277	559.9	583.2	597.0	616.0	629.0	543.0	.	575.3
Kazakhstan	4702	4674	527.5	546.0	559.0	564.3	557.4	568.0	.	501.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4631	537.0	571.4	579.6	595.0	622.9	555.9	.	582.5
Kuwait	3593	2839	341.4	369.7	383.3	390.3	400.1	332.2	.	317.7
Lithuania	4529	3888	496.1	525.2	548.7	566.3	573.3	516.4	.	537.2
Morocco	5068	4591	376.1	397.4	411.0	396.1	336.7	344.7	.	361.3
Netherlands	4515	1135	530.4	538.9	544.5	550.5	552.7	524.3	.	535.5
New Zealand	6322	3490	448.2	468.9	496.3	517.7	539.4	464.2	.	514.9
Northern Ireland	3116	1831	514.1	542.7	571.9	592.2	623.7	548.8	.	528.2
Norway	4329	1818	519.9	544.7	557.3	561.9	583.9	539.3	.	531.3
Oman	9105	8431	411.7	440.1	447.4	471.1	446.3	404.4	.	367.1
Poland	4747	4611	491.6	510.7	534.4	554.5	571.6	509.8	.	534.4
Portugal	4693	4571	504.2	526.5	544.6	570.0	578.8	519.1	.	505.5
Qatar	5194	4104	413.3	445.2	470.6	492.4	512.7	410.4	.	393.7
Russian Federation	4921	4861	535.9	554.5	564.3	581.7	589.8	526.2	.	562.3
Saudi Arabia	4337	4034	382.9	385.2	405.1	401.4	369.3	349.7	.	355.1
Serbia	4036	3911	472.0	509.1	535.8	548.1	558.7	501.1	.	418.6
Singapore	6517	6352	562.3	589.3	616.4	638.7	663.7	562.0	.	580.3
Slovak Republic	5773	5573	429.8	487.7	512.0	534.9	548.7	466.7	.	435.5
Slovenia	4445	2765	474.8	505.9	526.6	544.7	555.0	501.9	.	514.2
Spain	7764	6913	465.8	493.7	511.7	523.1	540.6	480.5	.	468.2
Sweden	4142	3578	473.4	488.4	516.3	530.9	553.7	487.6	.	510.1
Turkey	6456	6314	433.2	486.9	516.3	545.2	549.3	443.4	.	449.6
United Arab Emirates	21177	18581	421.4	453.4	478.9	505.0	528.6	423.8	.	414.9
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	205977	472.5	499.3	518.5	534.5	545.0	480.2	.	481.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	238	393.0	414.5	462.0	451.5	507.2	417.5	.	430.2
Ontario, Canada	4574	3554	483.7	502.1	511.6	520.9	537.6	488.9	.	492.2
Quebec, Canada	2798	2380	500.1	525.0	539.4	546.2	563.1	514.0	.	490.9
Norway (4)	4164	1836	455.0	471.5	492.1	508.2	532.9	484.2	.	482.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4052	389.2	426.6	455.1	481.7	495.2	387.9	.	382.7
Dubai, UAE	7453	6460	472.8	502.4	524.4	549.4	575.2	496.6	.	463.1
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: How many digital information devices are there in your home? Count computers, tablets, smartphones, smart TVs, and e-readers.
Location: HQ-15 (ASBH15)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.None %	2.1-3 device s %	3.4-6 device s %	4.7-10 device s %	5.More than 10 device s %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6057	2667	0.4	16.0	42.1	29.6	11.8	53.3	0.0	1.5
Bahrain	4146	3755	2.2	24.8	32.8	24.1	16.2	7.2	0.0	1.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4945	0.4	17.2	44.1	28.6	9.8	7.5	0.0	0.9
Bulgaria	4228	4146	7.3	32.6	35.2	17.7	7.2	1.2	0.0	0.8
Canada	12283	9581	0.7	16.0	41.5	29.0	12.8	20.8	0.0	0.3
Chile	4756	3879	3.3	38.5	33.0	17.7	7.6	18.1	0.0	1.4
Chinese Taipei	4291	4252	1.4	42.9	38.1	12.1	5.5	0.4	0.0	0.5
Croatia	3985	3928	1.8	38.8	42.4	14.8	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.2
Cyprus	4125	3865	1.7	28.8	42.1	21.6	5.7	5.1	0.0	1.3
Czech Republic	5202	4946	1.3	25.1	43.9	24.4	5.5	3.6	0.0	1.0
Denmark	3710	3269	0.0	2.5	19.5	41.5	36.5	11.8	0.0	0.1
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4740	0.1	6.9	35.7	39.9	17.3	5.1	0.0	0.5
France	4873	4223	0.6	26.4	44.1	23.0	6.0	10.3	0.0	0.9
Georgia	3919	3796	8.5	63.5	20.5	6.1	1.3	1.9	0.0	1.1
Germany	3948	2441	0.3	18.0	46.5	26.3	8.8	37.2	0.0	0.8
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3425	1.1	28.7	42.0	19.7	8.6	4.2	0.0	1.2
Hungary	5036	4786	2.0	28.6	41.0	22.1	6.4	4.0	0.0	0.8
Indonesia	4025	3835	27.5	58.6	9.7	2.4	1.7	2.6	0.0	1.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3755	25.0	51.8	18.0	3.6	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.9
Ireland	4344	4053	0.2	18.4	41.5	29.4	10.4	5.7	0.0	0.3
Italy	4373	4078	1.1	32.7	42.7	17.6	5.8	5.9	0.0	0.8
Japan	4383	4281	1.8	48.3	41.6	6.7	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.4
Kazakhstan	4702	4686	10.8	48.3	28.1	9.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4631	0.5	31.1	49.0	17.3	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.4
Kuwait	3593	2869	1.8	21.8	33.7	23.7	19.0	19.2	0.0	1.2
Lithuania	4529	3899	1.7	23.5	45.1	24.9	4.8	12.6	0.0	0.5
Morocco	5068	4713	41.7	39.3	13.6	3.6	1.8	4.4	0.0	2.2
Netherlands	4515	1137	0.1	9.2	40.5	36.5	13.6	73.7	0.0	1.4
New Zealand	6322	3493	0.7	24.1	43.0	23.8	8.4	44.2	0.0	0.5
Northern Ireland	3116	1833	0.3	14.5	42.2	31.6	11.3	40.5	0.0	0.5
Norway	4329	1821	0.0	2.8	25.3	41.9	30.0	56.4	0.0	1.4
Oman	9105	8427	6.3	31.7	30.3	19.7	12.1	5.0	0.0	1.8
Poland	4747	4600	0.5	33.4	42.2	18.8	5.2	2.5	0.0	0.8
Portugal	4693	4579	2.1	37.5	39.6	16.1	4.6	2.1	0.0	0.6
Qatar	5194	4120	2.2	22.1	33.7	22.9	19.0	17.9	0.0	1.4
Russian Federation	4921	4858	2.8	41.5	38.1	13.3	4.3	1.0	0.0	0.5
Saudi Arabia	4337	3817	7.1	36.0	27.2	17.8	11.9	4.2	0.0	7.3
Serbia	4036	3921	3.8	45.7	34.1	12.9	3.6	2.2	0.0	0.4
Singapore	6517	6355	1.4	23.8	37.3	25.6	11.9	1.5	0.0	0.7
Slovak Republic	5773	5553	2.5	33.4	37.1	20.7	6.3	2.4	0.0	1.2
Slovenia	4445	2786	0.2	24.2	48.0	22.4	5.2	32.6	0.0	1.0
Spain	7764	6917	1.6	23.5	40.5	25.8	8.6	13.6	0.0	0.5
Sweden	4142	3571	0.2	5.7	26.0	42.5	25.6	13.3	0.0	0.6
Turkey	6456	6321	17.5	53.5	22.7	5.3	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.5
United Arab Emirates	21177	18590	1.8	23.1	35.2	23.2	16.6	9.5	0.0	2.2
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	206143	4.4	29.2	35.8	21.3	9.3	12.7	0.0	1.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	239	0.0	18.9	39.6	27.9	13.6	92.4	0.0	0.2
Ontario, Canada	4574	3563	0.9	15.7	40.5	29.4	13.6	21.1	0.0	0.4
Quebec, Canada	2798	2385	0.5	17.5	45.6	27.4	8.9	14.9	0.0	0.2
Norway (4)	4164	1840	0.1	4.3	25.9	43.0	26.7	54.6	0.0	0.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4033	2.1	22.3	32.5	24.2	18.9	13.9	0.0	2.9
Dubai, UAE	7453	6498	0.9	19.3	37.3	26.2	16.4	9.9	0.0	1.7
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: How many digital information devices are there in your home? Count computers, tablets, smartphones, smart TVs, and e-readers.
Location: HQ-15 (ASBH15)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.None Mean	2.1-3 device s Mean	3.4-6 device s Mean	4.7-10 device s Mean	5.More than 10 device s Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6057	2667	478.7	517.9	532.7	547.1	557.1	500.3	.	515.9
Bahrain	4146	3755	396.0	429.0	451.8	471.4	469.2	428.6	.	416.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4945	500.5	536.8	550.0	552.5	545.6	520.6	.	531.9
Bulgaria	4228	4146	488.0	509.5	533.2	545.6	554.5	449.8	.	437.7
Canada	12283	9581	480.3	502.3	518.6	526.0	522.2	481.1	.	512.9
Chile	4756	3879	420.3	451.5	469.9	478.3	486.7	435.0	.	456.6
Chinese Taipei	4291	4252	542.1	584.2	604.3	616.4	616.8	521.6	.	593.5
Croatia	3985	3928	441.5	486.6	511.5	521.2	531.7	496.2	.	439.4
Cyprus	4125	3865	501.3	504.8	530.7	542.3	546.9	473.3	.	490.7
Czech Republic	5202	4946	452.1	518.6	529.5	537.4	550.9	507.1	.	529.2
Denmark	3710	3269	.	511.8	528.1	541.5	550.3	518.3	.	559.2
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4740	529.9	509.8	533.1	540.6	548.9	504.7	.	488.9
France	4873	4223	425.1	480.4	492.0	503.1	497.8	461.8	.	463.7
Georgia	3919	3796	412.9	460.9	483.3	496.9	500.0	446.9	.	408.8
Germany	3948	2441	496.7	521.5	532.3	536.7	542.6	503.7	.	523.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3425	576.9	599.1	617.7	628.6	637.9	592.9	.	587.9
Hungary	5036	4786	404.5	501.6	535.7	558.0	555.8	522.9	.	508.1
Indonesia	4025	3835	363.0	391.5	436.5	473.6	436.0	353.1	.	355.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3755	376.4	434.9	456.4	464.7	390.4	395.4	.	353.9
Ireland	4344	4053	463.2	529.2	548.5	561.5	564.6	499.6	.	537.7
Italy	4373	4078	479.4	499.6	512.3	517.4	521.3	472.7	.	486.7
Japan	4383	4281	566.2	591.3	595.8	606.2	600.3	543.0	.	570.9
Kazakhstan	4702	4686	525.4	538.2	551.2	570.3	565.8	655.9	.	528.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4631	550.1	592.9	615.0	618.2	616.7	555.9	.	577.1
Kuwait	3593	2869	305.0	349.9	362.9	361.5	349.1	332.5	.	317.2
Lithuania	4529	3899	447.7	515.5	541.2	558.2	546.6	516.4	.	526.9
Morocco	5068	4713	374.6	378.1	403.1	416.7	396.2	344.6	.	354.2
Netherlands	4515	1137	479.9	530.5	546.2	546.8	553.2	524.3	.	533.2
New Zealand	6322	3493	421.5	494.3	510.9	523.6	536.2	464.2	.	510.8
Northern Ireland	3116	1833	540.6	558.4	584.0	594.1	600.5	548.8	.	550.0
Norway	4329	1821	494.0	514.0	552.6	565.1	572.9	539.3	.	528.0
Oman	9105	8427	386.1	407.4	434.2	451.3	446.3	404.9	.	377.8
Poland	4747	4600	445.8	517.5	539.8	553.2	557.7	509.8	.	536.1
Portugal	4693	4579	488.5	527.0	547.9	560.4	570.1	519.1	.	513.0
Qatar	5194	4120	358.4	422.9	455.8	463.2	445.9	410.4	.	389.9
Russian Federation	4921	4858	516.9	555.6	570.5	577.7	584.2	526.2	.	551.7
Saudi Arabia	4337	3817	374.4	383.2	386.0	393.9	391.1	354.3	.	367.5
Serbia	4036	3921	452.4	502.5	533.8	548.7	546.7	501.1	.	431.4
Singapore	6517	6355	516.4	582.6	623.2	639.2	647.4	562.0	.	555.7
Slovak Republic	5773	5553	401.0	477.9	509.5	520.8	518.5	466.7	.	486.0
Slovenia	4445	2786	549.9	511.8	530.8	539.8	541.0	501.9	.	512.3
Spain	7764	6917	427.1	484.0	512.6	525.4	528.3	480.5	.	469.1
Sweden	4142	3571	455.5	480.2	511.2	528.5	538.3	487.7	.	489.7
Turkey	6456	6321	429.0	478.8	522.0	546.1	516.6	443.4	.	467.3
United Arab Emirates	21177	18590	367.0	434.6	464.0	471.9	450.4	423.9	.	433.4
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	206143	456.9	495.8	518.1	529.8	527.7	482.3	.	483.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	239	.	423.8	441.6	461.8	472.7	417.5	.	404.1
Ontario, Canada	4574	3563	497.5	500.5	517.6	528.5	524.2	488.8	.	511.5
Quebec, Canada	2798	2385	503.1	527.7	540.2	545.7	543.6	513.9	.	549.4
Norway (4)	4164	1840	373.5	459.0	493.2	510.7	510.3	484.2	.	498.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4033	331.9	402.3	434.0	440.9	421.5	387.8	.	431.2
Dubai, UAE	7453	6498	422.6	493.0	518.7	525.8	510.2	496.3	.	453.9
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Most occupations need skills in math, science, or technology
Location: HQ-16a (ASBH16A)

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Science and technology can help solve the world's problems
Location: HQ-16b (ASBH16B)

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Science explains how things in the world work
Location: HQ-16c (ASBH16C)

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? My child needs mathematics to get ahead in the world
Location: HQ-16d (ASBH16D)

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Learning science is for everyone
Location: HQ-16e (ASBH16E)

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Technology makes life easier
Location: HQ-16f (ASBH16F)

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Mathematics is applicable to real life
Location: HQ-16g (ASBH16G)

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Engineering is necessary to design things that are safe and useful
Location: HQ-16h (ASBH16H)

					Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	
			1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d	1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	Omitte
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	d Mean
Australia	6057	2654	69.6	30.4	53.3	0.0	1.8	531.3	551.9	500.3	.	513.9
Bahrain	4146	3735	65.4	34.6	7.2	0.0	1.9	448.9	458.4	428.7	.	437.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4932	80.6	19.4	7.5	0.0	1.1	554.4	520.1	520.6	.	542.7
Bulgaria	4228	4102	97.5	2.5	1.2	0.0	1.9	526.6	532.7	449.8	.	447.2
Canada	12283	9577	64.0	36.0	20.7	0.0	0.5	516.2	522.2	481.5	.	483.4
Chile	4756	3845	97.2	2.8	18.1	0.0	2.0	463.8	475.4	435.0	.	452.8
Chinese Taipei	4291	4231	98.4	1.6	0.4	0.0	1.0	597.7	564.8	521.6	.	568.8
Croatia	3985	3923	84.2	15.8	1.2	0.0	0.3	501.7	507.1	496.2	.	451.7
Cyprus	4125	3860	81.4	18.6	5.1	0.0	1.4	529.1	512.6	473.3	.	502.5
Czech Republic	5202	4973	93.1	6.9	3.6	0.0	0.5	529.7	520.5	507.1	.	498.9
Denmark	3710	3272	87.4	12.6	11.7	0.0	0.2	544.7	519.8	516.9	.	530.1
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4743	91.6	8.4	5.1	0.0	0.5	539.8	507.4	504.7	.	514.6
France	4873	4211	81.8	18.2	10.3	0.0	1.1	497.6	463.4	461.8	.	475.2
Georgia	3919	3782	98.3	1.7	1.9	0.0	1.5	463.8	453.5	446.9	.	456.1
Germany	3948	2338	81.5	18.5	37.2	0.0	3.3	537.6	512.1	503.7	.	520.7
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3430	63.7	36.3	4.2	0.0	1.2	617.4	612.9	592.9	.	588.9
Hungary	5036	4792	96.1	3.9	4.0	0.0	0.9	529.2	547.0	522.9	.	484.9
Indonesia	4025	3866	98.0	2.0	2.6	0.0	1.3	391.7	357.6	353.1	.	321.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3748	90.8	9.2	1.2	0.0	1.3	428.1	389.0	397.5	.	374.8
Ireland	4344	4042	81.5	18.5	5.7	0.0	0.5	551.1	547.2	499.6	.	519.1
Italy	4373	4052	87.1	12.9	6.0	0.0	1.2	511.3	495.1	473.1	.	492.3
Japan	4383	4254	99.1	0.9	1.9	0.0	1.0	594.1	596.2	543.0	.	559.8
Kazakhstan	4702	4643	87.9	12.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	544.1	550.0	565.9	.	510.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4628	99.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	608.5	580.8	555.9	.	594.6
Kuwait	3593	2850	71.3	28.7	19.2	0.0	1.8	337.7	403.0	332.5	.	312.1
Lithuania	4529	3889	96.0	4.0	12.6	0.0	0.8	538.3	538.8	516.4	.	538.7
Morocco	5068	4757	96.9	3.1	4.4	0.0	1.5	382.9	336.3	344.6	.	355.4
Netherlands	4515	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	6322	3475	69.7	30.3	44.2	0.0	0.9	510.7	513.8	464.2	.	499.7
Northern Ireland	3116	1827	81.8	18.2	40.5	0.0	0.8	585.6	584.1	548.8	.	551.0
Norway	4329	1815	83.0	17.0	56.4	0.0	1.5	563.6	559.2	539.3	.	530.1
Oman	9105	8414	83.6	16.4	5.1	0.0	1.9	428.2	421.6	405.3	.	397.4
Poland	4747	4614	99.1	0.9	2.5	0.0	0.4	535.3	548.1	509.8	.	523.0
Portugal	4693	4563	87.1	12.9	2.1							

					Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte
			1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d	1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	d
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2629	69.3	30.7	53.3	0.0	2.2	533.1	547.6	500.3	.	517.0
Bahrain	4146	3732	61.5	38.5	7.2	0.0	1.9	449.9	456.4	428.7	.	428.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4934	81.5	18.5	7.5	0.0	1.1	553.8	521.5	520.6	.	538.1
Bulgaria	4228	4123	98.0	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	526.0	530.3	449.8	.	460.9
Canada	12283	9563	65.1	34.9	20.8	0.0	0.6	516.8	521.5	481.5	.	486.7
Chile	4756	3848	96.9	3.1	18.1	0.0	2.0	463.8	473.2	435.0	.	450.7
Chinese Taipei	4291	4222	86.0	14.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	598.4	591.0	521.6	.	562.7
Croatia	3985	3918	83.8	16.2	1.2	0.0	0.4	502.5	502.7	496.2	.	468.1
Cyprus	4125	3854	72.2	27.8	5.1	0.0	1.6	531.1	513.0	473.3	.	503.4
Czech Republic	5202	4978	94.4	5.6	3.6	0.0	0.4	529.7	518.4	507.1	.	496.7
Denmark	3710	3272	87.3	12.7	11.7	0.0	0.2	544.8	519.2	516.9	.	533.0
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4735	91.7	8.3	5.1	0.0	0.6	539.8	508.9	504.7	.	491.2
France	4873	4221	83.8	16.2	10.3	0.0	1.0	495.1	471.9	461.8	.	472.2
Georgia	3919	3795	98.3	1.7	1.9	0.0	1.0	463.3	468.0	446.9	.	467.9
Germany	3948	2321	81.6	18.4	37.2	0.0	3.7	537.9	512.1	503.7	.	516.8
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3428	44.9	55.1	4.2	0.0	1.1	622.2	610.7	592.9	.	582.3
Hungary	5036	4793	96.5	3.5	4.0	0.0	0.9	529.4	544.3	522.9	.	481.6
Indonesia	4025	3855	98.5	1.5	2.6	0.0	1.7	391.7	346.6	353.1	.	339.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3743	91.7	8.3	1.2	0.0	1.4	427.8	390.1	397.5	.	365.2
Ireland	4344	4036	81.1	18.9	5.7	0.0	0.7	550.3	550.4	499.6	.	538.4
Italy	4373	4021	84.9	15.1	6.0	0.0	2.1	511.8	496.9	472.9	.	485.9
Japan	4383	4264	98.3	1.7	1.9	0.0	0.7	594.0	593.4	543.0	.	562.8
Kazakhstan	4702	4654	88.2	11.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	543.5	550.8	655.9	.	543.6
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4621	98.3	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	609.3	559.7	555.9	.	585.9
Kuwait	3593	2838	66.9	33.1	19.2	0.0	2.0	337.9	394.5	332.5	.	307.1
Lithuania	4529	3894	96.1	3.9	12.6	0.0	0.6	538.0	541.7	516.4	.	528.3
Morocco	5068	4741	97.1	2.9	4.4	0.0	1.9	382.7	334.3	344.6	.	369.9
Netherlands	4515	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	6322	3479	68.2	31.8	44.2	0.0	0.8	507.7	519.8	464.2	.	505.0
Northern Ireland	3116	1823	81.9	18.1	40.5	0.0	0.8	584.1	588.7	548.8	.	580.7
Norway	4329	1816	83.8	16.2	56.4	0.0	1.5	564.3	556.1	539.3	.	526.7
Oman	9105	8411	81.5	18.5	5.0	0.0	1.9	429.1	418.9	404.9	.	394.5
Poland	4747	4611	99.2	0.8	2.5	0.0	0.4	535.2	561.8	509.8	.	525.3
Portugal	4693	4576	86.4	13.6	2.1							

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? <language of test>
Location: HQ-18Aa (ASBH18AA)

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? <language of test>
Location: HQ-18Ab (ASBH18AB)

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Ba (ASBH18BA)

			1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic		
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	stered	able	d	1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2628	0.7	97.6	53.3	1.7	2.3	490.6	539.7	500.3	504.6	494.2	
Bahrain	4146	3709	23.1	76.8	7.2	0.1	2.5	455.7	451.7	428.7	413.1	427.7	
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4922	10.2	89.1	7.5	0.7	1.3	529.2	550.4	520.6	505.3	531.8	
Bulgaria	4228	4052	13.8	85.9	1.2	0.3	2.9	480.7	534.0	449.8	538.5	476.8	
Canada	12283	9478	7.7	91.3	20.7	1.0	1.3	510.0	520.0	481.5	483.3	479.0	
Chile	4756	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4175	66.0	33.7	0.4	0.3	2.3	595.2	603.0	521.6	578.5	559.8	
Croatia	3985	3874	0.9	99.0	1.2	0.2	1.7	499.4	503.3	496.2	479.5	457.9	
Cyprus	4125	3796	6.2	93.6	5.1	0.3	3.0	531.6	526.2	473.3	530.0	499.9	
Czech Republic	5202	4935	2.2	97.3	3.6	0.5	1.1	515.7	529.7	507.1	514.6	499.7	
Denmark	3710	3245	1.1	98.4	11.7	0.5	0.9	473.7	542.8	516.9	520.4	506.0	
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4713	2.4	96.4	5.1	1.2	1.0	535.2	537.7	504.7	531.5	483.2	
France	4873	4150	5.7	93.8	10.3	0.6	2.3	464.2	493.4	461.8	513.0	467.2	
Georgia	3919	3724	8.7	91.1	1.9	0.2	3.0	474.3	463.1	446.9	450.2	445.6	
Germany	3948	2399	3.2	96.6	37.2	0.2	1.8	509.5	534.0	503.7	590.7	495.4	
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3389	15.2	84.3	4.2	0.5	2.5	642.2	611.5	592.9	612.6	588.6	
Hungary	5036	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Indonesia	4025	3790	5.5	94.4	2.6	0.1	3.4	382.9	392.2	353.1	358.1	347.1	
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3729	15.1	84.3	1.2	0.6	1.6	405.1	428.5	397.5	396.0	371.0	
Ireland	4344	3988	7.3	91.9	5.7	0.9	1.6	548.3	550.9	499.6	541.6	526.0	
Italy	4373	3969	1.6	98.3	6.0	0.1	3.3	455.0	510.8	473.1	429.9	485.4	
Japan	4383	4150	0.3	99.2	1.9	0.5	3.5	571.9	594.9	543.0	608.8	563.9	
Kazakhstan	4702	4399	12.9	87.1	0.1	0.0	6.1	544.9	545.5	590.8	.	529.3	
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4601	0.2	99.8	0.5	0.1	1.0	614.5	608.7	555.9	493.0	572.7	
Kuwait	3593	2787	10.7	89.0	19.2	0.3	3.4	364.5	355.9	332.5	307.1	325.9	
Lithuania	4529	1328	12.8	84.2	93.2	2.9	0.2	521.7	524.3	536.2	533.7	510.8	
Morocco	5068	4658	26.0	71.5	4.5	2.5	3.5	382.1	380.3	344.7	391.2	382.3	
Netherlands	4515	1132	0.9	98.1	73.7	1.0	1.5	504.5	546.2	524.3	592.8	526.2	
New Zealand	6322	3430	2.5	95.9	44.2	1.7	1.6	449.3	514.9	464.2	485.2	468.5	
Northern Ireland	3116	1811	0.9	97.9	40.5	1.2	1.2	549.6	586.4	548.8	539.1	553.2	
Norway	4329	1803	0.0	99.2	56.4	0.8	1.8	.	563.5	539.3	547.2	523.4	
Oman	9105	7928	14.8	84.4	5.1	0.8	7.4	422.9	428.2	405.1	385.0	421.0	
Poland	4747	4534	0.4	98.6	2.5	1.0	2.0	501.0	536.4	509.8	511.4	506.4	
Portugal	4693	4485	1.0	98.7	2.1	0.3	2.4	483.0	542.7	519.1	538.6	522.3	
Qatar	5194	4076	24.8	74.6	17.9	0.6	2.2	449.5	445.1	410.4	489.2	399.9	
Russian Federation	4921	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4337	4026	6.6	93.3	3.0	0.1	4.3	402.4	383.6	350.2	374.8	377.3	
Serbia	4036	3862	0.7	98.8	2.2	0.5	2.0	498.8	519.7	501.1	508.6	467.0	
Singapore	6517	6268	50.5	49.0	1.6	0.5	1.8	639.2	600.2	563.3	587.7	549.7	
Slovak Republic	5773	5508	5.6	92.9	2.4	1.6	2.1	481.2	501.0	466.7	504.2	455.4	
Slovenia	4445	2756	0.3	99.2	32.6	0.4	1.6	507.4	529.1	501.9	505.9	511.3	
Spain	7764	6805	12.3	87.3	13.6	0.4	1.9	494.7	512.2	480.5	475.2	467.4	
Sweden	4142	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkey	6456	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	21177	18383	28.2	71.5	9.5	0.3	3.2	451.2	456.5	423.9	440.5	442.3	
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=40)	253711	177395	10.2	89.1	15.3	0.7	2.4	495.7	512.5	481.0	495.1	480.5	
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	233	5.9	92.1	92.4	2.0	0.5	466.8	451.8	417.5	349.2	398.6	
Ontario, Canada	4574	3513	4.3	94.5	21.1	1.2	1.4	511.6	520.3	488.9	484.0	477.3	
Quebec, Canada	2798	2360	12.2	86.9	14.8	0.9	1.5	535.3	541.5	513.9	495.6	501.8	
Norway (4)	4164	1825	0.1	98.6	54.6	1.3	1.3	507.1	504.3	484.2	484.9	488.1	
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3994	34.0	65.7	13.9	0.3	3.4	437.5	419.0	387.8	393.6	403.2	
Dubai, UAE	7453	6362	27.1	72.5	9.9	0.4	3.9	486.0	522.9	496.3	523.4	496.8	
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Bb (ASBH18BB)

			1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	stered %	able %	d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	stered Mean	able Mean	omitted Mean
Australia	6057	2568	0.9	98.2	53.3	0.9	3.3	501.1	539.0	500.3	518.7	512.0
Bahrain	4146	3223	23.1	76.7	7.2	0.1	13.8	459.0	453.3	428.7	443.0	436.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4789	10.3	89.4	7.5	0.3	3.9	528.2	550.8	520.6	505.0	532.8
Bulgaria	4228	4005	13.4	86.5	1.2	0.1	4.2	481.7	534.0	449.8	558.4	483.5
Canada	12283	9339	8.9	90.9	20.7	0.2	2.4	508.9	520.2	481.5	476.1	486.7
Chile	4756	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4101	60.1	39.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	596.4	600.8	521.6	567.6	570.6
Croatia	3985	3870	1.0	99.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	489.8	503.1	496.2	518.6	469.2
Cyprus	4125	3714	8.9	91.0	5.1	0.1	5.0	523.0	527.7	473.3	518.8	497.4
Czech Republic	5202	4895	2.2	97.7	3.6	0.1	2.0	502.2	530.2	507.1	504.9	495.9
Denmark	3710	3181	0.9	98.8	11.7	0.3	2.7	479.8	543.3	516.9	477.6	510.0
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4685	2.3	97.5	5.1	0.1	1.6	525.2	538.0	504.7	535.4	490.8
France	4873	4121	5.8	94.1	10.3	0.1	2.9	467.6	493.7	461.8	547.1	458.9
Georgia	3919	3542	10.2	89.7	1.9	0.0	7.2	477.5	463.8	446.9	427.6	442.2
Germany	3948	2422	3.0	97.0	37.2	0.1	1.2	502.4	533.9	503.7	584.9	491.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3323	17.4	82.5	4.2	0.1	4.0	638.5	611.3	592.9	659.5	601.4
Hungary	5036	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Indonesia	4025	3228	3.7	96.2	2.6	0.1	17.4	377.2	396.5	353.1	379.3	364.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3576	14.7	84.9	1.2	0.3	5.5	405.0	430.1	397.5	403.7	383.2
Ireland	4344	3835	9.8	90.0	5.7	0.1	5.9	549.8	552.5	499.6	551.4	520.1
Italy	4373	3941	2.7	97.2	6.0	0.1	3.9	473.4	511.4	473.1	445.5	478.9
Japan	4383	4183	0.7	99.3	1.9	0.0	2.6	591.9	594.3	543.0	536.3	576.1
Kazakhstan	4702	4350	25.2	74.8	0.1	0.0	7.2	536.4	548.3	621.3	.	532.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4267	0.1	99.8	0.5	0.0	8.6	618.2	609.3	555.9	566.4	598.2
Kuwait	3593	2371	13.9	85.9	19.2	0.2	14.3	368.7	360.2	332.5	370.5	327.7
Lithuania	4529	1312	17.2	80.4	93.2	2.3	0.3	524.3	524.0	536.2	541.7	509.1
Morocco	5068	4255	28.0	69.7	4.5	2.2	10.9	375.9	383.7	344.7	388.5	376.8
Netherlands	4515	1109	0.8	99.1	73.7	0.1	2.0	506.2	546.2	524.3	611.3	535.7
New Zealand	6322	3351	4.5	95.2	44.2	0.3	2.6	443.6	516.1	464.2	439.6	489.4
Northern Ireland	3116	1757	1.2	98.5	40.5	0.3	2.9	576.1	586.1	548.8	570.4	564.5
Norway	4329	1792	0.0	99.4	56.4	0.5	2.0	517.1	563.2	539.3	509.0	537.6
Oman	9105	7086	12.2	87.2	5.0	0.7	15.3	420.6	430.8	404.9	385.7	412.7
Poland	4747	4510	0.3	99.4	2.5	0.2	2.6	546.8	535.9	509.8	529.3	516.8
Portugal	4693	4380	1.3	98.7	2.1	0.0	4.7	486.9	543.7	519.1	581.6	515.2
Qatar	5194	3772	23.8	75.9	17.9	0.3	8.2	454.9	447.1	410.4	453.1	411.2
Russian Federation	4921	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4337	3258	8.8	91.0	3.0	0.1	21.3	399.9	389.9	349.8	373.3	362.1
Serbia	4036	3832	1.3	98.7	2.2	0.1	2.9	480.1	520.6	501.1	624.5	460.1
Singapore	6517	6200	56.6	43.1	1.6	0.2	2.8	639.8	594.8	563.3	572.9	561.9
Slovak Republic	5773	5395	6.1	93.8	2.4	0.1	4.2	477.5	502.9	466.7	481.6	447.9
Slovenia	4445	2752	0.7	99.3	32.6	0.0	1.8	517.8	528.9	501.9	329.5	522.2
Spain	7764	6693	12.0	87.9	13.6	0.1	3.4	496.8	512.5	480.5	415.8	471.9
Sweden	4142	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkey	6456	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	21177	16837	26.1	73.5	9.5	0.4	10.4	451.0	459.8	423.9	430.7	432.3
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=40)	253711	169820	11.0	88.7	15.3	0.3	5.6	497.9	513.3	481.8	495.8	484.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	239	6.6	93.4	92.4	0.0	0.2	464.3	446.8	417.5	.	408.8
Ontario, Canada	4574	3466	6.0	93.7	21.1	0.2	2.6	513.9	520.2	488.9	480.6	488.7
Quebec, Canada	2798	2340	12.5	87.3	14.8	0.3	1.8	533.4	541.3	513.9	477.9	517.3
Norway (4)	4164	1802	0.4	99.2	54.6	0.5	2.0	482.4	504.8	484.2	461.1	486.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3505	30.5	69.0	13.9	0.5	12.6	436.4	423.1	387.8	384.4	409.5
Dubai, UAE	7453	5962	24.7	74.8	9.9	0.5	9.0	485.6	525.0	496.4	518.1	485.0
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Ca (ASBH18CA)

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Cb (ASBH18CB)

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Da (ASBH18DA)

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Db (ASBH18DB)

			1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	stered %	able %	d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	stered Mean	able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6057	2568	0.8	98.4	53.3	0.9	3.3	604.7	538.1	500.3	518.7	512.0
Bahrain	4146	3223	11.9	88.0	7.2	0.1	13.8	439.7	456.6	428.7	443.0	436.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4789	2.4	97.3	7.5	0.3	3.9	502.0	549.6	520.6	505.0	532.8
Bulgaria	4228	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	12283	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4756	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4101	1.6	98.1	0.4	0.3	4.2	548.0	599.0	521.6	567.6	570.6
Croatia	3985	3870	0.4	99.5	1.2	0.0	1.7	508.2	503.0	496.2	518.6	469.2
Cyprus	4125	3714	2.6	97.3	5.1	0.1	5.0	489.8	528.2	473.3	518.8	497.4
Czech Republic	5202	4895	1.5	98.4	3.6	0.1	2.0	527.8	529.7	507.1	504.9	495.9
Denmark	3710	3181	0.5	99.2	11.7	0.3	2.7	500.2	542.9	516.9	477.6	510.0
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4685	0.0	99.8	5.1	0.1	1.6	502.1	537.8	504.7	535.4	490.8
France	4873	4121	1.7	98.2	10.3	0.1	2.9	480.9	492.4	461.8	547.1	458.9
Georgia	3919	3542	1.0	98.9	1.9	0.0	7.2	402.5	465.8	446.9	427.6	442.2
Germany	3948	2422	4.1	95.8	37.2	0.1	1.2	522.6	533.4	503.7	584.9	491.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3323	10.0	89.9	4.2	0.1	4.0	615.4	616.1	592.9	659.5	601.4
Hungary	5036	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Indonesia	4025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3576	5.5	94.2	1.2	0.3	5.5	394.9	428.2	397.5	403.7	383.2
Ireland	4344	3835	0.5	99.4	5.7	0.1	5.9	514.6	552.4	499.6	551.4	520.1
Italy	4373	3941	6.6	93.3	6.0	0.1	3.9	514.4	510.1	473.1	445.5	478.9
Japan	4383	4183	0.3	99.7	1.9	0.0	2.6	658.3	594.1	543.0	536.3	576.1
Kazakhstan	4702	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4267	0.6	99.4	0.5	0.0	8.6	612.5	609.3	555.9	566.4	598.2
Kuwait	3593	2371	6.2	93.6	19.2	0.2	14.3	348.0	362.3	332.5	370.5	327.7
Lithuania	4529	3260	1.6	98.0	15.5	0.4	2.1	512.3	540.6	512.8	523.1	514.8
Morocco	5068	4255	3.9	93.8	4.5	2.2	10.9	345.3	383.0	344.7	388.5	376.8
Netherlands	4515	1109	0.2	99.7	73.7	0.1	2.0	536.1	545.9	524.3	611.3	535.7
New Zealand	6322	3351	9.1	90.6	44.2	0.3	2.6	539.3	510.1	464.2	439.6	489.4
Northern Ireland	3116	1757	0.9	98.8	40.5	0.3	2.9	560.6	586.2	548.8	570.4	564.5
Norway	4329	1792	0.7	98.7	56.4	0.5	2.0	511.9	563.6	539.3	509.0	537.6
Oman	9105	7086	4.4	94.9	5.0	0.7	15.3	381.1	431.8	404.9	385.7	412.7
Poland	4747	4510	0.1	99.7	2.5	0.2	2.6	544.3	535.9	509.8	529.3	516.8
Portugal	4693	4380	0.4	99.6	2.1	0.0	4.7	564.9	542.9	519.1	581.6	515.2
Qatar	5194	3772	7.3	92.5	17.9	0.3	8.2	420.0	451.3	410.4	453.1	411.2
Russian Federation	4921	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4337	3259	2.8	97.1	2.9	0.1	21.3	383.6	391.0	349.9	373.3	362.2
Serbia	4036	3832	0.7	99.3	2.2	0.1	2.9	461.7	520.5	501.1	624.5	460.1
Singapore	6517	6200	6.1	93.7	1.6	0.2	2.8	601.3	621.6	563.3	572.9	561.9
Slovak Republic	5773	5395	1.5	98.4	2.4	0.1	4.2	470.5	501.8	466.7	481.6	447.9
Slovenia	4445	2752	4.7	95.3	32.6	0.0	1.8	499.0	530.3	501.9	329.5	522.2
Spain	7764	6693	3.1	96.8	13.6	0.1	3.4	523.7	510.2	480.5	415.8	471.9
Sweden	4142	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkey	6456	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	21177	16837	11.8	87.8	9.5	0.4	10.4	472.9	455.4	424.0	430.7	432.3
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=36)	253711	150847	3.3	96.5	14.2	0.3	5.4	500.4	515.9	481.7	497.3	486.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	239	0.9	99.1	92.4	0.0	0.2	435.2	448.1	417.5	.	408.8
Ontario, Canada	4574	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	2798	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4164	1802	1.1	98.4	54.6	0.5	2.0	486.4	504.9	484.2	461.1	486.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3505	7.9	91.5	13.9	0.5	12.6	459.9	424.3	387.8	384.4	409.5
Dubai, UAE	7453	5962	13.6	85.9	9.9	0.5	9.0	523.2	514.0	496.5	518.1	484.9
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Ea (ASBH18EA)

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Eb (ASBH18EB)

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Other
Location: HQ-18Fa (ASBH18FA)

			1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte			Not Admini	Not Applic	
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	stered	able	d %	1.Yes	2.No	stered	able	Omitte
					%	%		Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	d Mean
Australia	6057	2628	11.7	86.6	53.3	1.7	2.3	555.0	537.2	500.3	504.6	494.2
Bahrain	4146	3709	6.6	93.3	7.2	0.1	2.5	442.6	453.3	428.7	413.1	427.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4922	10.4	89.0	7.5	0.7	1.3	522.9	551.1	520.6	505.3	531.8
Bulgaria	4228	4052	2.6	97.2	1.2	0.3	2.9	525.0	526.6	449.8	538.5	476.8
Canada	12283	9478	25.4	73.6	20.7	1.0	1.3	520.5	518.7	481.5	483.3	479.0
Chile	4756	3541	2.1	96.9	18.1	1.0	9.3	480.5	465.5	435.0	461.4	448.8
Chinese Taipei	4291	4175	0.8	99.0	0.4	0.3	2.3	564.1	598.1	521.6	578.5	559.8
Croatia	3985	3874	3.3	96.5	1.2	0.2	1.7	498.8	503.4	496.2	479.5	457.9
Cyprus	4125	3796	3.1	96.7	5.1	0.3	3.0	503.3	527.2	473.3	530.0	499.9
Czech Republic	5202	4935	4.0	95.5	3.6	0.5	1.1	525.2	529.5	507.1	514.6	499.7
Denmark	3710	3245	5.6	94.0	11.7	0.5	0.9	524.4	543.0	516.9	520.4	506.0
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4713	5.5	93.3	5.1	1.2	1.0	501.2	539.7	504.7	531.5	483.2
France	4873	4150	5.5	93.9	10.3	0.6	2.3	471.3	492.9	461.8	513.0	467.2
Georgia	3919	3724	1.2	98.6	1.9	0.2	3.0	452.8	464.2	446.9	450.2	445.6
Germany	3948	2399	7.8	92.0	37.2	0.2	1.8	510.3	535.2	503.7	590.7	495.4
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3389	1.1	98.3	4.2	0.5	2.5	573.2	616.7	592.9	612.6	588.6
Hungary	5036	4714	1.7	97.1	4.0	1.2	2.3	509.0	530.9	522.9	513.7	494.4
Indonesia	4025	3790	3.0	96.9	2.6	0.1	3.4	386.7	391.8	353.1	358.1	347.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3729	9.8	89.6	1.2	0.6	1.6	348.0	433.4	397.5	396.0	371.0
Ireland	4344	3988	6.0	93.1	5.7	0.9	1.6	544.4	551.1	499.6	541.6	526.0
Italy	4373	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Japan	4383	4150	0.2	99.3	1.9	0.5	3.5	577.6	594.8	543.0	608.8	563.9
Kazakhstan	4702	4399	4.9	95.1	0.0	0.0	6.1	548.4	545.2	639.7	.	529.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4601	0.1	99.8	0.5	0.1	1.0	647.6	608.7	555.9	493.0	572.7
Kuwait	3593	2787	14.1	85.6	19.2	0.3	3.4	390.9	351.2	332.5	307.1	325.9
Lithuania	4529	3815	1.8	96.9	12.6	1.4	2.6	533.3	539.4	516.4	524.6	503.8
Morocco	5068	4658	4.6	92.9	4.5	2.5	3.5	389.6	380.3	344.7	391.2	382.3
Netherlands	4515	1132	12.5	86.5	73.7	1.0	1.5	542.5	546.3	524.3	592.8	526.2
New Zealand	6322	3430	2.8	95.5	44.2	1.7	1.6	507.6	513.4	464.2	485.2	468.5
Northern Ireland	3116	1811	3.7	95.1	40.5	1.2	1.2	579.8	586.4	548.8	539.1	553.2
Norway	4329	1803	10.6	88.6	56.4	0.8	1.8	566.8	563.1	539.3	547.2	523.4
Oman	9105	7930	14.2	84.9	5.0	0.8	7.4	393.5	433.1	404.9	385.0	421.0

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Other
Location: HO-18Fb (ASBH18FB)

			1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte		1.Yes	2.No	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	stered	able	d	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2568	13.8	85.3	53.3	0.9	3.3	559.5	535.2	500.3	518.7	512.0	
Bahrain	4146	3223	7.4	92.5	7.2	0.1	13.8	453.6	454.7	428.7	443.0	436.4	
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4789	11.0	88.7	7.5	0.3	3.9	523.8	551.5	520.6	505.0	532.8	
Bulgaria	4228	4005	2.4	97.5	1.2	0.1	4.2	522.7	527.1	449.8	558.4	483.5	
Canada	12283	9339	27.5	72.2	20.7	0.2	2.4	521.3	518.4	481.5	476.1	486.7	
Chile	4756	3456	2.3	97.4	18.1	0.3	10.6	467.7	466.1	435.0	414.3	449.7	
Chinese Taipei	4291	4101	3.7	96.1	0.4	0.3	4.2	579.2	598.9	521.6	567.6	570.6	
Croatia	3985	3870	4.1	95.9	1.2	0.0	1.7	499.6	503.1	496.2	518.6	469.2	
Cyprus	4125	3714	4.2	95.7	5.1	0.1	5.0	512.2	527.9	473.3	518.8	497.4	
Czech Republic	5202	4895	3.5	96.4	3.6	0.1	2.0	517.4	530.1	507.1	504.9	495.9	
Denmark	3710	3181	5.9	93.8	11.7	0.3	2.7	523.8	543.9	516.9	477.6	510.0	
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4685	5.3	94.5	5.1	0.1	1.6	499.6	539.9	504.7	535.4	490.8	
France	4873	4121	6.3	93.6	10.3	0.1	2.9	487.8	492.5	461.8	547.1	458.9	
Georgia	3919	3542	1.3	98.7	1.9	0.0	7.2	449.8	465.4	446.9	427.6	442.2	
Germany	3948	2422	8.8	91.2	37.2	0.1	1.2	512.5	534.9	503.7	584.9	491.6	
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3323	1.7	98.3	4.2	0.1	4.0	578.7	616.7	592.9	659.5	601.4	
Hungary	5036	4670	1.8	97.8	4.0	0.4	3.8	506.6	532.4	522.9	492.2	473.8	
Indonesia	4025	3227	5.7	94.2	2.6	0.1	17.4	389.5	396.2	353.6	379.3	364.0	
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3576	10.2	89.5	1.2	0.3	5.5	351.7	434.8	397.5	403.7	383.2	
Ireland	4344	3835	6.9	93.0	5.7	0.1	5.9	544.3	552.8	499.6	551.4	520.1	
Italy	4373	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Japan	4383	4183	0.6	99.4	1.9	0.0	2.6	573.0	594.4	543.0	536.3	576.1	
Kazakhstan	4702	4351	4.0	96.0	0.1	0.0	7.2	541.8	545.5	628.4	.	532.3	
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4267	0.4	99.5	0.5	0.0	8.6	621.8	609.2	555.9	566.4	598.2	
Kuwait	3593	2371	16.9	82.9	19.2	0.2	14.3	388.6	355.9	332.5	370.5	327.7	
Lithuania	4529	3809	1.9	97.6	12.6	0.4	2.2	532.6	539.0	516.4	519.5	512.6	
Morocco	5068	4255	6.1	91.6	4.5	2.2	10.9	379.9	381.6	344.7	388.5	376.8	
Netherlands	4515	1109	13.2	86.7	73.7	0.1	2.0	545.6	545.9	524.3	611.3	535.7	
New Zealand	6322	3351	4.0	95.6	44.2	0.3	2.6	518.4	512.5	464.2	439.6	489.4	
Northern Ireland	3116	1757	4.2	95.5	40.5	0.3	2.9	585.3	586.0	548.8	570.4	564.5	
Norway	4329	1792	10.0	89.5	56.4	0.5	2.0	562.7	563.3	539.3	509.0	537.6	
Oman	9105	7086	15.6	83.8	5.0	0.7	15.3	394.8	436.0	404.9	385.7	412.7	
Poland	4747	4510	2.1	97.7	2.5	0.2	2.6	543.0	535.8	509.8	529.3	516.8	
Portugal	4693	4380	3.2	96.7	2.1	0.0	4.7	543.7	543.0	519.1	581.6	515.2	
Qatar	5194	3772	29.9	69.8	17.9	0.3	8.2	480.5	435.5	410.4	453.1	411.2	
Russian Federation	4921	4427	2.4	97.3	1.0	0.2	8.8	554.2	566.1	528.8	553.8	548.3	
Saudi Arabia	4337	3259	3.9	96.0	2.9	0.1	21.3	396.8	390.5	349.9	373.3	362.2	
Serbia	4036	3832	3.4	96.5	2.2	0.1	2.9	505.9	520.6	501.1	624.5	460.1	
Singapore	6517	6199	9.1	90.6	1.6	0.2	2.8	624.3	619.9	564.7	572.9	561.9	
Slovak Republic	5773	5395	2.8	97.1	2.4	0.1	4.2	503.1	501.3	466.7	481.6	447.9	
Slovenia	4445	2752	3.3	96.6	32.6	0.0	1.8	494.4	530.0	501.9	329.5	522.2	
Spain	7764	6693	8.0	91.9	13.6	0.1	3.4	492.6	512.2	480.5	415.8	471.9	
Sweden	4142	3461	19.3	80.5	13.2	0.2	3.3	494.2	531.8	487.6	417.8	499.8	
Turkey	6456	5714	12.4	87.4	1.6	0.3	9.9	395.5	498.6	444.1	401.3	468.0	
United Arab Emirates	21177	16837	26.6	73.0	9.5	0.4	10.4	489.9	445.7	424.0	430.7	432.3	
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=44)	253711	190104	7.7	92.1	12.8	0.3	5.9	503.7	514.2	481.9	491.8	485.3	
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	239	1.8	98.2	92.4	0.0	0.2	516.3	446.7	417.5	.	408.8	
Ontario, Canada	4574	3466	33.7	66.1	21.1	0.2	2.6	528.7	515.3	488.9	480.6	488.7	
Quebec, Canada	2798	2340	18.5	81.3	14.8	0.3	1.8	530.1	542.6	513.9	477.9	517.3	
Norway (4)	4164	1802	10.8	88.8	54.6	0.5	2.0	489.4	506.5	484.2	461.1	486.0	
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3505	17.8	81.6	13.9	0.5	12.6	475.4	416.6	387.8	384.4	409.5	
Dubai, UAE	7453	5962	37.6	61.9	9.9	0.5	9.0	537.7	501.6	496.5	518.1	484.8	
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Not Applicable
Location: HO-18Ga (ASBH18GA)

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Not applicable
Location: HQ-18Gb (ASBH18GB)

Location: HQ-19 (ASBH19)

			1.Alwa	2.Almo	3.Some	4.Neve	Not	Not		1.Alwa	2.Almo	3.Some	4.Neve	Not	Not	
			ys	st	times	r	Admini	Applic	Omitte	ys	st	times	r	Admini	Applic	Omitte
Country	Sample	Valid N	%	%	%	%	stered	able	d	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	stered	able	d
Australia	6057	2643	87.6	8.2	3.7	0.4	53.3	0.0	1.8	535.9	552.8	536.7	592.1	500.3	.	512.9
Bahrain	4146	3734	65.5	12.9	20.2	1.4	7.2	0.0	1.8	455.5	457.2	441.1	416.0	428.7	.	434.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4950	81.5	10.6	6.9	1.0	7.5	0.0	0.8	553.2	522.3	526.9	530.3	520.6	.	520.4
Bulgaria	4228	4141	72.4	8.7	15.4	3.5	1.2	0.0	1.0	537.6	510.9	489.8	476.2	449.8	.	459.1
Canada	12283	9368	77.8	13.8	7.7	0.7	22.4	0.0	0.4	516.7	530.0	528.4	533.5	480.0	.	487.5
Chile	4756	3824	98.4	1.0	0.2	0.4	18.1	0.0	2.5	464.1	483.9	485.0	423.7	435.0	.	452.6
Chinese Taipei	4291	4232	50.7	37.3	11.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.0	600.7	604.1	563.1	541.3	521.6	.	552.6
Croatia	3985	3909	95.6	3.3	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.4	502.6	507.9	477.4	562.2	489.4	.	470.3
Cyprus	4125	3829	84.4	10.0	4.9	0.7	5.1	0.0	2.2	527.6	525.8	508.0	498.9	474.5	.	500.3
Czech Republic	5202	4967	94.9	3.4	1.4	0.2	3.6	0.0	0.6	528.5	544.6	526.6	489.4	507.1	.	519.0
Denmark	3710	3262	91.5	6.6	1.6	0.3	11.7	0.0	0.5	543.2	525.7	516.9	526.3	516.9	.	541.6
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4734	89.9	6.2	3.3	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.7	538.6	531.5	509.5	541.0	504.7	.	497.5
France	4873	4205	94.1	4.5	1.4	0.0	10.3	0.0	1.3	493.2	463.6	467.5	378.8	461.8	.	469.9
Georgia	3919	3793	92.2	6.1	1.4	0.3	1.9	0.0	1.2	464.0	470.1	445.2	382.9	446.9	.	427.7
Germany	3948	2340	85.8	11.1	2.9	0.2	37.2	0.0	3.2	535.9	513.0	510.0	537.5	503.7	.	525.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3391	84.8	6.7	7.9	0.7	4.9	0.0	1.5	612.9	637.2	627.9	637.5	595.6	.	590.4
Hungary	5036	4788	97.6	2.1	0.3	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.9	529.5	545.1	506.8	501.6	522.9	.	503.2
Indonesia	4025	3846	35.2	9.7	46.7	8.4	2.6	0.0	1.7	392.7	397.8	389.3	384.4	353.1	.	344.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3753	64.0	7.4	18.9	9.6	1.2	0.0	1.1	447.1	412.0	389.6	348.1	397.5	.	403.2
Ireland	4344	3793	91.2	4.5	4.0	0.3	10.1	0.0	0.4	550.8	544.3	563.2	525.3	516.1	.	533.8
Italy	4373	4018	78.6	16.4	4.7	0.2	6.0	0.0	2.0	515.6	493.8	461.6	466.5	473.1	.	494.6
Japan	4383	4269	99.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.6	594.1	580.4	561.2	.	543.0	.	563.6
Kazakhstan	4702	4668	72.8	23.0	4.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	545.6	544.3	532.2	466.4	487.8	.	522.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4617	99.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	608.8	562.0	429.9	568.2	555.9	.	599.3
Kuwait	3593	2837	6.3	9.2	55.1	29.4	19.2	0.0	2.1	361.6	390.3	365.1	328.9	332.5	.	315.1
Lithuania	4529	3891	85.2	6.0	7.0	1.8	12.6	0.0	0.8	540.5	536.9	521.7	501.5	516.4	.	515.9
Morocco	5068	4622	13.1	6.4	47.4	33.1	4.4	0.0	4.2	362.8	387.7	392.2	374.5	344.6	.	356.3
Netherlands	4515	1138	90.1	6.1	3.2	0.7	73.7	0.0	1.4	546.5	553.7	530.0	473.7	524.3	.	531.5
New Zealand	6322	3473	88.0	7.0	4.9	0.1	44.2	0.0	0.9	511.9	499.4	523.7	578.7	464.2	.	494.4
Northern Ireland	3116	1824	94.1	2.9	2.8	0.2	40.5	0.0	0.9	586.5	575.9	566.3	513.9	548.8	.	545.1
Norway	4329	1816	86.6	9.1	3.9	0.4	56.4	0.0	1.4	563.5	574.9	520.0	577.0	539.3	.	527.0
Oman	9105	7984	73.6	9.3	15.1	2.0	9.6	0.0	2.0	434.2	426.2	407.6	373.9	408.5	.	386.9
Poland	4747	4598	98.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.9	535.3	575.9	522.4	532.7	509.8	.	498.2
Portugal	4693	4559	97.2	1.6	0.9	0.2	2.1	0.0	1.1	542.0	539.6	513.1	612.3	519.1	.	521.8
Qatar	5194	4066	49.6	16.6	31.5	2.4	17.9	0.0	2.6	427.0	486.3	457.4	433.4	410.4	.	403.2
Russian Federation	4921	4855	92.5	4.0	3.2	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.5	565.7	559.9	532.8	511.6	526.2	.	559.7
Saudi Arabia	4337	4034	56.7	8.6	28.5	6.1	3.2	0.0	3.5	380.1	397.5	395.1	376.2	348.5	.	358.5
Serbia	4036	3911	94.8	2.8	2.2	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.7	521.9	506.8	398.6	433.9	501.1	.	472.0
Singapore	6517	6339	42.9	30.2	25.4	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.9	629.2	624.3	596.1	604.4	563.3	.	573.3
Slovak Republic	5773	5573	84.9	7.0	6.9	1.1	2.4	0.0	0.6	507.4	494.6	417.9	426.6	466.7	.	440.0
Slovenia	4445	2783	91.3	5.5	2.9	0.3	32.6	0.0	1.0	531.6	511.3	482.9	462.9	501.9	.	510.4
Spain	7764	6907	76.0	7.6	11.1	5.4	13.6	0.0	0.5	510.9	515.1	501.6	493.0	480.5	.	464.3
Sweden	4142	3548	84.1	9.9	5.6	0.5	13.2	0.0	1.3	529.3	497.1	484.3	491.1	487.6	.	520.1
Turkey	6456	6306	88.0	3.6	7.0	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.7	496.5	441.9	377.5	333.6	443.4	.	465.0
United Arab Emirates	21177	18554	46.4	18.8	32.6	2.2	9.5	0.0	2.2	432.6	491.3	467.9	443.5	423.8	.	420.9
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	204692	78.3	8.6	10.4	2.6	12.9	0.0	1.3	513.6	512.1	488.2	481.9	478.8	.	484.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	240	98.1	1.3	0.6	0.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	447.4	461.2	535.5	.	417.5	.	399.4
Ontario, Canada	4574	3561	73.8	16.5	9.1	0.5	21.1	0.0	0.4	514.1	533.0	530.9	554.1	488.8	.	488.5
Quebec, Canada	2798	2384	82.0	11.2	6.0	0.9	14.8	0.0	0.5	539.2	540.2	546.4	543.9	513.8	.	513.9
Norway (4)	4164	1839	86.9	8.2	4.1	0.8	54.6	0.0	1.0	505.0	499.3	485.2	534.4	484.2	.	486.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	4050	54.8	14.9	28.0	2.3	13.9	0.0	2.5	396.1	467.0	461.5	410.9	387.8	.	391.9
Dubai, UAE	7453	6441	35.1	27.5	35.2	2.2	9.9	0.0	2.4	507.1	529.6	509.3	486.3	496.2	.	462.6
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-20a (ASBH20A)

Location: HQ-20a (ASBH20A)

			1. Did not go to school	2. Some Primary or lower secondary	3. Lower secondary	4. Upper secondary	5. Post-secondary, non-tertiary	6. Short-cycle tertiary	7. Bachelors or equivalent	8. Postgraduate degree	9. Not applicable	Not Administered	Not Applicable	Omitted
Country	Sample	Valid N	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2542	463.2	508.7	506.2	519.6	522.4	541.5	573.7	577.4	494.2	500.3	.	491.3
Bahrain	4146	3433	395.0	413.1	425.7	445.2	466.7	464.2	481.2	488.7	537.6	428.9	.	421.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4808	490.5	508.2	523.0	536.6	540.4	537.3	561.4	581.9	523.0	520.6	.	513.7
Bulgaria	4228	3976	495.0	490.7	489.7	523.6	534.3	553.5	562.0	574.9	498.2	449.8	.	485.0
Canada	12283	9631	452.9	476.0	489.8	496.6	516.1	517.9	540.4	539.3	488.1	481.5	.	.
Chile	4756	3489	397.1	439.9	435.5	457.5	.	471.9	506.2	523.6	439.2	435.0	.	444.7
Chinese Taipei	4291	4129	471.5	570.7	564.6	584.4	608.6	.	625.1	644.5	526.1	521.6	.	553.1
Croatia	3985	3861	414.7	438.3	459.6	489.5	506.3	519.9	539.6	542.8	458.1	496.2	.	453.7
Cyprus	4125	3727	453.2	471.4	492.9	515.6	525.1	539.9	553.9	565.8	515.7	473.3	.	484.4
Czech Republic	5202	4893	413.1	444.7	471.5	519.9	540.3	549.5	555.9	577.7	512.2	507.1	.	495.7
Denmark	3710	3218	489.6	500.2	516.1	531.3	524.1	540.5	544.2	572.3	525.3	517.2	.	491.6
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4695	387.9	498.6	509.6	527.4	534.6	540.1	550.5	567.0	508.0	504.7	.	494.1
France	4873	3979	436.6	441.7	460.7	482.8	498.0	510.1	529.0	539.1	455.4	461.8	.	456.9
Georgia	3919	3478	426.1	395.0	422.6	442.3	447.7	475.1	496.3	496.9	469.2	447.9	.	447.6
Germany	3948	2392	.	501.3	523.0	540.4	536.6	555.9	565.2	558.3	503.0	503.7	.	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3270	580.0	589.8	596.8	610.8	610.2	621.4	645.2	653.2	585.8	592.9	.	585.2
Hungary	5036	4588	355.6	394.4	450.1	530.0	571.8	562.4	585.3	603.1	494.6	522.9	.	482.7
Indonesia	4025	3602	345.3	372.7	393.2	415.0	426.3	437.7	448.4	455.5	335.0	353.1	.	347.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3634	352.4	384.6	417.3	444.8	451.3	481.4	509.0	505.9	386.8	395.6	.	358.3
Ireland	4344	3933	434.3	500.7	532.6	535.6	549.8	556.0	579.6	590.2	519.9	499.6	.	516.4
Italy	4373	3826	466.3	465.9	496.7	518.9	517.4	527.6	540.6	542.3	469.3	472.7	.	474.5
Japan	4383	4145	404.5	591.1	553.8	577.3	581.7	591.6	618.5	639.5	598.6	543.0	.	557.7
Kazakhstan	4702	4402	497.5	507.9	539.4	537.8	542.2	.	560.2	563.4	533.3	568.0	.	531.5
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4584	528.5	551.0	548.0	577.8	.	601.7	631.3	646.3	556.0	555.9	.	562.5
Kuwait	3593	2608	314.7	326.6	320.1	332.0	359.9	367.6	382.5	404.9	340.8	332.2	.	337.8
Lithuania	4529	3807	430.8	494.6	496.6	525.7	528.6	546.2	573.7	587.7	517.9	516.4	.	504.4
Morocco	5068	4108	372.4	378.9	384.8	407.4	391.4	421.7	434.8	454.5	374.7	344.1	.	358.7
Netherlands	4515	1132	439.6	508.5	536.8	538.1	.	542.6	552.6	564.4	556.2	524.3	.	528.0
New Zealand	6322	3374	404.2	429.3	486.9	508.4	498.9	523.3	549.3	554.3	468.3	464.2	.	463.0
Northern Ireland	3116	1763	510.3	547.3	549.0	582.1	560.5	609.1	629.4	637.6	527.7	548.8	.	536.7
Norway	4329	1806	391.1	502.6	531.2	543.5	560.4	555.9	572.6	599.8	526.8	539.3	.	524.8
Oman	9105	7354	386.9	405.2	421.1	435.8	429.9	449.5	462.7	461.3	391.0	402.7	.	397.7
Poland	4747	4550	513.8	480.0	514.1	538.4	555.2	.	563.0	577.7	503.7	509.8	.	507.9
Portugal	4693	4379	486.7	518.2	531.3	541.9	551.7	580.6	588.2	596.2	522.2	519.1	.	506.9
Qatar	5194	3827	355.5	384.6	387.4	403.6	453.5	.	466.9	497.4	438.9	410.4	.	406.1
Russian Federation	4921	4261	529.3	494.3	526.7	545.2	558.0	576.0	580.7	597.0	540.2	526.2	.	553.3
Saudi Arabia	4337	3753	364.4	367.6	375.8	382.7	409.0	397.0	396.7	415.5	382.6	360.5	.	348.9
Serbia	4036	3791	344.7	400.4	454.5	522.8	541.9	567.0	576.2	581.2	498.9	499.4	.	470.9
Singapore	6517	6091	525.2	560.2	580.5	594.4	594.2	622.6	656.3	670.4	574.1	559.5	.	553.9
Slovak Republic	5773	5446	356.1	395.4	413.7	498.4	520.7	503.4	531.4	548.7	459.8	466.7	.	459.8
Slovenia	4445	2755	358.2	472.8	497.5	520.0	523.4	552.2	549.5	569.2	480.7	501.9	.	510.8
Spain	7764	6395	434.2	463.8	496.4	514.8	.	533.2	536.0	548.4	498.3	480.5	.	472.4
Sweden	4142	3277	446.8	471.3	499.4	518.2	525.3	528.2	544.3	561.8	479.4	487.6	.	486.4
Turkey	6456	5961	397.6	452.9	479.5	512.5	.	545.0	574.5	582.7	430.9	443.4	.	446.4
United Arab Emirates	21177	16813	368.8	371.1	391.4	410.3	441.5	455.9	486.1	512.5	409.1	423.9	.	423.5
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	195486	429.1	464.1	482.1	505.3	513.9	526.2	544.7	557.2	485.7	480.3	.	476.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	236	.	349.6	429.8	429.8	423.3	478.8	460.3	476.1	399.7	417.5	.	408.3
Ontario, Canada	4574	3585	493.0	483.0	491.8	497.1	514.0	513.5	541.8	539.1	497.9	488.9	.	.
Quebec, Canada	2798	2393	631.0	505.8	507.0	521.6	538.2	547.7	561.8	556.7	493.9	513.9	.	.
Norway (4)	4164	1828	406.6	435.2	477.5	481.6	495.7	505.1	521.5	532.0	460.0	484.2	.	480.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3678	345.0	330.9	351.4	371.6	413.2	438.1	465.0	488.1	378.5	387.8	.	395.6
Dubai, UAE	7453	5939	409.8	420.7	432.2	466.4	495.2	506.6	529.8	549.1	471.0	496.5	.	472.2
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-20b (ASBH20B)

Location: HQ-20b (ASBH20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Did not go to school	2. Some Primary or lower secondary	3. Lower secondary	4. Upper secondary	5. Post-secondary, non-tertiary	6. Short-cycle tertiary	7. Bachelor or equivalent	8. Postgraduate degree	9. Not applicable	Not Administered	Not Applicable	Omitted
			Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2511	487.3	478.2	483.6	521.3	520.1	534.1	568.4	575.7	561.6	500.3	.	495.7
Bahrain	4146	3272	418.5	425.0	412.2	448.1	451.0	470.8	477.7	491.9	458.5	428.9	.	427.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4793	480.1	500.7	514.0	533.1	535.5	543.9	563.7	579.5	536.0	520.6	.	522.7
Bulgaria	4228	3992	475.8	493.9	492.1	517.1	534.3	549.1	546.7	572.8	451.9	449.8	.	499.9
Canada	12283	9631	481.3	457.1	473.1	494.9	512.1	507.2	538.8	539.7	498.0	481.5	.	.
Chile	4756	3593	422.7	425.6	434.1	456.8	.	473.0	513.0	521.1	444.6	435.0	.	442.4
Chinese Taipei	4291	4094	517.4	578.0	570.7	584.2	609.4	.	629.2	649.9	553.9	521.6	.	551.6
Croatia	3985	3870	407.3	402.1	456.2	483.8	506.0	517.6	538.3	555.2	493.9	496.2	.	455.8
Cyprus	4125	3707	402.6	476.9	468.1	509.1	519.0	537.2	545.4	569.8	503.1	473.3	.	499.1
Czech Republic	5202	4907	368.8	452.1	472.1	518.7	540.9	553.0	554.9	578.9	506.0	507.1	.	486.9
Denmark	3710	3233	477.0	489.7	506.8	533.6	513.2	536.4	546.2	573.2	504.3	517.2	.	502.9
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4681	425.1	476.0	494.5	521.7	536.0	539.9	545.9	566.7	497.8	504.7	.	489.7
France	4873	4040	420.0	447.2	454.3	473.9	489.2	504.0	520.0	543.9	458.3	461.8	.	447.3
Georgia	3919	3373	382.4	381.7	420.5	440.6	451.0	467.5	490.2	497.6	506.3	447.9	.	449.8
Germany	3948	2421	.	489.0	527.4	543.2	539.7	557.6	561.6	558.9	516.7	503.7	.	496.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3285	577.0	593.6	598.3	607.0	614.6	632.7	645.5	656.6	585.0	592.9	.	583.9
Hungary	5036	4573	358.9	397.5	450.3	525.4	554.3	558.3	580.9	597.1	498.5	522.9	.	494.3
Indonesia	4025	3402	334.8	371.9	402.3	414.5	429.8	472.6	456.6	426.9	339.7	354.7	.	359.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3584	350.2	398.3	410.7	453.8	473.1	478.6	508.0	526.4	396.7	395.6	.	368.2
Ireland	4344	3941	474.1	495.3	513.5	533.0	542.2	554.8	576.2	584.5	498.9	499.6	.	521.4
Italy	4373	3820	451.9	465.9	486.6	515.9	517.2	529.0	539.1	550.8	461.1	472.7	.	478.1
Japan	4383	4233	722.5	620.1	542.2	576.3	578.2	599.4	632.9	652.4	622.7	543.0	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	4702	4491	481.9	459.8	538.0	532.0	541.1	.	558.9	574.0	527.5	568.0	.	543.8
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4543	594.7	535.8	541.1	583.5	.	609.9	635.6	651.4	574.3	555.9	.	565.6
Kuwait	3593	2460	302.6	343.6	315.4	338.8	352.8	333.8	383.9	430.8	321.0	332.2	.	334.4
Lithuania	4529	3838	307.6	479.2	486.5	515.4	519.7	541.8	564.5	581.0	529.4	516.4	.	498.0
Morocco	5068	3978	374.6	383.9	405.0	419.3	405.4	428.2	445.2	453.7	356.7	344.7	.	359.2
Netherlands	4515	1131	490.9	550.4	522.1	534.5	.	553.4	555.5	572.8	514.8	524.3	.	527.2
New Zealand	6322	3405	474.2	420.5	474.7	509.1	493.5	517.6	535.4	554.6	473.6	464.2	.	474.4
Northern Ireland	3116	1789	484.0	521.2	543.7	572.5	544.8	604.2	623.4	629.2	546.8	548.8	.	537.5
Norway	4329	1809	415.7	532.2	488.6	537.3	543.1	562.5	575.5	596.4	481.9	539.3	.	528.6
Oman	9105	7041	396.0	405.8	424.5	442.2	442.0	461.4	469.1	437.4	398.4	402.6	.	405.3
Poland	4747	4556	501.4	464.3	503.3	531.6	542.6	.	544.7	569.9	510.1	509.8	.	506.5
Portugal	4693	4382	474.4	521.3	521.1	532.3	553.8	551.9	581.8	591.5	506.6	519.1	.	518.2
Qatar	5194	3664	377.3	386.8	401.2	417.4	465.0	.	463.7	509.1	449.6	410.4	.	410.4
Russian Federation	4921	4445	503.7	516.5	518.1	533.5	556.4	565.9	577.5	594.3	558.5	526.2	.	548.7
Saudi Arabia	4337	3277	368.5	376.2	377.8	380.0	407.3	406.6	411.1	419.5	377.2	362.8	.	367.0
Serbia	4036	3798	379.6	419.7	457.8	519.4	550.5	564.2	577.6	586.9	483.1	499.4	.	466.0
Singapore	6517	6086	553.8	560.0	576.8	591.6	605.1	628.6	659.0	668.7	598.2	561.5	.	560.3
Slovak Republic	5773	5474	375.1	387.2	410.1	496.8	513.8	522.2	532.5	546.3	427.4	466.7	.	445.6
Slovenia	4445	2763	329.5	435.4	478.8	509.3	525.9	540.6	541.0	565.4	462.6	501.9	.	512.4
Spain	7764	6424	445.3	459.7	489.0	509.8	.	527.5	538.9	544.7	458.7	480.5	.	476.6
Sweden	4142	3223	444.9	465.5	473.3	511.7	521.9	532.0	538.0	560.2	464.7	487.6	.	489.8
Turkey	6456	5827	400.8	472.4	502.3	531.1	.	556.6	583.3	567.5	452.5	443.4	.	456.0
United Arab Emirates	21177	16494	373.0	385.3	395.5	422.7	458.6	463.0	485.8	528.5	410.5	423.9	.	424.9
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	193854	438.3	462.2	476.2	504.0	512.7	526.5	543.6	557.8	484.0	480.5	.	479.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	239	479.0	366.6	377.2	425.8	469.6	446.6	469.9	465.1	472.3	417.5	.	408.9
Ontario, Canada	4574	3585	477.7	465.6	483.4	501.4	507.0	509.1	538.5	538.6	496.9	488.9	.	.
Quebec, Canada	2798	2393	509.8	476.6	494.0	515.7	529.1	529.0	561.8	559.0	513.3	513.9	.	.
Norway (4)	4164	1833	432.1	444.3	447.9	481.7	487.6	500.0	516.5	532.3	474.6	484.2	.	478.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3611	337.2	351.4	364.7	395.1	430.4	444.6	462.4	513.7	373.2	387.8	.	398.8
Dubai, UAE	7453	5845	420.8	433.8	434.4	475.2	506.1	505.9	532.0	559.8	485.9	496.3	.	477.0
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?
Location: HQ-21 (ASBH21)

Location: HQ-21 (ASBH21)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Fini	2.Fini	3.Fini	4.Fini	5.Fini	6.Fini	Not Admini	Not Applic	Omitte
			sh Lower second Mean	sh Upper second Mean	sh Post-second non-tertiary Mean	sh Short-cycle tertiary Mean	sh Bachel ors or equivalent Mean	sh Postgraduate degree Mean			
Australia	6057	2567	465.5	488.4	494.5	497.3	558.5	560.3	500.3	.	502.1
Bahrain	4146	3666	370.4	385.4	404.2	434.5	452.2	473.0	428.9	.	424.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4546	480.1	505.6	516.5	528.9	556.0	579.3	522.8	.	525.5
Bulgaria	4228	4103	468.6	490.6	493.3	515.9	533.7	555.4	450.5	.	476.7
Canada	12283	9215	459.7	467.9	492.7	491.0	533.1	535.6	482.3	.	495.9
Chile	4756	3777	432.4	412.8	.	424.1	458.8	490.1	435.1	.	440.2
Chinese Taipei	4291	4209	522.9	539.6	551.3	.	589.0	624.9	521.6	.	548.6
Croatia	3985	3863	416.7	425.0	467.0	492.4	525.9	529.8	496.2	.	482.9
Cyprus	4125	3749	471.4	454.2	462.4	486.5	518.0	546.4	473.9	.	496.1
Czech Republic	5202	4884	456.0	498.8	.	537.6	551.9	578.8	507.1	.	516.7
Denmark	3710	3199	504.1	511.2	501.4	515.0	543.6	566.1	517.2	.	531.6
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4678	484.0	507.2	523.3	.	545.0	568.6	504.7	.	522.5
France	4873	3890	409.2	452.6	469.1	491.6	495.5	518.6	461.8	.	484.6
Georgia	3919	3518	365.3	418.1	414.2	440.1	461.0	498.4	447.2	.	455.7
Germany	3948	2403	475.9	500.1	518.8	524.5	551.3	571.3	503.7	.	521.4
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3403	545.4	560.0	550.2	569.6	616.1	636.9	592.9	.	572.0
Hungary	5036	4671	406.1	457.9	507.4	540.7	565.4	597.5	522.9	.	504.0
Indonesia	4025	3779	344.2	365.8	388.5	383.1	393.9	417.9	353.1	.	330.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3749	328.1	339.9	362.6	359.7	412.3	446.0	397.5	.	357.9
Ireland	4344	4007	460.8	476.5	488.8	514.7	554.4	575.4	499.6	.	516.4
Italy	4373	3840	422.5	485.3	489.7	514.5	529.9	524.3	472.7	.	487.8
Japan	4383	4239	578.3	554.0	550.2	572.3	610.7	646.4	543.0	.	568.1
Kazakhstan	4702	4646	534.0	526.7	531.9	.	543.4	552.3	561.1	.	518.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4625	575.5	531.1	.	556.5	602.6	631.0	555.9	.	551.6
Kuwait	3593	2792	331.6	289.2	298.8	316.8	350.7	380.9	332.3	.	334.4
Lithuania	4529	3877	437.4	472.1	483.6	.	544.0	579.6	516.4	.	527.9
Morocco	5068	4529	351.1	372.4	387.5	372.7	384.9	401.6	344.6	.	347.1
Netherlands	4515	1132	489.0	519.6	.	.	558.6	585.2	524.3	.	531.0
New Zealand	6322	3393	423.5	472.5	462.1	494.7	529.8	531.7	464.2	.	486.2
Northern Ireland	3116	1794	478.6	534.9	548.0	578.1	622.1	620.2	548.8	.	537.7
Norway	4329	1815	542.7	504.4	520.2	546.3	570.1	596.7	539.3	.	530.8
Oman	9105	8247	364.0	374.9	384.9	408.6	432.4	447.6	405.7	.	376.9
Poland	4747	4594	437.2	485.3	501.9	.	529.7	561.8	509.8	.	530.8
Portugal	4693	4459	497.1	491.4	512.4	.	541.7	559.0	518.4	.	529.7
Qatar	5194	4051	405.3	382.8	393.1	.	423.8	465.5	410.4	.	407.2
Russian Federation	4921	4589	509.7	524.7	527.4	539.0	567.3	589.4	533.0	.	545.7
Saudi Arabia	4337	4041	371.7	356.4	340.9	357.2	384.9	398.0	349.7	.	343.0
Serbia	4036	3875	397.7	434.4	.	507.8	541.7	561.9	499.4	.	495.6
Singapore	6517	6261	548.4	521.1	506.9	557.0	631.7	642.1	562.4	.	566.5
Slovak Republic	5773	5481	398.2	452.2	486.5	496.7	504.6	535.8	466.7	.	484.2
Slovenia	4445	2739	502.9	488.7	498.7	527.1	549.0	567.3	501.9	.	528.5
Spain	7764	6577	413.8	462.4	.	493.6	518.1	532.6	480.5	.	493.1
Sweden	4142	3426	464.7	502.4	504.1	516.8	534.6	537.7	487.6	.	484.9
Turkey	6456	6292	344.4	368.0	.	417.8	455.0	511.5	443.4	.	439.9
United Arab Emirates	21177	18069	382.2	388.1	373.3	407.8	435.2	477.4	423.9	.	417.9
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	201259	446.0	461.2	471.3	484.5	518.0	540.2	480.3	.	483.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	237	.	470.4	.	414.5	443.9	465.4	417.5	.	428.0
Ontario, Canada	4574	3419	460.7	472.7	485.6	489.8	529.6	538.2	489.5	.	496.6
Quebec, Canada	2798	2298	492.0	488.2	515.3	514.8	561.5	551.0	514.6	.	509.6
Norway (4)	4164	1831	403.6	473.5	470.6	478.2	512.0	532.7	484.2	.	491.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3941	351.2	357.5	340.3	382.3	396.6	452.3	387.8	.	384.3
Dubai, UAE	7453	6305	449.9	444.1	430.3	454.7	501.2	527.4	496.5	.	466.9
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: Which best describes the employment situation of the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's father
Location: HQ-22a (ASBH22A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Work ing full-t ime for pay %	2.Work ing part-t ime for pay %	3.Not workin g for pay %	4.Othe r %	5.Not applic able %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6057	2603	83.1	5.3	2.0	5.2	4.3	53.3	0.0	2.8
Bahrain	4146	3439	71.7	11.8	2.2	9.4	4.9	7.2	0.0	8.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4725	85.6	2.8	1.3	7.3	3.0	7.5	0.0	4.7
Bulgaria	4228	3938	61.9	14.5	5.4	15.3	3.0	1.2	0.0	5.7
Canada	12283	9363	87.5	3.8	1.7	4.3	2.8	21.2	0.0	1.9
Chile	4756	3308	61.3	22.6	5.4	10.8	0.0	18.1	0.0	14.8
Chinese Taipei	4291	4113	75.7	11.1	3.2	7.8	2.2	0.4	0.0	4.0
Croatia	3985	3819	76.8	2.9	8.8	9.3	2.2	1.2	0.0	2.9
Cyprus	4125	3596	79.9	9.3	1.1	4.8	4.8	5.1	0.0	7.8
Czech Republic	5202	4877	86.8	1.6	1.2	7.4	3.1	3.6	0.0	2.2
Denmark	3710	3213	88.2	1.4	1.2	6.5	2.6	11.9	0.0	1.5
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4692	82.7	2.2	5.4	6.6	3.1	5.1	0.0	1.5
France	4873	4034	81.6	4.4	5.1	6.0	2.9	10.3	0.0	4.2
Georgia	3919	3523	41.5	16.9	24.3	7.8	9.5	1.9	0.0	8.0
Germany	3948	2332	84.8	3.6	2.2	7.2	2.2	37.2	0.0	3.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3284	81.6	7.4	1.1	6.1	3.8	4.2	0.0	5.4
Hungary	5036	4618	78.8	5.9	2.0	9.5	3.8	4.0	0.0	4.5
Indonesia	4025	3299	56.5	31.5	6.2	4.8	1.1	2.6	0.0	15.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3378	46.6	24.8	5.9	17.0	5.7	1.1	0.0	11.8
Ireland	4344	3881	76.8	6.8	5.4	7.0	4.1	5.7	0.0	4.1
Italy	4373	3829	74.5	7.0	3.9	12.3	2.3	5.9	0.0	6.7
Japan	4383	4085	91.7	0.5	1.2	4.4	2.2	1.9	0.0	5.1
Kazakhstan	4702	4307	57.8	10.5	13.5	12.3	6.0	0.1	0.0	8.1
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4505	72.6	8.9	0.8	13.7	3.9	0.5	0.0	3.2
Kuwait	3593	2563	65.6	17.5	1.5	10.1	5.2	19.3	0.0	9.3
Lithuania	4529	3746	70.2	4.8	4.1	11.8	9.1	12.6	0.0	4.3
Morocco	5068	4122	30.0	17.7	14.9	20.1	17.3	4.5	0.0	12.6
Netherlands	4515	1128	80.7	9.8	1.6	6.6	1.4	73.7	0.0	1.7
New Zealand	6322	3293	86.5	3.9	2.0	4.1	3.4	44.2	0.0	3.9
Northern Ireland	3116	1773	82.5	4.7	3.2	4.8	4.8	40.5	0.0	2.6
Norway	4329	1799	90.6	2.0	1.2	4.5	1.7	56.4	0.0	1.9
Oman	9105	7540	76.3	8.4	2.7	6.9	5.7	5.2	0.0	10.9
Poland	4747	4465	82.2	8.0	2.3	4.6	2.9	2.5	0.0	3.6
Portugal	4693	4326	78.6	6.9	0.8	10.0	3.6	2.1	0.0	5.5
Qatar	5194	3784	77.8	9.4	1.8	7.4	3.7	17.9	0.0	7.9
Russian Federation	4921	4442	74.5	5.1	3.5	12.2	4.8	1.0	0.0	9.5
Saudi Arabia	4337	3753	60.8	15.8	4.1	11.7	7.6	7.3	0.0	5.5
Serbia	4036	3743	61.5	2.0	13.5	12.7	10.4	2.1	0.0	5.0
Singapore	6517	6193	90.2	2.6	1.0	4.4	1.9	1.5	0.0	2.9
Slovak Republic	5773	5330	77.5	4.8	9.3	2.2	6.2	2.4	0.0	4.8
Slovenia	4445	2747	89.8	2.0	0.9	3.7	3.6	32.6	0.0	1.9
Spain	7764	6559	70.4	6.5	6.9	14.2	2.0	13.6	0.0	5.2
Sweden	4142	3453	89.3	4.2	1.3	3.3	1.9	13.2	0.0	3.6
Turkey	6456	5995	67.9	17.3	6.8	7.1	0.9	1.6	0.0	5.6
United Arab Emirates	21177	17424	77.6	8.3	2.3	8.2	3.6	9.5	0.0	7.4
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	194939	74.8	8.4	4.4	8.3	4.1	12.8	0.0	5.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	232	86.1	5.0	0.4	3.0	5.6	92.4	0.0	0.6
Ontario, Canada	4574	3458	87.2	3.8	1.4	4.4	3.3	21.5	0.0	2.1
Quebec, Canada	2798	2324	85.8	4.6	2.4	5.2	2.0	15.4	0.0	1.8
Norway (4)	4164	1828	91.3	2.1	1.7	3.1	1.9	54.6	0.0	1.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3775	77.2	9.6	2.3	7.0	4.0	13.9	0.0	8.4
Dubai, UAE	7453	6155	83.3	5.2	1.8	7.1	2.7	9.9	0.0	6.0
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: Which best describes the employment situation of the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's father
Location: HQ-22a (ASBH22A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Work ing full-t ime for pay Mean	2.Work ing part-t ime for pay Mean	3.Not workin g for pay Mean	4.Othe r Mean	5.Not applic able Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6057	2603	543.4	529.2	497.6	514.1	503.5	500.3	.	506.9
Bahrain	4146	3439	459.5	439.7	433.3	446.7	439.2	428.7	.	428.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4725	553.1	550.1	524.5	525.6	525.3	520.6	.	507.4
Bulgaria	4228	3938	532.2	503.4	524.8	532.7	526.8	449.8	.	485.9
Canada	12283	9363	521.3	513.2	511.7	511.7	475.4	481.9	.	480.7
Chile	4756	3308	472.7	456.7	445.7	472.3	.	435.0	.	446.8
Chinese Taipei	4291	4113	605.0	574.6	574.8	579.8	589.4	521.6	.	562.0
Croatia	3985	3819	508.0	489.3	476.8	499.7	494.3	496.2	.	460.6
Cyprus	4125	3596	535.3	500.6	484.0	505.0	507.7	473.3	.	492.1
Czech Republic	5202	4877	532.9	513.3	507.4	518.2	489.0	507.1	.	489.3
Denmark	3710	3213	544.7	542.1	506.9	522.1	525.5	517.4	.	501.0
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4692	540.3	532.6	518.4	535.8	514.4	504.7	.	481.8
France	4873	4034	498.5	465.0	464.8	471.1	486.4	461.8	.	448.2
Georgia	3919	3523	477.4	453.3	449.7	470.6	469.3	446.9	.	443.0
Germany	3948	2332	535.4	527.6	501.4	527.2	524.9	503.7	.	509.1
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3284	622.4	594.4	565.8	599.4	605.0	592.9	.	578.4
Hungary	5036	4618	544.1	452.3	476.2	507.2	500.0	522.9	.	476.0
Indonesia	4025	3299	401.9	390.6	376.5	385.6	422.4	353.1	.	358.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3378	438.6	429.0	411.6	421.7	414.9	395.4	.	375.7
Ireland	4344	3881	560.1	522.9	516.3	535.2	516.3	499.6	.	516.6
Italy	4373	3829	514.9	490.8	487.9	507.9	512.3	472.7	.	480.4
Japan	4383	4085	598.0	569.5	547.9	572.1	578.4	543.0	.	560.1
Kazakhstan	4702	4307	551.5	530.2	542.6	539.7	548.8	533.8	.	521.5
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4505	617.8	579.0	578.1	594.5	580.1	555.9	.	576.3
Kuwait	3593	2563	371.9	332.0	365.2	347.5	329.3	332.1	.	320.7
Lithuania	4529	3746	544.9	515.6	508.1	540.0	533.6	516.4	.	492.8
Morocco	5068	4122	403.4	364.2	368.5	384.8	383.4	343.3	.	362.5
Netherlands	4515	1128	546.1	556.1	534.5	536.9	565.5	524.3	.	525.9
New Zealand	6322	3293	516.9	516.1	481.3	509.8	464.6	464.2	.	476.8
Northern Ireland	3116	1773	596.0	541.4	578.3	552.8	526.3	548.8	.	529.1
Norway	4329	1799	565.4	563.5	510.1	547.3	535.3	539.3	.	527.3
Oman	9105	7540	437.0	411.8	410.6	408.1	410.5	403.1	.	396.2
Poland	4747	4465	542.5	502.7	503.5	519.6	506.9	509.8	.	510.2
Portugal	4693	4326	550.5	515.1	500.5	527.3	507.4	519.1	.	506.0
Qatar	5194	3784	461.4	422.2	384.9	420.5	384.0	410.2	.	396.4
Russian Federation	4921	4442	567.4	567.9	544.6	562.3	549.2	526.2	.	556.1
Saudi Arabia	4337	3753	391.0	388.7	369.5	379.9	371.6	358.1	.	362.0
Serbia	4036	3743	533.2	480.0	478.6	531.9	499.4	499.4	.	468.9
Singapore	6517	6193	622.9	585.0	595.6	610.1	588.7	561.6	.	555.3
Slovak Republic	5773	5330	514.5	450.7	436.4	477.8	477.9	466.7	.	458.4
Slovenia	4445	2747	530.4	525.2	526.8	532.2	498.9	501.9	.	506.0
Spain	7764	6559	519.4	488.7	478.7	507.4	476.5	480.5	.	460.5
Sweden	4142	3453	527.5	512.0	476.5	492.5	509.8	487.6	.	492.6
Turkey	6456	5995	503.7	457.9	425.8	445.3	453.3	443.4	.	449.4
United Arab Emirates	21177	17424	468.5	417.1	416.7	436.7	416.8	423.9	.	409.2
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	194939	520.5	494.7	484.9	501.5	494.1	479.5	.	476.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	232	453.9	403.1	579.6	447.9	432.4	417.5	.	402.3
Ontario, Canada	4574	3458	522.0	517.1	507.1	513.7	478.7	489.2	.	482.9
Quebec, Canada	2798	2324	542.8	533.1	540.0	525.7	506.4	514.4	.	497.2
Norway (4)	4164	1828	505.3	486.9	482.2	502.9	494.5	484.2	.	479.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3775	441.2	392.0	378.3	390.5	379.0	387.8	.	381.7
Dubai, UAE	7453	6155	522.8	462.0	473.7	500.6	480.8	496.4	.	458.3
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: Which best describes the employment situation of the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's mother
Location: HQ-22b (ASBH22B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Work ing full-t ime for pay %	2.Work ing part-t ime for pay %	3.Not workin g for pay %	4.Othe r %	5.Not applic able %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6057	2616	30.8	42.5	12.3	8.3	6.1	53.3	0.0	2.6
Bahrain	4146	2686	32.8	8.2	19.8	6.4	32.8	7.2	0.0	26.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4688	52.2	31.0	5.0	7.3	4.5	7.5	0.0	5.5
Bulgaria	4228	3948	55.7	13.2	11.8	15.2	4.1	1.2	0.0	5.4
Canada	12283	9312	58.7	19.6	9.7	7.0	5.1	21.2	0.0	2.2
Chile	4756	3276	35.9	19.1	32.1	12.9	0.0	18.1	0.0	15.0
Chinese Taipei	4291	4043	57.9	16.9	14.1	8.2	2.8	0.4	0.0	6.0
Croatia	3985	3861	62.1	4.3	26.7	5.4	1.5	1.2	0.0	2.1
Cyprus	4125	3542	64.7	13.6	2.4	5.6	13.8	5.1	0.0	9.1
Czech Republic	5202	4884	70.1	11.3	5.0	10.2	3.4	3.6	0.0	2.0
Denmark	3710	3229	71.0	15.0	3.2	8.4	2.4	11.9	0.0	1.1
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4676	73.8	8.7	8.1	7.8	1.6	5.1	0.0	2.0
France	4873	4079	53.8	22.7	8.6	10.1	4.8	10.3	0.0	3.7
Georgia	3919	3415	31.5	9.9	49.1	3.4	6.1	1.9	0.0	10.3
Germany	3948	2347	25.3	53.3	9.0	8.5	3.9	37.2	0.0	3.1
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3209	44.5	16.6	11.1	9.2	18.6	4.2	0.0	7.5
Hungary	5036	4651	65.6	9.4	6.9	14.5	3.6	4.0	0.0	4.3
Indonesia	4025	2765	29.2	32.1	25.6	7.9	5.3	2.6	0.0	28.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	2667	8.8	10.4	24.4	18.4	38.0	1.1	0.0	28.5
Ireland	4344	3848	38.0	28.7	14.7	10.2	8.4	5.7	0.0	5.3
Italy	4373	3713	38.9	23.6	19.5	12.5	5.4	5.9	0.0	9.8
Japan	4383	4209	28.1	40.9	15.9	7.2	7.9	1.9	0.0	2.0
Kazakhstan	4702	4390	50.8	9.7	17.6	13.4	8.5	0.1	0.0	6.1
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4387	37.2	17.6	12.0	12.5	20.7	0.5	0.0	5.9
Kuwait	3593	2217	42.2	18.5	10.2	6.5	22.5	19.3	0.0	19.2
Lithuania	4529	3803	63.4	8.8	10.1	11.6	6.1	12.6	0.0	2.7
Morocco	5068	3271	11.0	6.1	4.3	14.0	64.5	4.5	0.0	27.4
Netherlands	4515	1126	8.0	71.2	11.4	7.6	1.8	73.7	0.0	1.7
New Zealand	6322	3291	35.5	39.3	13.5	6.5	5.2	44.2	0.0	3.8
Northern Ireland	3116	1785	39.4	35.6	10.3	7.7	7.1	40.5	0.0	2.1
Norway	4329	1804	70.5	18.7	3.4	6.0	1.5	56.4	0.0	1.7
Oman	9105	6094	26.4	4.5	24.4	7.1	37.5	5.2	0.0	26.3
Poland	4747	4469	65.9	10.9	16.8	4.6	1.9	2.5	0.0	3.7
Portugal	4693	4359	68.4	8.8	2.6	13.6	6.7	2.1	0.0	4.9
Qatar	5194	3277	34.2	10.7	18.9	6.6	29.6	18.0	0.0	17.5
Russian Federation	4921	4726	65.5	8.6	9.6	14.7	1.7	1.0	0.0	3.3
Saudi Arabia	4337	2824	19.8	7.4	19.5	5.2	48.1	5.8	0.0	28.5
Serbia	4036	3689	53.0	2.5	19.4	12.2	12.8	2.1	0.0	6.6
Singapore	6517	6111	55.9	14.5	15.0	4.9	9.7	1.5	0.0	4.1
Slovak Republic	5773	5368	61.7	6.4	14.4	14.8	2.8	2.4	0.0	4.2
Slovenia	4445	2743	79.4	7.2	4.7	4.8	3.9	32.6	0.0	2.0
Spain	7764	6559	46.6	17.7	19.5	12.0	4.2	13.6	0.0	5.6
Sweden	4142	3484	63.8	25.8	2.8	6.2	1.5	13.2	0.0	3.1
Turkey	6456	5303	17.2	8.8	68.3	4.0	1.6	1.6	0.0	15.9
United Arab Emirates	21177	14848	29.6	8.4	22.9	7.2	31.9	9.5	0.0	18.7
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	185592	46.1	18.2	15.3	9.1	11.4	12.7	0.0	8.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	235	44.7	28.7	11.0	9.2	6.4	92.4	0.0	0.3
Ontario, Canada	4574	3446	58.2	18.8	10.4	7.0	5.6	21.5	0.0	2.5
Quebec, Canada	2798	2312	67.0	16.5	6.0	6.3	4.1	15.4	0.0	2.1
Norway (4)	4164	1831	71.0	18.5	2.4	6.2	1.9	54.6	0.0	1.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3143	30.6	7.6	22.1	6.1	33.7	13.9	0.0	20.3
Dubai, UAE	7453	5542	31.9	9.8	22.7	7.6	28.1	9.9	0.0	13.8
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Question: Which best describes the employment situation of the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's mother
Location: HQ-22b (ASBH22B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Work ing full-t ime for pay Mean	2.Work ing part-t ime for pay Mean	3.Not workin g for pay Mean	4.Othe r Mean	5.Not applic able Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6057	2616	536.9	547.7	537.1	519.7	513.0	500.3	.	502.1
Bahrain	4146	2686	467.7	460.6	464.4	445.4	450.2	428.7	.	433.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4688	554.8	553.9	535.6	533.3	518.9	520.6	.	505.5
Bulgaria	4228	3948	536.5	508.7	514.4	526.0	505.4	449.8	.	486.7
Canada	12283	9312	523.5	520.8	518.0	496.4	492.8	481.9	.	492.1
Chile	4756	3276	474.6	469.8	460.8	464.4	.	435.0	.	445.4
Chinese Taipei	4291	4043	605.9	587.0	599.4	581.3	593.8	521.6	.	558.0
Croatia	3985	3861	512.0	499.7	484.9	495.7	498.1	496.2	.	466.9
Cyprus	4125	3542	539.3	512.7	511.6	512.0	505.5	473.9	.	495.5
Czech Republic	5202	4884	532.6	547.3	507.1	514.3	492.6	507.1	.	490.9
Denmark	3710	3229	543.8	549.6	536.6	526.0	502.5	517.4	.	508.0
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4676	540.2	536.6	534.2	528.8	515.2	504.7	.	482.5
France	4873	4079	501.0	501.1	466.3	471.5	461.0	461.8	.	444.9
Georgia	3919	3415	483.9	467.0	452.9	473.7	463.4	446.9	.	447.1
Germany	3948	2347	531.6	540.9	514.7	529.8	512.4	503.7	.	494.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3209	621.1	608.6	624.8	613.1	615.5	592.9	.	589.6
Hungary	5036	4651	546.9	518.5	495.9	507.1	493.7	522.9	.	453.6
Indonesia	4025	2765	392.9	399.1	396.8	412.7	406.5	353.3	.	370.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	2667	434.9	443.4	423.1	433.8	432.7	395.4	.	404.1
Ireland	4344	3848	560.3	557.5	547.1	532.9	528.7	499.6	.	518.4
Italy	4373	3713	524.9	515.0	497.1	504.5	491.1	472.7	.	476.5
Japan	4383	4209	591.5	592.4	605.8	589.7	595.8	543.0	.	566.8
Kazakhstan	4702	4390	551.0	536.3	541.4	541.7	533.9	533.8	.	532.6
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4387	614.2	599.7	630.5	599.6	606.2	555.9	.	579.8
Kuwait	3593	2217	369.8	352.9	377.3	357.3	351.7	332.1	.	333.2
Lithuania	4529	3803	550.8	528.0	505.0	527.6	524.2	516.4	.	482.5
Morocco	5068	3271	406.2	383.5	374.9	392.6	382.6	344.7	.	368.2
Netherlands	4515	1126	551.6	549.4	532.7	537.8	529.1	524.3	.	527.7
New Zealand	6322	3291	506.7	526.2	522.3	499.3	464.5	464.2	.	479.0
Northern Ireland	3116	1785	598.5	594.3	569.1	550.8	547.9	548.8	.	533.7
Norway	4329	1804	565.3	568.7	547.3	544.3	501.2	539.3	.	527.6
Oman	9105	6094	466.2	418.9	437.6	418.7	418.1	404.4	.	403.3
Poland	4747	4469	543.6	527.3	520.8	525.0	506.1	509.8	.	509.4
Portugal	4693	4359	550.6	526.3	538.4	527.7	525.4	519.1	.	509.0
Qatar	5194	3277	456.8	461.4	471.5	456.4	438.6	410.3	.	410.6
Russian Federation	4921	4726	568.2	568.6	557.9	556.5	535.2	526.2	.	544.2
Saudi Arabia	4337	2824	403.2	395.3	393.3	403.9	381.6	354.4	.	373.7
Serbia	4036	3689	535.3	520.8	495.0	525.2	500.8	499.4	.	476.8
Singapore	6517	6111	624.7	614.4	625.7	609.8	607.2	561.7	.	564.0
Slovak Republic	5773	5368	515.6	490.0	457.2	494.7	469.3	466.7	.	450.4
Slovenia	4445	2743	533.4	523.8	522.2	508.0	496.7	501.9	.	497.9
Spain	7764	6559	521.0	506.6	507.4	503.2	478.8	480.5	.	467.5
Sweden	4142	3484	529.0	526.7	506.2	491.9	482.5	487.6	.	485.0
Turkey	6456	5303	526.0	500.7	479.1	464.9	435.5	443.4	.	463.1
United Arab Emirates	21177	14848	469.9	476.3	473.9	463.3	449.5	423.9	.	416.8
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	185592	522.5	514.1	507.0	504.7	494.4	479.5	.	479.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	235	436.2	454.6	451.1	466.8	469.0	417.5	.	419.9
Ontario, Canada	4574	3446	522.6	525.1	520.8	497.8	500.5	489.0	.	488.2
Quebec, Canada	2798	2312	543.4	540.7	542.9	523.1	510.9	514.8	.	514.4
Norway (4)	4164	1831	505.1	509.7	510.8	493.7	459.6	484.2	.	473.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3143	445.3	437.2	455.1	429.2	415.3	387.8	.	387.4
Dubai, UAE	7453	5542	517.2	534.6	526.5	519.4	512.3	496.4	.	470.3
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-23a (ASBH23A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay %	2.Small Business %	3.Clerical %	4.Service or Sales %	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fishing %	6.Craft or Trade %	7.Plant or Machine Operator %	8.Laborer %	9.Manager %	10.Professional %	11.Technician %	12.Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	6057	2586	0.8	16.6	1.5	5.4	1.9	14.3	7.4	4.4	14.0	23.0	5.5	5.2	53.3	0.0	3.1
Bahrain	4146	2990	3.5	8.9	10.3	13.4	1.2	3.3	5.5	3.9	14.3	13.4	6.6	15.6	7.3	0.0	19.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4644	0.4	13.6	4.5	5.6	1.8	10.1	13.2	7.0	13.0	11.9	13.9	5.1	7.5	0.0	6.6
Bulgaria	4228	3825	4.0	14.1	1.4	11.4	4.6	18.1	9.1	15.0	5.2	9.8	1.8	5.6	1.2	0.0	8.1
Canada	12283	9631	0.3	11.4	2.2	7.0	1.7	11.5	8.3	10.1	13.7	19.7	7.8	6.3	20.7	0.0	0.0
Chile	4756	3212	2.1	7.0	6.1	9.7	4.1	11.2	14.6	11.9	4.9	14.0	5.8	8.6	18.2	0.0	17.0
Chinese Taipei	4291	4031	1.3	12.9	3.5	8.6	2.7	17.3	11.6	4.2	13.2	13.8	5.1	5.8	0.4	0.0	6.2
Croatia	3985	3706	1.6	8.5	3.5	13.6	2.2	16.6	11.6	11.0	9.3	8.8	4.3	9.0	1.2	0.0	6.1
Cyprus	4125	3545	0.6	14.6	32.3	7.2	1.3	12.4	5.1	1.1	10.0	7.6	1.5	6.3	5.1	0.0	9.2
Czech Republic	5202	4831	0.4	16.2	2.6	6.1	2.4	21.2	13.3	1.7	11.8	7.5	8.9	8.0	3.6	0.0	3.1
Denmark	3710	3175	0.8	5.0	14.9	17.3	1.0	2.4	2.3	2.6	4.3	19.3	26.1	4.0	11.9	0.0	2.4
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4625	0.4	13.3	4.0	10.2	3.4	13.6	11.9	4.2	10.1	21.5	1.7	5.7	5.1	0.0	3.0
France	4873	3847	0.5	10.9	2.8	10.4	4.4	12.4	13.7	2.6	12.6	11.6	6.5	11.7	10.3	0.0	7.7
Georgia	3919	3084	10.1	13.6	5.8	7.9	3.3	14.0	5.0	5.0	8.2	7.5	0.9	18.7	1.9	0.0	19.5
Germany	3948	1738	0.5	10.7	16.6	10.5	1.6	24.2	9.1	2.6	8.8	6.5	4.2	4.6	37.2	0.0	18.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3178	1.0	11.5	4.6	10.6	0.2	7.1	8.2	11.0	14.6	15.3	7.7	8.2	4.2	0.0	8.2
Hungary	5036	4474	0.8	11.9	3.5	11.3	3.4	12.3	12.3	13.4	5.4	10.3	5.7	9.7	4.0	0.0	7.7
Indonesia	4025	3141	4.7	7.0	3.8	11.9	21.2	5.5	4.2	32.3	2.2	3.3	1.4	2.6	3.3	0.0	17.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3253	3.7	17.7	11.0	5.5	6.8	8.6	4.8	21.0	4.7	4.5	1.6	10.1	1.1	0.0	15.9
Ireland	4344	3690	0.8	13.1	1.4	9.9	5.1	15.8	8.7	5.7	9.0	17.4	6.3	6.7	5.7	0.0	9.0
Italy	4373	3764	0.8	14.8	13.5	7.1	3.8	20.3	11.9	2.8	5.7	9.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	0.0	8.2
Japan	4383	4048	0.3	8.7	7.5	16.1	1.5	16.6	9.7	4.3	8.2	12.1	4.0	11.1	1.9	0.0	6.0
Kazakhstan	4702	4299	5.3	11.9	1.3	7.1	6.3	19.5	11.2	8.4	5.1	11.3	4.7	7.9	0.0	0.0	8.1
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4457	0.6	16.0	12.1	8.2	1.8	11.4	12.8	1.1	9.6	13.8	8.2	4.5	0.5	0.0	4.2
Kuwait	3593	2244	4.7	8.5	11.0	7.7	0.5	1.7	1.9	0.7	20.4	15.6	11.3	15.9	19.3	0.0	18.0
Lithuania	4529	3710	1.6	9.9	1.8	8.5	4.9	19.0	9.8	10.0	7.3	7.0	4.5	15.8	12.6	0.0	5.2
Morocco	5068	3529	9.0	8.4	6.5	6.4	9.3	18.3	3.5	14.6	4.0	3.3	1.9	14.7	5.0	0.0	23.0
Netherlands	4515	1126	0.2	17.7	3.4	8.7	2.5	10.2	6.5	1.4	18.7	8.4	17.4	4.8	73.7	0.0	1.8
New Zealand	6322	3274	0.4	15.0	1.2	6.6	5.8	14.6	5.8	4.2	13.8	20.6	7.1	4.8	44.2	0.0	4.1
Northern Ireland	3116	1719	0.7	9.7	1.9	7.9	3.9	15.7	10.0	6.0	10.8	20.4	6.0	6.9	40.5	0.0	4.5
Norway	4329	1790	0.8	9.9	0.5	8.9	1.9	14.4	6.2	2.8	12.2	27.9	8.8	5.8	56.4	0.0	2.1
Oman	9105	6033	6.3	8.7	7.4	12.2	1.6	1.3	2.9	4.9	16.2	15.2	6.6	16.8	5.8	0.0	27.1
Poland	4747	4389	0.3	13.4	2.5	9.2	6.1	23.0	13.0	2.8	11.0	9.4	2.4	7.0	2.5	0.0	5.3
Portugal	4693	4129	1.4	12.7	5.3	15.0	2.4	15.9	11.5	4.1	5.9	9.5	6.3	9.9	2.1	0.0	9.6
Qatar	5194	3367	2.7	5.3	10.5	6.2	0.3	1.6	3.1	0.9	23.1	24.8	10.1	11.5	17.9	0.0	15.6
Russian Federation	4921	4330	1.1	8.9	5.2	15.6	2.9	16.3	13.2	3.2	14.1	9.2	1.8	8.3	1.0	0.0	11.7
Saudi Arabia	4337	2999	9.0	5.1	16.0	8.8	1.4	3.2	1.8	1.9	16.4	10.7	4.1	21.6	15.8	0.0	14.6
Serbia	4036	3567	4.6	12.8	4.3	11.9	6.0	16.9	12.8	3.7	5.7	6.8	4.1	10.4	2.1	0.0	9.8
Singapore	6517	5984	0.4	12.1	1.4	9.7	0.4	3.8	4.0	2.8	19.5	23.2	14.4	8.5	1.5	0.0	5.9
Slovak Republic	5773	5183	2.5	15.4	2.1	8.3	3.0	18.1	13.4	3.7	6.6	10.4	4.4	12.1	2.4	0.0	7.5
Slovenia	4445	2730	0.3	11.5	6.1	11.4	3.3	16.3	10.5	3.2	8.4	11.0	10.0	8.1	32.6	0.0	2.2
Spain	7764	6348	1.1	14.4	3.5	12.9	3.6	14.0	12.1	5.8	8.1	15.4	4.6	4.4	13.6	0.0	8.4
Sweden	4142	3348	1.1	16.3	2.7	8.1	0.6	9.4	10.2	3.5	12.2	18.0	14.3	3.6	13.2	0.0	6.3
Turkey	6456	5820	3.1	11.4	9.8	8.6	7.7	13.0	4.8	30.7	3.8	2.7	1.4	3.0	1.6	0.0	8.1
United Arab Emirates	21177	15535	1.7	13.5	7.9	8.1	0.4	2.4	2.7	1.0	24.2	18.5	8.4	11.1	9.5	0.0	15.8
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	184928	2.2	11.8	6.3	9.6	3.5	12.6	8.6	6.6	10.7	12.9	6.5	8.7	13.0	0.0	9.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	229	0.9	14.7	23.0	5.2	0.0	2.7	3.7	3.0	9.9	21.9	7.2	7.8	92.4	0.0	0.7
Ontario, Canada	4574	3585	0.3	12.3	1.6	7.0	2.1	10.1	7.6	10.8	14.1	19.6	7.8	6.7	21.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	2798	2393	0.6	9.9	3.7	8.2	1.0	9.6	9.7	8.2	12.7	20.9	8.3	7.2	14.8	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	4164	1817	0.5	10.2	0.6	8.2	2.4	16.1	5.0	2.9	11.2	28.9	8.2	5.8	54.6	0.0	1.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3269	2.1	9.5	9.4	7.4	0.6	1.8	3.7	1.0	21.2	21.1	8.8	13.4	13.9	0.0	18.6
Dubai, UAE	7453	5653	0.9	15.0	4.8	6.1	0.1	2.3	2.1	0.6	31.5	21.5	8.7	6.4	9.9	0.0	11.9
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-23a (ASBH23A)

			1. Never worked for pay	2. Small Business	3. Clerical Mean	4. Service or Sales Mean	5. Skilled Agriculture or Fishing Mean	6. Crafts or Trade Mean	7. Plant or Machine Operator Mean	8. Laborer Mean	9. Manager Mean	10. Professional Mean	11. Technician Mean	12. Not applicable Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2586	477.6	537.2	538.3	530.5	548.2	524.2	506.7	512.3	546.9	570.2	557.1	509.2	500.3	.	488.8
Bahrain	4146	2990	439.1	442.2	450.6	439.8	434.2	448.2	464.2	447.2	474.0	500.6	475.5	441.8	429.7	.	426.2
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4644	483.0	549.3	558.5	548.9	548.9	530.7	533.3	517.0	565.7	579.5	571.2	521.1	520.6	.	510.7
Bulgaria	4228	3825	519.4	549.1	523.8	528.9	519.3	526.7	514.0	488.1	566.4	571.6	533.9	516.3	449.8	.	487.6
Canada	12283	9631	488.6	517.6	525.0	520.2	508.7	497.4	504.3	490.9	520.7	548.3	533.9	499.4	481.5	.	.
Chile	4756	3212	439.7	479.9	461.5	469.3	449.8	456.0	462.1	443.4	499.6	509.8	470.5	457.4	435.0	.	445.3
Chinese Taipei	4291	4031	565.5	595.0	613.7	595.7	576.4	583.8	583.7	576.6	623.8	629.5	614.2	580.3	521.6	.	558.2
Croatia	3985	3706	418.7	518.0	519.2	495.9	500.5	496.8	502.4	482.9	516.8	547.8	520.5	500.4	496.2	.	464.9
Cyprus	4125	3545	497.8	528.5	535.7	515.7	514.0	502.5	499.9	515.3	555.4	564.3	534.5	509.9	473.3	.	494.5
Czech Republic	5202	4831	471.5	532.7	555.4	518.6	517.1	512.7	509.2	479.9	559.2	578.4	552.8	511.2	507.1	.	491.6
Denmark	3710	3175	505.9	552.5	545.4	518.4	528.6	516.9	520.2	511.0	551.7	572.1	544.6	514.1	517.4	.	511.2
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4625	483.4	532.2	540.6	538.9	546.6	521.1	527.4	515.8	560.8	558.7	532.4	516.1	504.7	.	491.7
France	4873	3847	473.0	493.2	501.7	487.5	498.2	471.1	474.5	468.4	520.8	539.9	508.9	471.3	461.8	.	457.6
Georgia	3919	3084	449.3	488.7	471.5	459.8	455.7	450.2	458.7	424.8	496.3	498.0	461.5	467.3	446.9	.	447.7
Germany	3948	1738	459.0	527.3	536.0	520.3	510.6	524.1	510.6	513.2	563.1	567.9	563.4	537.6	503.7	.	531.6
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3178	577.7	619.3	626.0	600.7	620.7	604.1	607.2	598.6	636.4	648.2	626.4	597.3	592.9	.	582.5
Hungary	5036	4474	401.1	556.8	528.5	544.8	517.0	528.0	520.9	465.8	586.4	594.6	565.6	514.2	522.9	.	481.3
Indonesia	4025	3141	350.2	435.6	432.6	418.9	369.5	406.2	408.7	385.6	406.7	439.0	444.4	363.7	356.4	.	372.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3253	373.9	432.6	463.8	429.2	387.9	438.2	453.5	386.9	499.5	517.3	481.9	428.7	395.7	.	392.9
Ireland	4344	3690	474.8	550.5	557.1	544.2	564.3	548.9	532.3	514.1	573.0	586.3	571.0	520.6	499.6	.	517.4
Italy	4373	3764	464.3	519.7	515.0	513.1	485.5	501.3	496.3	492.2	544.3	534.1	527.3	506.2	472.7	.	478.8
Japan	4383	4048	541.9	591.7	617.7	594.2	573.1	579.4	570.6	566.7	620.0	624.6	605.3	597.7	543.0	.	556.2
Kazakhstan	4702	4299	538.9	559.5	551.3	539.8	533.1	541.7	549.2	529.3	550.6	559.7	540.4	541.3	568.0	.	534.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4457	555.6	609.6	619.1	589.4	578.1	591.7	594.9	575.9	633.2	639.0	619.6	584.3	556.9	.	572.2
Kuwait	3593	2244	332.9	360.4	348.8	354.4	293.5	377.0	373.5	384.4	362.8	405.3	373.3	332.2	332.3	.	332.4
Lithuania	4529	3710	528.2	565.4	556.2	546.3	513.8	531.2	529.4	506.9	575.7	579.6	568.3	528.5	516.4	.	496.8
Morocco	5068	3529	374.1	406.9	424.2	374.0	396.3	381.8	387.1	372.4	415.7	411.6	414.8	374.8	344.8	.	361.5
Netherlands	4515	1126	542.2	547.3	541.7	537.9	534.5	531.4	532.0	529.2	550.1	565.9	561.5	523.8	524.3	.	526.4
New Zealand	6322	3274	498.7	522.6	532.3	497.8	491.6	494.2	473.4	467.6	534.3	549.1	527.1	463.3	464.2	.	474.1
Northern Ireland	3116	1719	496.4	595.5	591.6	579.3	593.7	571.4	561.2	529.1	615.6	629.2	613.4	547.2	548.8	.	535.8
Norway	4329	1790	527.4	561.6	570.2	546.0	551.4	539.9	539.8	552.0	580.6	585.0	573.4	536.3	539.3	.	528.8
Oman	9105	6033	399.0	423.6	431.3	427.9	411.0	413.2	424.7	415.2	447.7	474.1	449.7	423.3	401.1	.	405.4
Poland	4747	4389	514.4	550.5	542.7	538.2	513.2	520.2	525.2	510.5	567.3	579.8	556.6	508.1	509.8	.	504.3
Portugal	4693	4129	492.3	552.3	542.4	539.8	521.2	529.1	534.9	515.2	588.1	591.9	569.1	524.7	519.1	.	508.3
Qatar	5194	3367	391.7	428.4	414.1	425.8	376.1	442.7	475.2	402.4	459.0	497.3	476.1	418.5	410.4	.	403.9
Russian Federation	4921	4330	512.8	579.1	575.1	560.2	550.7	559.1	549.0	545.9	592.9	591.2	567.9	545.2	526.2	.	551.0
Saudi Arabia	4337	2999	381.3	389.9	395.6	381.4	385.3	400.2	394.3	362.2	401.1	420.0	419.0	376.1	370.2	.	355.6
Serbia	4036	3567	424.6	531.7	549.1	532.5	480.3	509.3	515.3	493.5	573.0	579.9	561.7	509.7	499.4	.	487.7
Singapore	6517	5984	568.0	632.8	572.7	590.5	592.5	593.3	582.9	550.9	647.7	654.1	611.4	584.8	561.5	.	557.8
Slovak Republic	5773	5183	391.2	514.4	507.9	505.8	474.6	497.6	496.0	439.2	536.4	554.4	526.3	476.0	466.7	.	457.1
Slovenia	4445	2730	500.1	535.6	526.7	524.4	512.6	504.9	512.5	508.5	554.9	566.7	548.7	516.9	501.9	.	502.2
Spain	7764	6348	429.6	513.4	538.8	509.9	487.0	498.1	503.5	485.3	532.2	540.5	537.6	494.6	480.5	.	471.9
Sweden	4142	3348	465.6	523.8	514.7	518.7	500.4	516.7	504.7	500.5	545.4	549.6	533.7	501.9	487.6	.	479.4
Turkey	6456	5820	399.2	497.7	545.9	493.9	443.4	493.9	489.5	458.8	552.6	582.2	530.2	457.1	443.6	.	462.7
United Arab Emirates	21177	15535	401.7	453.4	419.7	428.0	408.6	450.2	460.3	446.1	485.7	507.1	477.7	408.4	423.9	.	416.9
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	184928	467.1	520.1	520.7	508.3	496.0	503.5	503.8	486.2	539.8	553.2	532.3	494.6	480.7	.	479.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	229	363.2	467.3	442.0	415.0	.	388.3	392.9	410.3	482.8	470.1	474.8	419.7	417.5	.	413.1
Ontario, Canada	4574	3585	449.5	523.5	519.4	517.1	492.8	500.9	501.2	495.2	523.2	546.1	536.0	498.5	488.9	.	.
Quebec, Canada	2798	2393	517.3	531.5	543.7	540.3	549.9	520.9	524.6	519.4	537.9	569.0	554.3	518.1	513.9	.	.
Norway (4)	4164	1817	494.5	497.0	487.4	488.6	491.6	490.5	470.9	484.0	516.1	527.2	512.2	481.0	484.2	.	473.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3269	359.4	410.4	386.6	390.6	391.3	417.7	444.9	454.1	453.8	493.7	452.9	369.1	387.8	.	395.6
Dubai, UAE	7453	5653	478.1	506.3	471.7	478.3	462.9	529.2	517.3	465.6	533.8	544.5	520.6	470.7	496.7	.	467.3
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Location: HQ-23b (ASBH23B)

Location: HQ-23b (ASBH23B)

			1.Never worked for pay	2.Small Business	3.Cler ical Mean	4.Serv ice or Sales	5.Skill d Agric or Fisher y	6.Craf t or Trade	7.Plant or Machin e Operat or	8.Labo rer Mean	9.Mana ger Mean	10.Pro fession al Mean	11.Tec hnicia n Mean	12.Not applic able Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Country	Sample	Valid N	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6057	2576	512.2	542.0	536.4	520.5	501.4	508.0	497.2	502.5	550.0	564.4	546.0	516.5	500.3	.	497.9
Bahrain	4146	2648	451.1	459.0	456.4	447.4	482.2	387.4	386.6	438.7	478.4	491.0	464.3	454.3	429.8	.	430.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4639	499.6	549.1	549.6	540.7	564.0	529.6	525.2	527.3	571.1	571.4	568.9	527.5	520.6	.	511.8
Bulgaria	4228	3841	509.9	546.0	549.9	525.4	506.0	506.1	503.3	496.7	564.5	565.3	550.5	505.7	449.8	.	487.7
Canada	12283	9631	509.1	520.6	513.6	504.9	495.4	504.2	496.4	490.6	515.6	540.0	526.1	499.8	481.5	.	481.5
Chile	4756	3227	444.4	478.7	474.9	464.7	437.2	469.6	435.5	450.7	479.3	511.5	471.6	460.1	435.0	.	444.4
Chinese Taipei	4291	3952	588.7	592.2	609.4	590.4	570.9	570.2	582.5	577.8	625.5	626.5	612.4	590.9	521.6	.	561.9
Croatia	3985	3734	460.1	510.0	514.9	497.4	500.8	497.1	495.7	478.3	529.8	540.3	515.9	495.6	496.2	.	468.4
Cyprus	4125	3515	510.5	521.2	537.5	507.2	481.1	501.7	522.1	486.1	548.4	560.6	529.6	504.5	473.3	.	494.1
Czech Republic	5202	4856	470.8	534.8	540.1	513.4	503.6	508.8	507.4	495.8	552.6	567.9	559.0	512.2	507.1	.	481.7
Denmark	3710	3144	504.2	535.3	531.6	529.4	522.0	524.4	523.3	505.5	560.0	570.5	556.0	519.5	517.4	.	513.9
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4618	484.1	541.7	540.1	527.3	561.0	531.1	525.0	508.6	558.6	549.3	540.9	521.6	504.7	.	496.6
France	4873	3904	448.7	494.4	500.7	477.5	511.7	495.6	475.4	457.2	529.0	536.8	512.3	466.9	461.8	.	457.2
Georgia	3919	2990	451.2	481.8	499.1	455.9	471.5	472.0	426.5	433.7	497.3	490.3	473.6	460.8	446.9	.	446.5
Germany	3948	1852	490.1	536.6	541.8	528.7	544.2	523.6	491.7	496.0	544.1	572.0	568.4	519.3	503.7	.	529.9
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3157	601.2	618.6	615.9	601.2	641.2	623.1	607.4	599.7	646.5	644.2	641.4	611.7	592.9	.	587.5
Hungary	5036	4506	425.4	555.1	555.0	534.8	497.3	528.2	513.6	477.1	587.1	589.0	563.1	508.3	522.9	.	471.5
Indonesia	4025	2705	390.5	433.0	441.5	421.9	365.4	411.8	378.3	384.1	533.6	444.9	456.6	407.2	360.3	.	376.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	2829	423.0	396.1	496.5	439.3	432.6	447.1	305.8	401.0	505.8	519.3	489.3	425.2	395.7	.	404.7
Ireland	4344	3677	495.9	553.6	554.5	539.3	586.6	508.7	542.1	514.5	573.7	580.7	564.1	533.9	499.6	.	513.0
Italy	4373	3606	484.9	519.5	529.1	509.0	486.3	500.8	493.4	497.4	531.7	533.4	530.1	500.7	472.7	.	477.1
Japan	4383	4146	588.0	575.6	603.5	588.4	555.9	574.2	561.8	578.2	643.0	611.8	608.7	587.7	543.0	.	572.7
Kazakhstan	4702	4468	528.2	552.1	552.9	545.1	508.5	540.2	544.9	532.9	568.3	556.2	544.5	535.0	568.0	.	540.7
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4359	610.7	601.3	614.6	591.1	529.6	618.1	564.4	583.1	616.7	630.2	613.9	609.6	556.9	.	580.2
Kuwait	3593	2127	362.9	370.1	335.6	390.2	332.1	515.0	315.6	411.9	350.9	396.6	366.5	346.3	332.2	.	337.0
Lithuania	4529	3752	505.7	550.2	563.8	536.0	523.4	533.6	524.4	498.9	569.4	573.5	561.8	526.2	516.4	.	484.7
Morocco	5068	3248	389.9	402.7	429.5	416.0	420.9	390.7	399.7	359.6	373.4	443.3	432.4	379.9	345.7	.	362.4
Netherlands	4515	1122	493.9	549.2	547.3	538.3	529.2	562.9	520.5	534.9	567.3	563.1	564.8	521.6	524.3	.	531.5
New Zealand	6322	3283	481.2	519.6	514.1	489.8	483.6	484.9	467.3	465.9	529.3	534.6	525.6	483.9	464.2	.	483.8
Northern Ireland	3116	1720	512.8	589.1	587.8	565.7	588.3	579.7	565.8	531.8	599.7	626.6	604.5	551.8	548.8	.	527.4
Norway	4329	1792	516.9	567.5	543.6	548.4	523.2	552.1	543.7	537.6	590.1	579.5	561.0	522.6	539.3	.	527.6
Oman	9105	5421	431.7	408.1	439.4	427.8	403.4	395.2	438.3	402.6	436.7	481.1	467.6	418.2	402.9	.	408.9
Poland	4747	4336	512.0	545.2	548.4	526.3	519.1	520.2	540.0	493.7	564.8	570.2	546.2	508.1	509.8	.	504.7
Portugal	4693	4193	496.5	550.9	550.7	532.4	526.1	546.4	527.2	510.3	579.1	587.2	559.9	526.6	519.1	.	507.1
Qatar	5194	3138	438.7	475.6	434.8	453.5	387.6	457.3	467.5	439.3	455.9	492.9	490.8	440.8	410.4	.	412.8
Russian Federation	4921	4648	522.4	573.7	577.1	551.8	522.9	552.7	546.8	543.5	581.7	588.2	564.5	549.5	526.2	.	547.6
Saudi Arabia	4337	2745	389.5	383.5	397.4	392.7	284.7	467.1	398.4	346.2	412.2	420.4	421.2	386.3	362.2	.	370.2
Serbia	4036	3590	468.9	527.5	543.7	521.5	483.3	512.0	506.9	500.2	562.2	574.5	550.1	508.4	499.4	.	487.7
Singapore	6517	5978	602.5	627.5	602.4	598.9	595.0	603.0	577.7	558.8	647.3	654.2	637.4	608.2	561.5	.	557.0
Slovak Republic	5773	5169	398.4	517.1	520.5	498.2	448.2	482.6	484.7	459.6	534.2	548.5	530.4	478.1	466.7	.	455.7
Slovenia	4445	2724	512.1	521.3	529.7	513.1	516.2	498.9	486.1	493.0	556.9	563.3	536.1	514.0	501.9	.	492.3
Spain	7764	6345	468.9	506.9	525.4	505.5	479.3	497.5	502.0	481.1	532.7	539.5	532.9	500.7	480.5	.	479.7
Sweden	4142	3391	463.0	518.2	522.2	509.7	512.7	489.3	515.6	495.8	540.4	544.6	530.5	490.1	487.6	.	480.9
Turkey	6456	5415	471.2	512.6	558.5	516.9	475.5	514.5	475.4	481.2	529.2	592.1	563.9	486.1	443.4	.	471.4
United Arab Emirates	21177	14278	451.9	481.4	447.4	458.5	426.0	424.9	428.0	411.5	476.3	508.6	492.0	450.1	424.0	.	418.7
United States	10029	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg (n=45)	253711	180995	483.9	518.8	524.0	508.7	494.2	508.0	491.9	486.0	536.0	550.0	534.4	499.4	480.6	.	481.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3104	233	429.8	470.8	422.8	384.1	.	411.0	.	321.8	463.1	475.2	420.3	471.4	417.5	.	414.1
Ontario, Canada	4574	3585	512.2	525.8	515.6	504.7	476.6	504.4	489.9	501.0	515.4	537.1	529.4	502.8	488.9	.	.
Quebec, Canada	2798	2393	522.3	532.9	530.3	531.4	531.3	542.7	527.6	511.7	535.2	564.2	539.7	516.6	513.9	.	.
Norway (4)	4164	1822	462.6	495.2	501.4	480.7	516.2	496.4	470.0	475.2	523.9	516.8	513.4	470.6	484.2	.	476.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	5001	3013	422.8	467.1	413.6	441.6	384.2	398.1	382.5	404.6	446.9	495.9	467.7	415.9	387.8	.	387.8
Dubai, UAE	7453	5285	505.6	533.2	494.9	498.3	550.4	527.7	493.4	483.0	530.3	546.3	532.1	513.7	496.6	.	476.3
Florida, US	2025	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Country	Sample	Valid N	0. Did not attend %	1. 1 year or less %	2. 2 years %	3. 3 years or more %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	0. Did not attend Mean	1. 1 year or less Mean	2. 2 years Mean	3. 3 years or more Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6057	2694	6.0	21.1	36.2	36.8	54.7	0.0	0.0	513.1	529.0	547.1	538.0	500.1	.	.
Bahrain	4146	3708	15.6	17.1	33.0	34.3	9.8	0.0	0.0	428.9	445.1	460.0	461.1	424.8	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4827	3.2	3.1	5.4	88.3	10.7	0.0	0.0	496.8	527.3	530.8	552.5	520.0	.	.
Bulgaria	4228	4136	5.2	16.6	10.3	67.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	500.4	509.9	502.1	535.3	456.3	.	.
Canada	12283	9548	10.6	19.8	25.3	44.3	21.5	0.0	0.0	505.9	505.4	514.6	529.4	481.8	.	.
Chile	4756	3825	7.2	15.1	35.3	42.5	20.8	0.0	0.0	444.1	454.8	464.2	470.8	437.2	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4239	1.3	6.7	39.7	52.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	548.4	585.9	595.8	600.6	558.7	.	.
Croatia	3985	3910	19.5	12.4	9.8	58.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	485.9	486.8	491.0	513.8	482.3	.	.
Cyprus	4125	3773	7.9	11.9	23.6	56.6	8.6	0.0	0.0	503.1	508.3	517.2	537.5	486.1	.	.
Czech Republic	5202	4970	2.8	5.0	14.4	77.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	495.6	503.5	515.6	534.7	501.3	.	.
Denmark	3710	3248	0.8	1.7	4.7	92.9	12.5	0.0	0.0	507.9	510.3	529.8	543.0	518.2	.	.
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4724	0.5	18.5	12.1	68.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	483.3	541.0	537.7	536.7	504.4	.	.
France	4873	4144	2.8	3.6	6.1	87.5	12.9	0.0	0.0	472.2	464.3	475.7	494.9	462.3	.	.
Georgia	3919	3778	10.7	9.6	20.8	59.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	446.5	464.1	459.6	468.3	446.1	.	.
Germany	3948	2407	10.4	14.8	8.3	66.4	38.8	0.0	0.0	511.4	524.7	520.9	539.6	503.8	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3420	10.3	12.2	5.4	72.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	595.6	611.7	605.2	620.2	591.9	.	.
Hungary	5036	4746	0.3	1.8	4.4	93.5	5.7	0.0	0.0	468.6	475.5	478.6	533.8	514.2	.	.
Indonesia	4025	3806	27.5	25.6	28.1	18.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	350.1	396.1	418.8	401.8	357.3	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3699	21.2	49.0	12.6	17.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	389.9	423.1	454.9	446.6	408.2	.	.
Ireland	4344	4010	5.4	25.0	36.1	33.4	6.7	0.0	0.0	517.3	538.8	555.0	560.3	500.9	.	.
Italy	4373	4034	1.6	2.2	6.8	89.5	7.8	0.0	0.0	483.8	477.1	493.6	512.1	473.3	.	.
Japan	4383	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4635	20.8	20.1	12.0	47.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	528.5	541.7	544.8	552.4	545.9	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4611	0.8	2.0	11.4	85.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	542.7	604.5	599.5	610.4	574.5	.	.
Kuwait	3593	2814	21.4	19.2	40.5	18.9	21.8	0.0	0.0	354.3	370.6	346.9	367.7	329.9	.	.
Lithuania	4529	3906	4.3	20.0	8.1	67.6	13.0	0.0	0.0	519.8	515.9	511.7	549.0	516.9	.	.
Morocco	5068	4700	32.3	17.1	22.2	28.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	381.8	3					

Country	Sample	Valid N	6 %	1. University or higher %	2. Post-secondary %	3. Upper secondary %	4. Lower secondary %	5. Some Prim, Lower Sec, No School %	Missing %	Not administered %	Not applicable %
Australia	6057	2649	0.4	51.2	32.6	10.2	5.2	0.4	55.7	0.0	0.0
Bahrain	4146	3514	0.3	42.0	17.8	30.5	4.5	5.0	14.8	0.0	0.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4889	1.0	55.4	19.5	17.8	3.7	2.6	9.4	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	4228	4108	0.0	31.8	17.1	25.7	15.1	10.3	2.8	0.0	0.0
Canada	12283	9631	1.5	52.2	32.8	11.8	1.4	0.4	20.7	0.0	0.0
Chile	4756	3743	0.6	24.0	25.9	39.2	7.9	2.4	22.5	0.0	0.0
Chinese Taipei	4291	4196	0.1	32.4	22.5	37.3	6.6	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
Croatia	3985	3898	0.0	22.2	57.6	16.0	3.7	0.5	2.1	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	4125	3782	0.5	43.5	23.6	27.7	2.8	1.8	8.4	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	5202	4943	0.3	29.8	7.5	60.0	2.1	0.3	4.8	0.0	0.0
Denmark	3710	3265	0.7	62.3	26.4	8.2	1.3	1.1	12.1	0.0	0.0
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4735	0.4	49.6	21.6	26.2	2.0	0.2	5.8	0.0	0.0
France	4873	4118	0.9	32.8	22.0	38.1	4.5	1.8	13.1	0.0	0.0
Georgia	3919	3640	0.3	40.4	38.7	15.5	3.5	1.6	7.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	3948	2437	1.1	21.8	32.0	9.0	27.9	8.1	38.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3359	0.3	33.7	15.7	30.5	11.8	7.9	7.3	0.0	0.0
Hungary	5036	4679	0.3	31.7	11.1	44.7	10.8	1.5	7.2	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	4025	3675	0.4	11.0	4.7	28.9	17.5	37.5	8.8	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3695	0.5	16.1	10.9	27.0	22.3	23.2	4.1	0.0	0.0
Ireland	4344	4028	0.6	41.5	36.1	12.9	6.3	2.6	6.5	0.0	0.0
Italy	4373	3953	0.5	17.7	14.9	44.4	20.7	1.8	9.4	0.0	0.0
Japan	4383	4252	.	40.8	32.4	24.4	2.2	0.1	2.9	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	4702	4630	0.7	42.1	32.0	18.5	5.7	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4612	0.4	50.8	22.7	25.0	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	3593	2672	0.8	51.9	23.9	16.5	5.0	1.9	25.8	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	4529	3883	2.2	42.4	41.6	8.8	4.5	0.6	13.5	0.0	0.0
Morocco	5068	4340	2.1	6.7	5.4	10.9	11.0	63.9	13.5	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	4515	1134	0.6	51.4	16.8	29.2	1.4	0.5	75.2	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	6322	3468	1.8	49.2	27.7	9.4	10.4	1.5	45.2	0.0	0.0
Northern Ireland	3116	1818	1.4	41.5	15.9	30.7	5.7	4.7	41.7	0.0	0.0
Norway	4329	1817	0.2	60.2	26.7	11.2	1.1	0.5	57.8	0.0	0.0
Oman	9105	7829	1.2	30.9	12.0	19.2	13.9	22.8	12.8	0.0	0.0
Poland	4747	4602	0.2	41.0	8.7	29.1	19.4	1.7	3.1	0.0	0.0
Portugal	4693	4504	0.4	29.0	7.6	34.6	14.8	13.6	4.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	5194	3892	0.6	66.7	10.3	15.3	2.9	4.2	23.8	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	4921	4581	0.5	52.5	31.4	10.3	4.8	0.6	7.3	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	4337	3869	0.4	43.6	11.5	22.2	7.6	14.6	10.2	0.0	0.0
Serbia	4036	3859	0.3	13.0	18.9						

Country	Sample	Valid N	6 Mean	1. University or higher Mean	2. Post-secondary Mean	3. Upper secondary Mean	4. Lower secondary Mean	5. Some Prim, Lower Sec, No School Mean	Missing Mean	Not administered Mean	Not applicable Mean
Australia	6057	2649	516.0	564.6	520.9	502.0	476.9	498.3	500.0	.	.
Bahrain	4146	3514	511.1	477.9	451.4	439.8	399.9	407.9	424.8	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4889	520.6	566.8	533.9	524.7	508.3	500.0	518.1	.	.
Bulgaria	4228	4108	367.0	563.2	529.7	514.5	489.4	486.0	470.9	.	.
Canada	12283	9631	497.4	535.6	505.5	486.9	466.7	453.0	481.5	.	.
Chile	4756	3743	430.2	506.7	463.2	450.6	429.1	435.2	436.1	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4196	427.3	627.7	603.6	576.7	563.0	561.9	540.5	.	.
Croatia	3985	3898	417.4	536.7	502.7	475.0	435.7	420.0	475.7	.	.
Cyprus	4125	3782	517.4	552.4	520.7	503.1	468.7	452.8	480.6	.	.
Czech Republic	5202	4943	485.7	569.5	533.6	512.4	454.2	434.8	502.3	.	.
Denmark	3710	3265	509.8	551.3	529.6	525.7	498.9	482.3	516.1	.	.
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4735	467.4	553.6	529.8	518.5	480.6	472.4	502.9	.	.
France	4873	4118	431.1	529.1	498.5	468.6	442.0	430.8	457.5	.	.
Georgia	3919	3640	512.1	492.0	456.5	429.3	414.3	382.4	450.5	.	.
Germany	3948	2437	493.7	561.6	539.9	533.7	515.9	487.3	503.8	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3359	560.8	644.6	614.9	605.0	591.5	585.4	587.6	.	.
Hungary	5036	4679	500.7	583.4	554.3	516.9	429.9	379.1	509.7	.	.
Indonesia	4025	3675	309.9	447.5	437.2	406.8	391.0	362.6	349.4	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3695	362.7	504.2	465.4	433.1	399.3	371.7	366.0	.	.
Ireland	4344	4028	515.9	578.0	541.8	522.4	512.8	479.0	499.1	.	.
Italy	4373	3953	450.1	539.8	519.9	511.7	481.6	467.6	471.8	.	.
Japan	4383	4252	.	620.2	584.7	568.2	533.2	611.4	551.1	.	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4630	567.3	556.7	539.2	530.9	537.3	466.6	539.0	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4612	559.9	632.9	597.1	573.0	536.7	553.9	565.1	.	.
Kuwait	3593	2672	366.6	380.5	343.9	319.4	306.7	323.5	334.5	.	.
Lithuania	4529	3883	526.3	569.6	521.5	505.5	477.4	465.5	516.3	.	.
Morocco	5068	4340	360.9	439.7	408.6	405.6	381.0	373.6	350.9	.	.
Netherlands	4515	1134	527.5	557.8	539.7	531.3	526.4	506.9	524.4	.	.
New Zealand	6322	3468	461.1	539.8	496.3	492.7	463.6	402.9	464.6	.	.
Northern Ireland	3116	1818	524.7	623.2	575.2	564.2	534.3	515.2	548.4	.	.
Norway	4329	1817	456.7	579.3	548.2	524.6	486.2	438.7	539.0	.	.
Oman	9105	7829	385.4	460.7	446.0	429.1	414.8	394.3	391.6	.	.
Poland	4747	4602	500.1	564.2	538.6	527.3	493.8	443.8	511.7	.	.
Portugal	4693	4504	507.4	581.0	551.9	529.0	519.6	514.9	513.8	.	.
Qatar	5194	3892	415.4	469.6	440.6	393.1	386.8	383.1	408.5	.	.
Russian Federation	4921	4581	548.6	585.1	552.6	529.6	515.9	488.9	548.6	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4337	3869	371.1	398.7	397.8	376.8	372.9				

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %
			Profes sional %	Small Busine ss Owner %	Cleric al %	Skille d worker %	Genera l labore r %	Never worked outsid e home %	Not applic able %			
Australia	6057	2691	58.1	12.7	16.4	7.0	2.0	0.8	3.0	54.8	0.0	0.0
Bahrain	4146	3249	39.7	8.5	21.3	6.6	2.8	10.0	11.1	20.8	0.0	0.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4778	49.7	11.9	20.3	10.2	4.4	0.6	2.7	11.5	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	4228	4011	27.7	12.2	22.1	16.8	14.2	3.6	3.4	5.1	0.0	0.0
Canada	12283	9631	60.8	9.1	15.5	6.7	4.7	0.3	2.8	20.7	0.0	0.0
Chile	4756	3593	30.8	7.9	24.4	17.8	9.7	3.6	5.8	26.2	0.0	0.0
Chinese Taipei	4291	4156	39.1	14.4	22.7	17.6	2.4	1.1	2.6	3.6	0.0	0.0
Croatia	3985	3847	33.3	7.8	34.9	11.5	7.4	2.3	2.8	3.5	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	4125	3674	25.4	15.7	46.0	7.1	0.9	1.0	4.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	5202	4916	37.6	15.4	24.1	16.6	1.3	0.4	4.6	5.1	0.0	0.0
Denmark	3710	3215	62.3	8.5	20.8	5.2	1.2	0.4	1.6	13.3	0.0	0.0
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4700	53.3	11.8	23.1	8.1	1.6	0.3	1.8	6.5	0.0	0.0
France	4873	4068	40.2	10.7	25.0	14.2	2.7	1.1	6.1	14.0	0.0	0.0
Georgia	3919	3479	30.8	11.0	15.3	13.4	3.9	14.0	11.6	11.4	0.0	0.0
Germany	3948	2010	20.4	11.6	49.5	11.6	3.1	0.9	2.9	48.9	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3313	42.2	10.9	26.6	6.8	7.0	1.7	4.7	8.7	0.0	0.0
Hungary	5036	4640	31.8	10.4	27.0	11.9	13.0	1.2	4.7	8.3	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	4025	3349	9.5	7.6	17.0	28.1	29.3	6.4	2.1	15.9	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3457	12.0	17.1	16.6	17.9	19.7	10.5	6.1	11.3	0.0	0.0
Ireland	4344	3871	49.5	10.9	22.1	9.2	3.2	1.0	4.2	10.4	0.0	0.0
Italy	4373	3934	27.6	15.2	27.0	22.2	3.0	1.7	3.4	10.2	0.0	0.0
Japan	4383	4238	33.1	9.3	40.1	9.2	2.2	0.5	5.5	3.2	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	4702	4647	39.5	11.7	15.9	17.3	7.0	3.9	4.7	1.1	0.0	0.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4555	44.1	15.4	24.0	12.3	0.9	0.8	2.6	2.7	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	3593	2445	54.1	7.5	17.3	2.3	0.4	7.4	10.9	31.8	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	4529	3854	29.7	9.7	26.3	14.1	7.9	1.4	10.9	14.3	0.0	0.0
Morocco	5068	3933	9.7	8.5	12.6	28.2	13.7	16.6	10.8	20.9	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	4515	1130	52.3	15.1	23.6	5.1	0.9	0.3	2.7	75.3	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	6322	3348	59.0	12.9	14.5	8.9	2.2	0.4	2.2	47.1	0.0	0.0
Northern Ireland	3116	1781	54.2	8.2	20.8	7.9	3.1	0.7	5.1	42.9	0.0	0.0
Norway	4329	1803	69.8	6.7	12.9	5.8	1.6	0.5	2.7	58.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	9105	6759	40.1	8.1	16.0	4.8	4.2	13.2	13.5	24.8	0.0	0.0
Poland	4747	4511	37.8	11.4	24.6	19.7	2.4	0.7	3.4	5.4	0.0	0.0
Portugal	4693	4361	33.1	12.4	26.8							

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
			Profes sional Mean	Small Busine ss Owner Mean	Cleric al Mean	Skille d worker Mean	Genera l labore r Mean	Never worked outsid e home Mean	Not applic able Mean			
Australia	6057	2691	555.2	526.0	519.8	500.2	484.4	482.1	495.7	500.1	.	.
Bahrain	4146	3249	480.6	440.9	440.0	450.3	448.0	438.6	441.2	424.0	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4778	567.9	543.8	536.6	525.0	507.2	487.3	516.0	514.7	.	.
Bulgaria	4228	4011	560.4	541.2	527.0	504.7	484.9	518.0	500.7	473.4	.	.
Canada	12283	9631	530.0	513.3	502.0	488.9	484.9	500.0	494.7	481.5	.	.
Chile	4756	3593	492.6	470.2	464.4	448.3	442.3	434.9	444.1	436.9	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4156	619.8	592.0	592.4	575.6	572.0	544.3	569.2	546.7	.	.
Croatia	3985	3847	526.9	511.0	497.4	485.7	473.0	435.3	489.0	471.5	.	.
Cyprus	4125	3674	552.6	525.0	525.1	497.1	487.8	491.5	491.1	482.2	.	.
Czech Republic	5202	4916	558.5	526.2	519.2	498.0	467.8	469.2	496.0	501.1	.	.
Denmark	3710	3215	554.9	534.2	523.7	502.3	491.4	501.3	497.0	517.0	.	.
England	4006	0									.	.
Finland	5015	4700	549.3	529.8	529.0	519.1	493.9	461.8	493.5	500.5	.	.
France	4873	4068	521.6	480.6	480.9	466.8	460.6	439.3	459.1	459.1	.	.
Georgia	3919	3479	488.8	482.6	464.7	445.4	412.5	449.4	457.4	437.4	.	.
Germany	3948	2010	562.2	531.0	529.7	505.6	506.3	483.4	522.2	510.5	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3313	637.7	614.9	602.4	609.0	593.3	575.6	588.1	584.5	.	.
Hungary	5036	4640	578.9	546.8	533.0	502.8	460.2	386.1	490.7	495.3	.	.
Indonesia	4025	3349	422.3	434.3	415.9	379.8	384.6	366.0	356.6	362.8	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3457	501.0	427.0	450.3	425.0	387.5	393.4	432.0	385.5	.	.
Ireland	4344	3871	574.3	542.5	537.3	531.5	497.9	481.6	506.9	502.2	.	.
Italy	4373	3934	533.5	514.0	511.1	487.9	487.4	479.7	495.3	471.8	.	.
Japan	4383	4238	614.2	583.6	590.0	565.4	565.6	540.8	586.2	551.9	.	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4647	551.7	552.1	542.6	536.3	524.0	532.0	544.1	531.7	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4555	626.6	603.4	598.3	585.8	566.6	553.7	583.8	572.2	.	.
Kuwait	3593	2445	375.4	357.2	343.9	352.9	381.6	339.0	335.1	329.8	.	.
Lithuania	4529	3854	570.2	552.1	536.9	511.1	487.2	500.1	525.3	513.7	.	.
Morocco	5068	3933	412.7	406.3	398.2	385.4	370.7	378.5	369.4	352.7	.	.
Netherlands	4515	1130	557.7	543.5	532.7	521.6	550.3	458.4	510.4	524.5	.	.
New Zealand	6322	3348	531.2	515.6	483.8	469.6	443.3	434.6	441.0	465.8	.	.
Northern Ireland	3116	1781	616.1	582.7	562.9	539.7	490.8	458.7	535.4	547.8	.	.
Norway	4329	1803	575.0	552.0	531.9	534.5	555.1	523.0	503.1	539.0	.	.
Oman	9105	6759	458.9	419.6	420.6	411.4	412.4	415.5	412.2	401.8	.	.
Poland	4747	4511	562.4									

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6057	2757	53.3	0.0	0.4	11.1	14.7	2.2	7.8	8.5	9.8	10.8	12.9	14.7	14.7	14.7
Bahrain	4146	3775	7.3	0.0	1.1	9.9	10.8	2.2	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.0	12.9	14.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4956	7.5	0.0	0.7	9.4	9.8	2.2	6.7	7.2	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	12.0	14.7
Bulgaria	4228	4157	1.2	0.0	0.6	9.7	10.8	2.2	4.9	6.2	8.5	9.8	11.3	12.6	13.1	14.7
Canada	12283	9609	20.7	0.0	0.2	10.7	14.7	2.2	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.8	12.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Chile	4756	3889	18.1	0.0	1.3	10.4	11.3	2.2	7.6	8.1	9.4	10.3	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7
Chinese Taipei	4291	4216	0.4	0.0	1.3	8.9	8.5	2.2	5.6	6.7	8.1	8.9	9.8	11.3	12.0	14.7
Croatia	3985	3936	1.2	0.0	0.0	10.8	10.8	4.0	8.1	8.5	9.8	10.8	12.0	12.9	14.7	14.7
Cyprus	4125	3863	5.1	0.0	1.4	10.5	11.3	2.2	7.6	8.1	9.4	10.3	11.8	12.9	14.7	14.7
Czech Republic	5202	4976	3.6	0.0	0.4	10.5	10.3	2.2	8.1	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7
Denmark	3710	3265	11.6	0.0	0.4	10.1	9.8	2.2	7.6	8.1	8.9	9.8	11.1	12.0	12.9	14.7
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4741	5.1	0.0	0.5	9.9	9.8	2.2	7.6	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.0	12.9	14.7
France	4873	4244	10.3	0.0	0.6	10.1	10.3	2.2	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	11.3	12.0	12.9	14.7
Georgia	3919	3781	1.9	0.0	1.5	10.9	11.3	2.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.0	12.9	14.7	14.7
Germany	3948	2443	37.2	0.0	0.6	10.2	10.3	2.2	7.6	8.1	9.4	10.3	11.3	12.0	13.1	14.7
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3424	4.2	0.0	1.4	9.1	8.5	2.2	6.2	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.0	14.7
Hungary	5036	4810	4.0	0.0	0.4	10.3	10.8	2.2	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	12.7	12.9	14.7
Indonesia	4025	3878	2.6	0.0	0.9	9.5	10.3	2.2	6.4	7.2	8.5	9.4	10.8	12.0	12.9	14.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3751	1.1	0.0	1.0	9.1	9.8	2.2	5.8	6.7	8.1	9.4	10.3	11.3	12.0	14.7
Ireland	4344	4046	5.7	0.0	0.5	11.0	14.7	2.2	8.1	8.5	9.8	10.8	12.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Italy	4373	4070	5.9	0.0	0.9	10.5	11.3	2.2	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7
Japan	4383	4284	1.9	0.0	0.3	9.1	8.5	2.2	6.2	7.2	8.1	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.0	14.7
Kazakhstan	4702	4664	0.0	0.0	0.8	11.2	11.3	2.2	8.5	8.9	10.0	10.8	12.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4614	0.5	0.0	0.8	10.4	10.3	2.2	7.2	8.1	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7
Kuwait	3593	2897	19.1	0.0	0.5	9.5	9.4	2.2	7.2	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.8	11.3	12.0	14.7
Lithuania	4529	3888	12.7	0.0	0.9	10.3	10.3	2.2	7.6	8.1	9.4	10.3	11.3	12.9	13.0	14.7
Morocco	5068	4790	4.5	0.0	0.8	7.8	9.4</									

Country	Sample	Valid N	3. Never or almost never						3. Never or almost never					
			1. Often %	2. Sometimes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missing %	Not administered %	Not applicable %	1. Often Mean	2. Sometimes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missing Mean	Not administered Mean	Not applicable Mean
Australia	6057	2757	57.8	41.3	0.9	0.4	53.3	0.0	546.3	523.9	543.0	479.5	500.3	.
Bahrain	4146	3775	32.5	65.6	1.8	1.1	7.3	0.0	467.9	445.9	397.5	424.5	429.7	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4956	22.5	74.5	3.0	0.7	7.5	0.0	555.1	545.7	542.0	539.0	520.6	.
Bulgaria	4228	4157	38.5	50.3	11.2	0.6	1.2	0.0	544.2	520.2	487.2	425.2	449.8	.
Canada	12283	9609	51.3	47.6	1.1	0.2	20.7	0.0	524.8	512.0	482.2	475.1	481.5	.
Chile	4756	3889	43.9	54.7	1.4	1.3	18.1	0.0	477.3	454.6	435.1	432.5	435.0	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4216	17.0	74.6	8.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	618.5	596.6	562.1	560.5	521.6	.
Croatia	3985	3936	52.9	46.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	509.7	494.5	449.1	.	496.2	.
Cyprus	4125	3863	47.7	50.8	1.5	1.4	5.1	0.0	537.5	515.6	493.5	523.3	473.3	.
Czech Republic	5202	4976	46.8	52.8	0.4	0.4	3.6	0.0	535.5	523.6	494.9	488.6	507.1	.
Denmark	3710	3265	36.4	62.4	1.2	0.4	11.6	0.0	551.6	536.4	509.7	505.8	517.3	.
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4741	30.8	67.8	1.4	0.5	5.1	0.0	548.2	532.5	521.4	490.9	504.7	.
France	4873	4244	36.3	62.3	1.4	0.6	10.3	0.0	503.4	484.8	464.4	481.9	461.8	.
Georgia	3919	3781	57.4	42.2	0.4	1.5	1.9	0.0	468.2	459.1	383.3	430.4	446.9	.
Germany	3948	2443	39.8	59.1	1.1	0.6	37.2	0.0	537.5	529.6	501.2	516.5	503.7	.
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3424	16.4	78.6	5.0	1.4	4.2	0.0	637.2	613.2	588.2	585.7	592.9	.
Hungary	5036	4810	43.1	55.7	1.2	0.4	4.0	0.0	538.9	524.9	432.0	441.6	522.9	.
Indonesia	4025	3878	27.6	67.6	4.8	0.9	2.6	0.0	404.6	386.7	358.9	370.4	353.3	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3751	19.5	72.6	7.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	441.8	426.5	360.4	387.7	395.4	.
Ireland	4344	4046	57.1	42.3	0.6	0.5	5.7	0.0	560.6	537.2	516.7	499.9	499.6	.
Italy	4373	4070	48.5	50.7	0.9	0.9	5.9	0.0	515.9	503.6	477.9	475.5	472.7	.
Japan	4383	4284	19.3	75.1	5.6	0.3	1.9	0.0	613.0	590.8	569.3	566.6	543.0	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4664	62.0	37.8	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	551.2	533.3	514.3	554.9	568.0	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4614	43.4	54.7	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.0	623.2	599.5	550.8	545.4	555.9	.
Kuwait	3593	2897	25.4	72.2	2.5	0.5	19.1	0.0	370.0	352.6	299.9	309.9	332.5	.
Lithuania	4529	3888	41.6	57.2	1.2	0.9	12.7	0.0	545.6	533.8	527.2	486.3	516.2	.
Morocco	5068	4790	13.1	59.5	27.4	0.8	4.5	0.0	398.5	381.3	373.2	346.3	345.7	.
Netherlands	4515	1186	46.3	52.3	1.4	0.2	73.7	0.0	547.2	543.8	553.6	487.9	524.3	.
New Zealand	6322	3433	58.1	41.2	0.7	1.7	44.2	0.0	525.8	493.8	465.8	487.9	4	

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6057	2729	53.3	0.0	0.7	10.9	13.8	3.2	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Bahrain	4146	3755	7.3	0.0	1.7	10.2	10.6	3.2	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4948	7.5	0.0	0.8	9.7	10.1	3.2	7.0	7.6	8.5	9.5	10.6	12.2	12.6	13.8
Bulgaria	4228	4150	1.2	0.0	0.8	9.8	10.6	3.2	4.9	6.5	8.5	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Canada	12283	9596	20.7	0.0	0.3	10.6	13.8	3.2	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Chile	4756	3878	18.1	0.0	1.6	10.0	10.1	3.2	7.0	7.6	8.5	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Chinese Taipei	4291	4204	0.4	0.0	1.6	9.3	8.5	3.2	5.8	7.0	8.1	9.0	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8
Croatia	3985	3932	1.2	0.0	0.2	10.7	11.3	3.2	8.1	8.5	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Cyprus	4125	3858	5.1	0.0	1.5	10.3	13.8	3.2	7.0	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	13.8	13.8	13.8
Czech Republic	5202	4973	3.6	0.0	0.4	10.8	10.6	3.2	8.5	8.5	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Denmark	3710	3262	11.6	0.0	0.5	9.8	10.1	3.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4735	5.1	0.0	0.6	9.5	9.5	3.2	7.6	7.6	8.5	9.5	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.8
France	4873	4234	10.3	0.0	0.7	10.2	10.6	3.2	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Georgia	3919	3748	1.9	0.0	2.2	10.1	10.1	3.2	7.5	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Germany	3948	2438	37.2	0.0	0.8	10.4	10.6	3.2	8.0	8.5	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3415	4.2	0.0	1.7	9.4	8.5	3.2	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.0	10.6	12.2	13.5	13.8
Hungary	5036	4807	4.0	0.0	0.4	10.9	11.3	3.2	8.5	9.0	10.1	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Indonesia	4025	3857	2.6	0.0	1.4	9.0	8.5	3.2	5.8	6.5	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3717	1.1	0.0	1.9	9.4	10.1	3.2	5.8	7.0	8.5	9.5	10.6	12.2	12.2	13.8
Ireland	4344	4041	5.7	0.0	0.6	10.9	13.8	3.2	8.1	8.5	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Italy	4373	4061	5.9	0.0	1.3	10.4	10.6	3.2	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Japan	4383	4277	1.9	0.0	0.5	9.3	8.5	3.2	6.5	7.0	8.1	9.0	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.8
Kazakhstan	4702	4649	0.0	0.0	1.2	10.9	13.8	3.2	8.1	8.5	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4608	0.5	0.0	0.9	10.3	13.8	3.2	7.0	8.1	9.0	10.1	12.0	13.8	13.8	13.8
Kuwait	3593	2884	19.1	0.0	0.9	9.8	8.5	3.2	7.0	7.6	8.5	9.5	11.1	12.2	13.8	13.8
Lithuania	4529	3863	12.7	0.0	1.4	10.3	11.3	3.2	7.6	8.5	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Morocco	5068	4706	4.5	0.0	2.4	7.9										

Country	Sample	Valid N	3. Never or almost never						3. Never or almost never					
			1. Often %	2. Sometimes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missing %	Not administered %	Not applicable %	1. Often Mean	2. Sometimes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missing Mean	Not administered Mean	Not applicable Mean
Australia	6057	2729	57.1	41.5	1.4	0.7	53.3	0.0	546.7	526.0	484.3	494.4	500.3	.
Bahrain	4146	3755	44.8	52.5	2.7	1.7	7.3	0.0	467.6	441.4	422.5	409.4	429.8	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4948	32.0	64.6	3.3	0.8	7.5	0.0	553.3	545.9	533.6	529.6	520.6	.
Bulgaria	4228	4150	44.9	44.4	10.7	0.8	1.2	0.0	541.4	521.8	478.7	417.1	449.8	.
Canada	12283	9596	53.1	45.1	1.8	0.3	20.7	0.0	526.5	510.0	487.7	473.6	481.5	.
Chile	4756	3878	38.7	57.7	3.6	1.6	18.1	0.0	479.6	456.4	432.9	428.6	435.0	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4204	28.4	63.2	8.4	1.6	0.4	0.0	612.4	595.2	565.6	556.0	521.6	.
Croatia	3985	3932	56.1	43.2	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.0	512.0	491.1	440.9	437.1	496.2	.
Cyprus	4125	3858	49.1	47.1	3.7	1.5	5.1	0.0	538.4	514.8	497.0	523.3	473.3	.
Czech Republic	5202	4973	59.9	39.6	0.4	0.4	3.6	0.0	529.9	528.0	500.9	501.3	507.1	.
Denmark	3710	3262	33.8	64.6	1.6	0.5	11.6	0.0	553.7	535.7	524.4	517.0	517.3	.
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4735	26.0	72.4	1.6	0.6	5.1	0.0	546.2	534.4	518.0	494.4	504.7	.
France	4873	4234	44.9	53.6	1.5	0.7	10.3	0.0	501.2	484.1	450.6	479.6	461.8	.
Georgia	3919	3748	40.7	56.6	2.6	2.2	1.9	0.0	473.5	460.0	431.4	408.3	446.9	.
Germany	3948	2438	48.8	50.1	1.1	0.8	37.2	0.0	534.3	531.3	498.7	519.6	503.7	.
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3415	25.9	68.4	5.7	1.7	4.2	0.0	635.8	610.5	591.8	585.6	592.9	.
Hungary	5036	4807	65.4	33.6	0.9	0.4	4.0	0.0	536.8	519.4	419.5	451.0	522.9	.
Indonesia	4025	3857	22.6	66.5	10.9	1.4	2.6	0.0	415.6	387.1	358.7	364.9	353.3	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3717	30.7	60.6	8.7	1.9	1.1	0.0	443.4	425.0	358.7	371.1	395.4	.
Ireland	4344	4041	60.3	38.5	1.2	0.6	5.7	0.0	558.8	539.1	506.6	492.0	499.6	.
Italy	4373	4061	50.0	48.1	1.8	1.3	5.9	0.0	514.2	505.9	474.7	472.3	472.7	.
Japan	4383	4277	25.5	68.9	5.6	0.5	1.9	0.0	606.2	590.4	580.1	579.5	543.0	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4649	60.7	38.5	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	553.2	531.0	520.9	545.1	568.0	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4608	47.2	49.0	3.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	624.7	596.3	575.2	543.4	555.9	.
Kuwait	3593	2884	36.1	59.9	4.0	0.9	19.1	0.0	370.4	349.3	320.7	325.4	332.5	.
Lithuania	4529	3863	49.3	49.1	1.6	1.4	12.7	0.0	547.4	531.6	508.3	481.2	516.2	.
Morocco	5068	4706	14.5	55.7	29.8	2.4	4.5	0.0	399.2	381.7	373.7	351.3	345.7	.
Netherlands	4515	1167	49.9	48.9	1.2	0.5	73.7	0.0	548.5	543.1	539.4	517.1	524.3	.
New Zealand	6322	3429	59.7	39.1	1.2	1.7	44.2	0.0	524.2	495.0	478.3	488.		

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6057	2762	53.3	0.0	0.3	11.1	15.3	1.5	7.9	8.4	9.6	10.7	12.2	15.3	15.3	15.3
Bahrain	4146	3777	7.3	0.0	1.0	10.0	10.7	1.5	7.5	8.0	8.9	9.9	11.0	12.2	12.8	15.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4958	7.5	0.0	0.7	9.5	9.2	1.5	7.2	7.7	8.4	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.2	15.3
Bulgaria	4228	4160	1.2	0.0	0.5	9.7	10.4	1.5	5.1	6.2	8.7	10.2	11.0	12.2	13.6	15.3
Canada	12283	9609	20.7	0.0	0.2	10.7	15.3	1.5	7.7	8.4	9.4	10.4	11.8	13.6	15.3	15.3
Chile	4756	3889	18.1	0.0	1.3	10.2	10.4	1.5	7.2	8.0	8.9	10.0	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Chinese Taipei	4291	4221	0.4	0.0	1.2	9.0	8.4	1.5	5.8	6.7	8.0	8.9	10.2	11.4	12.2	15.3
Croatia	3985	3936	1.2	0.0	0.0	10.8	11.0	4.6	8.2	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3	15.3
Cyprus	4125	3864	5.1	0.0	1.3	10.5	15.3	1.5	7.2	8.0	9.2	10.3	11.7	13.6	15.3	15.3
Czech Republic	5202	4981	3.6	0.0	0.3	10.7	10.4	1.5	8.4	8.7	9.6	10.4	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Denmark	3710	3265	11.6	0.0	0.4	9.9	9.4	1.5	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.9	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4741	5.1	0.0	0.5	9.7	9.6	3.2	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.4	11.4	12.2	15.3
France	4873	4246	10.3	0.0	0.6	10.1	9.9	1.5	7.5	8.0	8.9	9.9	11.0	12.2	13.6	15.3
Georgia	3919	3787	1.9	0.0	1.4	10.6	10.7	1.5	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.8	14.6	15.3
Germany	3948	2444	37.2	0.0	0.6	10.3	10.7	1.5	7.7	8.4	9.2	10.2	11.2	12.2	13.6	15.3
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3424	4.2	0.0	1.4	9.2	8.4	1.5	6.7	7.2	8.2	8.9	10.2	11.0	11.8	15.3
Hungary	5036	4812	4.0	0.0	0.4	10.6	10.7	1.5	8.2	8.7	9.6	10.4	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Indonesia	4025	3878	2.6	0.0	0.9	9.2	8.4	1.5	6.5	7.0	8.2	9.2	10.4	11.4	12.2	15.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3760	1.1	0.0	0.9	9.2	9.9	1.5	6.1	7.0	8.2	9.2	10.4	11.4	12.1	15.3
Ireland	4344	4046	5.7	0.0	0.5	11.1	15.3	1.5	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.7	12.2	15.3	15.3	15.3
Italy	4373	4075	5.9	0.0	0.8	10.5	10.4	1.5	7.7	8.4	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Japan	4383	4287	1.9	0.0	0.3	9.2	8.4	1.5	6.5	7.2	8.2	8.9	10.2	11.4	12.2	15.3
Kazakhstan	4702	4671	0.0	0.0	0.7	11.1	11.0	1.5	8.4	8.9	9.9	11.0	12.2	13.6	15.3	15.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4616	0.5	0.0	0.8	10.4	10.4	1.5	7.2	8.0	8.9	10.2	11.4	12.8	15.1	15.3
Kuwait	3593	2901	19.1	0.0	0.4	9.6	9.4	1.5	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.4	10.7	11.8	12.2	15.3
Lithuania	4529	3909	12.7	0.0	0.5	10.3	10.7	1.5	7.7	8.4	9.2	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.6	15.3
Morocco	5068	4794	4.5	0.0	0.8	7.7	1.5</									

Question: Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6057	2729	53.3	0.0	0.7	9.5	9.5	5.0	7.0	7.4	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.7	13.2	13.3
Bahrain	4146	3738	7.2	0.0	2.1	11.2	13.3	5.0	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.3	12.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4912	7.5	0.0	1.5	8.7	8.2	5.0	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.5	9.8	10.8	11.7	13.3
Bulgaria	4228	4106	1.2	0.0	1.7	9.4	13.3	5.0	5.0	5.9	8.2	9.5	10.8	12.3	13.3	13.3
Canada	12283	9566	20.8	0.0	0.5	10.4	13.3	5.0	7.8	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.7	13.3	13.3	13.3
Chile	4756	3854	18.1	0.0	2.0	10.0	13.3	5.0	7.0	7.8	8.8	10.1	11.3	12.3	13.3	13.3
Chinese Taipei	4291	4199	0.4	0.0	1.7	10.6	10.1	5.0	8.2	8.8	9.8	10.1	11.7	13.3	13.3	13.3
Croatia	3985	3929	1.2	0.0	0.2	10.5	13.3	5.0	7.4	8.2	9.5	10.5	11.7	13.3	13.3	13.3
Cyprus	4125	3830	5.1	0.0	2.2	9.9	10.1	5.0	7.0	7.4	8.8	9.8	11.3	12.3	13.3	13.3
Czech Republic	5202	4955	3.6	0.0	0.8	9.5	10.1	5.0	6.5	7.0	8.2	9.5	10.8	11.7	13.3	13.3
Denmark	3710	3248	11.9	0.0	0.5	8.9	8.2	5.0	6.5	7.0	8.2	8.8	9.8	10.5	11.3	13.3
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4746	5.1	0.0	0.5	9.8	13.3	5.0	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.5	11.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
France	4873	4214	10.3	0.0	1.0	9.7	10.1	5.0	7.3	7.8	8.8	9.8	10.8	11.7	12.3	13.3
Georgia	3919	3654	1.9	0.0	4.7	9.3	10.1	4.9	5.9	6.5	7.8	9.5	10.5	12.0	12.8	13.3
Germany	3948	2446	37.2	0.0	0.6	8.7	8.5	5.0	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.5	9.8	10.8	11.7	13.3
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3433	4.2	0.0	1.1	10.6	10.1	5.0	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.5	11.7	13.3	13.3	13.3
Hungary	5036	4770	4.0	0.0	1.2	8.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.9	7.0	8.2	9.8	10.8	11.7	13.3
Indonesia	4025	3818	2.6	0.0	2.4	10.1	10.1	5.0	6.5	7.8	9.2	10.1	11.3	12.3	13.3	13.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3655	1.2	0.0	3.2	9.6	10.1	5.0	5.0	6.5	8.2	9.8	11.3	12.3	13.3	13.3
Ireland	4344	4036	5.7	0.0	0.7	11.6	13.3	4.9	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.7	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Italy	4373	4075	5.9	0.0	0.9	9.1	8.2	4.9	6.5	7.0	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.3	11.7	13.3
Japan	4383	4280	1.9	0.0	0.4	10.9	13.3	5.0	8.2	8.8	9.8	10.8	12.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Kazakhstan	4702	4562	0.0	0.0	2.7	10.3	10.1	5.0	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.1	11.3	13.2	13.3	13.3
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4534	0.5	0.0	2.6	11.8	13.3	5.0	8.8	9.8	10.1	12.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Kuwait	3593	2873	19.2	0.0	1.2	10.2	13.3	5.0	7.0	7.8	9.2	10.5	11.7	13.3	13.3	13.3
Lithuania	4529	3889	12.6	0.0	0.9	10.2	10.1	5.0	7.8	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Morocco	5068	4679	4.4	0.0	2.9	9.3	5.0									

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.	2.	3.	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1.	2.	3.	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
			Very well %	Moderately well %	Not well %				Very well Mean	Moderately well Mean	Not well Mean			
Australia	6057	2729	17.2	38.1	44.8	0.7	53.3	0.0	565.2	542.3	522.0	499.2	500.3	.
Bahrain	4146	3738	56.9	30.8	12.3	2.1	7.2	0.0	471.8	435.2	407.3	421.8	428.7	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4912	8.6	27.2	64.2	1.5	7.5	0.0	547.9	542.3	550.4	530.5	520.6	.
Bulgaria	4228	4106	24.0	30.7	45.4	1.7	1.2	0.0	555.7	532.6	507.3	439.1	449.8	.
Canada	12283	9566	33.3	39.3	27.4	0.5	20.8	0.0	544.5	513.3	494.2	474.5	481.6	.
Chile	4756	3854	27.8	37.7	34.5	2.0	18.1	0.0	496.8	464.2	438.4	440.9	435.0	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4199	32.4	50.1	17.5	1.7	0.4	0.0	621.5	594.5	562.3	557.3	521.6	.
Croatia	3985	3929	38.5	37.3	24.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	522.6	493.5	484.3	442.2	496.2	.
Cyprus	4125	3830	26.2	36.6	37.1	2.2	5.1	0.0	550.6	523.9	510.7	512.6	473.3	.
Czech Republic	5202	4955	19.8	32.9	47.3	0.8	3.6	0.0	553.0	525.8	522.0	471.5	507.1	.
Denmark	3710	3248	6.6	30.5	62.9	0.5	11.9	0.0	565.9	548.0	536.0	493.1	518.9	.
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4746	27.1	25.6	47.3	0.5	5.1	0.0	573.3	541.9	513.6	514.0	504.7	.
France	4873	4214	19.4	41.5	39.1	1.0	10.3	0.0	508.4	494.7	479.1	486.5	461.8	.
Georgia	3919	3654	19.0	32.4	48.7	4.7	1.9	0.0	482.6	469.8	456.2	420.3	446.9	.
Germany	3948	2446	8.3	23.8	67.9	0.6	37.2	0.0	553.9	529.7	530.9	499.1	503.7	.
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3433	33.6	47.6	18.8	1.1	4.2	0.0	640.0	613.2	579.3	583.1	592.9	.
Hungary	5036	4770	9.7	20.8	69.5	1.2	4.0	0.0	566.9	522.3	527.0	491.9	522.9	.
Indonesia	4025	3818	25.9	46.1	28.0	2.4	2.6	0.0	428.2	392.1	354.5	355.7	353.1	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3655	25.1	33.5	41.4	3.2	1.2	0.0	441.7	429.8	410.8	391.0	402.0	.
Ireland	4344	4036	63.6	27.4	9.1	0.7	5.7	0.0	570.0	523.9	496.5	481.2	499.6	.
Italy	4373	4075	12.4	32.4	55.2	0.9	5.9	0.0	529.7	513.3	502.7	453.9	472.7	.
Japan	4383	4280	41.7	43.3	15.0	0.4	1.9	0.0	620.1	584.2	548.7	576.2	543.0	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4562	28.3	48.5	23.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	565.6	540.0	529.0	534.4	655.9	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4534	64.0	29.2	6.8	2.6	0.5	0.0	627.5	583.1	548.2	577.3	555.9	.
Kuwait	3593	2873	34.0	37.0	29.0	1.2	19.2	0.0	384.5	356.2	322.0	325.4	332.5	.
Lithuania	4529	3889	28.0	42.3	29.6	0.9	12.6	0.0	577.2	539.5	500.9	486.4	516.4	.
Morocco	5068	4679	25.0	31.5	43.5	2.9	4.4	0.0	410.6	382.0	365.8	349.6	344.6	.
Netherlands	4515	1152	11.6	32.0	56.4	1.1	73.7	0.0	569.7	549.1	538.8	533.6	524.3	.
New Zealand	6322	3456												

Question: Could Do Early Numeracy Tasks When Began Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHENT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.	2.	3.	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1.	2.	3.	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
			Very well %	Moderate tely well %	Not well %				Very well Mean	Moderate tely well Mean	Not well Mean			
Australia	6057	2717	12.3	53.5	34.2	1.1	53.3	0.0	584.9	545.6	506.3	520.4	500.3	.
Bahrain	4146	3692	43.3	46.3	10.4	3.3	7.2	0.0	465.7	445.7	430.7	427.5	428.6	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4931	6.5	58.1	35.4	1.1	7.5	0.0	566.9	552.7	536.5	527.7	520.6	.
Bulgaria	4228	4146	22.2	50.5	27.3	0.9	1.2	0.0	556.6	527.6	497.5	451.7	449.8	.
Canada	12283	9551	26.7	51.5	21.8	0.6	20.7	0.0	544.9	514.7	494.2	504.4	481.5	.
Chile	4756	3709	19.1	59.1	21.9	4.7	18.1	0.0	494.1	463.4	442.4	450.5	435.0	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4212	69.7	22.1	8.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	604.4	576.9	591.3	572.9	521.6	.
Croatia	3985	3927	28.2	60.6	11.3	0.2	1.2	0.0	535.3	494.1	465.1	481.7	496.2	.
Cyprus	4125	3752	15.9	63.8	20.2	4.1	5.1	0.0	559.1	527.1	497.6	513.8	473.3	.
Czech Republic	5202	4982	12.8	63.4	23.8	0.3	3.6	0.0	566.5	530.0	506.2	496.9	507.1	.
Denmark	3710	3247	10.0	63.2	26.8	0.6	12.0	0.0	580.7	545.4	518.3	486.6	518.8	.
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4702	27.3	57.8	15.0	1.3	5.1	0.0	571.1	531.7	495.8	529.4	504.7	.
France	4873	4168	11.1	55.8	33.1	2.1	10.3	0.0	515.6	498.6	470.8	485.5	461.8	.
Georgia	3919	3777	12.5	65.7	21.8	1.5	1.9	0.0	485.6	469.1	435.6	437.9	446.9	.
Germany	3948	2450	9.9	63.9	26.2	0.5	37.2	0.0	558.3	536.6	512.7	503.1	503.7	.
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3379	64.0	27.7	8.3	2.5	4.2	0.0	623.2	599.0	616.3	599.0	592.9	.
Hungary	5036	4799	16.6	61.6	21.8	0.5	4.0	0.0	571.3	532.1	491.0	501.4	522.9	.
Indonesia	4025	3885	27.8	55.6	16.5	0.7	2.6	0.0	425.8	385.2	348.1	349.2	353.1	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3762	12.9	55.0	32.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	465.5	431.3	395.7	377.7	395.7	.
Ireland	4344	4017	45.3	42.7	12.0	1.2	5.7	0.0	572.8	534.9	523.2	513.6	499.6	.
Italy	4373	4054	10.7	48.0	41.3	1.3	5.9	0.0	538.0	514.9	495.6	482.5	472.7	.
Japan	4383	4271	37.6	39.3	23.1	0.6	1.9	0.0	610.4	583.4	584.6	581.7	543.0	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4659	32.0	58.4	9.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	555.4	540.4	533.1	529.3	655.9	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4628	63.0	23.9	13.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	618.1	582.0	610.8	563.4	555.9	.
Kuwait	3593	2845	21.1	56.9	22.0	1.8	19.2	0.0	391.0	351.6	333.7	333.0	332.5	.
Lithuania	4529	3902	27.0	56.6	16.5	0.6	12.6	0.0	565.4	536.9	498.6	507.5	516.4	.
Morocco	5068	4778	18.0	45.9	36.1	1.1	4.4	0.0	409.3	379.1	371.1	334.9	344.6	.
Netherlands	4515	1138	12.5	64.9	22.6	1.4	73.7	0.0	571.4	547.1	527.0	537.5	524.3	.
New Zealand														

Question: Could Do Early Literacy and Numeracy Tasks When Began Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHLNT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.	2.	3.	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1.	2.	3.	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
			Very well %	Moderate tely well %	Not well %				Very well Mean	Moderate tely well Mean				
Australia	6057	2761	11.2	51.7	37.1	0.3	53.3	0.0	579.1	542.9	515.8	491.5	500.3	.
Bahrain	4146	3805	43.8	48.8	7.4	0.5	7.2	0.0	474.6	439.4	403.3	406.5	428.7	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4948	4.0	43.6	52.4	0.8	7.5	0.0	554.3	548.5	546.8	527.9	520.6	.
Bulgaria	4228	4173	17.3	48.4	34.3	0.3	1.2	0.0	562.5	529.5	501.3	393.8	449.8	.
Canada	12283	9601	24.5	56.6	18.9	0.2	20.7	0.0	550.3	514.5	488.2	467.5	481.5	.
Chile	4756	3921	17.1	58.7	24.2	0.4	18.1	0.0	505.0	465.1	432.5	428.5	435.0	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4265	33.0	62.0	5.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	620.7	588.4	549.7	525.4	521.6	.
Croatia	3985	3936	27.5	57.9	14.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	533.5	495.4	471.5	.	496.2	.
Cyprus	4125	3894	14.7	58.8	26.4	0.6	5.1	0.0	562.1	526.0	505.3	500.9	473.3	.
Czech Republic	5202	4993	10.4	54.3	35.4	0.1	3.6	0.0	569.5	530.9	514.1	503.3	507.1	.
Denmark	3710	3279	4.3	52.4	43.3	0.3	11.3	0.0	580.1	549.6	528.3	470.3	516.8	.
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4758	21.7	49.0	29.3	0.2	5.1	0.0	581.0	538.8	501.5	502.6	504.7	.
France	4873	4243	9.7	59.3	31.0	0.6	10.3	0.0	518.8	497.1	471.0	498.0	461.8	.
Georgia	3919	3828	9.4	54.5	36.1	0.3	1.9	0.0	496.6	469.1	446.6	434.3	446.9	.
Germany	3948	2455	4.9	45.0	50.1	0.4	37.2	0.0	559.1	536.2	526.5	495.8	503.7	.
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3455	32.9	62.2	4.9	0.4	4.2	0.0	638.6	607.0	570.9	584.6	592.9	.
Hungary	5036	4813	7.9	40.6	51.5	0.3	4.0	0.0	578.5	531.9	520.2	501.5	522.9	.
Indonesia	4025	3908	19.8	59.6	20.6	0.2	2.6	0.0	440.7	387.5	349.4	314.1	353.1	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3782	11.4	54.7	33.9	0.3	1.1	0.0	466.6	428.2	402.8	388.9	395.4	.
Ireland	4344	4053	50.7	43.1	6.2	0.3	5.7	0.0	574.8	530.3	488.8	510.6	499.6	.
Italy	4373	4102	7.0	47.2	45.8	0.2	5.9	0.0	542.5	512.9	500.2	449.5	472.7	.
Japan	4383	4288	28.4	60.9	10.7	0.2	1.9	0.0	623.5	588.6	545.1	575.5	543.0	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4694	22.4	64.8	12.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	567.3	540.1	525.9	541.9	655.9	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4644	53.2	43.4	3.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	626.8	591.1	539.5	597.6	555.9	.
Kuwait	3593	2900	20.7	56.3	22.9	0.4	19.2	0.0	397.0	353.1	324.3	327.2	332.5	.
Lithuania	4529	3918	20.5	62.3	17.2	0.2	12.6	0.0	582.5	536.6	490.6	529.8	516.4	.
Morocco	5068	4820	15.2	47.9	36.8	0.4	4.4	0.0	421.9	380.3	365.8	328.8	344.6	.
Netherlands	4515	1153	9.2	51.4	39.5	1.1	73.7	0.0	572.8	550.1	533.5	533.8	524.3	.
New Zealand	6322	3516	8.9</											

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6057	2754	53.3	0.0	0.4	10.0	12.5	3.9	6.6	7.4	8.6	10.2	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.5
Bahrain	4146	3779	7.2	0.0	1.1	10.3	12.5	3.9	6.6	7.4	9.0	10.7	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4940	7.5	0.0	0.9	9.6	12.5	3.9	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.4	11.2	12.5	12.5	12.5
Bulgaria	4228	4141	1.2	0.0	0.9	10.8	12.5	3.9	7.0	8.2	9.8	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Canada	12283	9585	20.7	0.0	0.4	10.1	12.5	3.9	7.0	7.8	8.6	10.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Chile	4756	3903	18.1	0.0	0.9	10.3	12.5	3.9	6.6	7.4	9.0	10.7	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Chinese Taipei	4291	4222	0.4	0.0	1.2	9.7	12.5	3.9	6.6	7.4	8.2	9.4	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5
Croatia	3985	3925	1.2	0.0	0.3	9.3	8.2	3.9	6.6	7.4	8.2	9.0	10.7	12.5	12.5	12.5
Cyprus	4125	3864	5.1	0.0	1.4	10.1	12.5	3.9	6.6	7.4	8.6	10.2	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5
Czech Republic	5202	4932	3.6	0.0	1.2	8.9	8.2	3.9	5.7	6.6	7.8	8.6	10.2	11.3	12.5	12.5
Denmark	3710	3271	11.5	0.0	0.4	9.3	12.5	3.9	5.7	6.6	7.8	9.4	10.7	12.5	12.5	12.5
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4740	5.1	0.0	0.6	9.8	12.5	3.9	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.8	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5
France	4873	4230	10.3	0.0	0.9	9.1	8.2	3.9	6.6	7.0	7.8	8.6	10.2	12.5	12.5	12.5
Georgia	3919	3779	1.9	0.0	1.5	10.6	12.5	3.9	7.8	8.2	9.4	10.7	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Germany	3948	2417	37.2	0.0	1.3	9.2	12.5	3.9	6.2	6.6	7.8	9.0	10.7	12.5	12.5	12.5
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3438	4.2	0.0	0.9	9.9	12.5	3.9	6.6	7.4	8.6	9.8	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5
Hungary	5036	4788	4.0	0.0	0.9	10.0	12.5	3.9	6.6	7.4	8.6	10.2	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5
Indonesia	4025	3857	2.6	0.0	1.4	11.4	12.5	3.9	8.6	9.4	10.7	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3746	1.2	0.0	1.2	10.1	12.5	3.9	7.0	7.8	9.0	10.2	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5
Ireland	4344	4048	5.7	0.0	0.4	10.9	12.5	3.9	7.7	8.6	9.8	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Italy	4373	4070	5.9	0.0	0.9	10.2	12.5	3.9	6.6	7.8	9.0	10.2	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5
Japan	4383	4266	1.9	0.0	0.7	7.7	8.2	3.9	5.7	5.7	6.6	7.8	8.2	9.4	9.8	12.5
Kazakhstan	4702	4645	0.0	0.0	1.1	11.7	12.5	3.9	8.6	9.8	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4597	0.5	0.0	1.2	8.3	8.2	3.9	5.7	6.2	7.4	8.2	9.0	10.7	12.5	12.5
Kuwait	3593	2866	19.2	0.0	1.2	9.9	12.5	3.9	5.7	6.6	8.2	10.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Lithuania	4529	3875	12.6	0.0	1.2	10.3	12.5	3.9	7.3	7.8	9.0	10.7	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5
Morocco	5068	4768	4.4	0.0	1.2	10.2	12									

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.	2.	3.	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1.	2.	3.	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
			Very satisf ied %	Satisf ied %	Less than satisf ied %				Very satisf ied Mean	Satisf ied Mean	Less than satisf ied Mean			
Australia	6057	2754	59.1	35.3	5.7	0.4	53.3	0.0	541.6	534.4	503.2	507.2	500.3	.
Bahrain	4146	3779	66.2	28.0	5.9	1.1	7.2	0.0	459.4	441.8	426.3	400.6	429.0	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4940	48.7	47.2	4.1	0.9	7.5	0.0	547.6	549.6	533.3	518.9	520.6	.
Bulgaria	4228	4141	76.0	20.1	3.8	0.9	1.2	0.0	526.3	525.3	521.1	441.3	449.8	.
Canada	12283	9585	59.6	35.6	4.7	0.4	20.7	0.0	518.2	520.7	500.9	500.8	481.5	.
Chile	4756	3903	66.9	27.6	5.4	0.9	18.1	0.0	465.4	464.0	449.2	431.1	435.0	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4222	47.2	46.0	6.8	1.2	0.4	0.0	595.7	600.4	590.7	547.7	521.6	.
Croatia	3985	3925	38.6	54.6	6.8	0.3	1.2	0.0	501.8	503.9	494.7	485.2	496.2	.
Cyprus	4125	3864	63.8	30.0	6.3	1.4	5.1	0.0	525.6	528.7	520.5	486.7	473.3	.
Czech Republic	5202	4932	34.2	53.4	12.4	1.2	3.6	0.0	521.0	533.4	533.9	504.4	507.1	.
Denmark	3710	3271	45.8	42.1	12.1	0.4	11.5	0.0	544.8	544.1	522.7	474.3	516.2	.
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4740	54.3	41.8	3.9	0.6	5.1	0.0	537.5	537.5	535.5	455.9	504.7	.
France	4873	4230	35.4	58.0	6.6	0.9	10.3	0.0	489.1	493.1	485.9	484.7	461.8	.
Georgia	3919	3779	70.1	28.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.0	465.5	460.7	456.5	427.6	446.9	.
Germany	3948	2417	41.5	46.7	11.7	1.3	37.2	0.0	533.7	537.1	513.8	500.5	503.7	.
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3438	55.3	39.6	5.1	0.9	4.2	0.0	622.1	610.6	591.6	563.3	592.9	.
Hungary	5036	4788	59.3	34.6	6.2	0.9	4.0	0.0	533.2	526.8	512.0	508.1	522.9	.
Indonesia	4025	3857	89.4	9.8	0.8	1.4	2.6	0.0	391.2	387.3	354.1	360.3	353.4	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3746	63.5	32.4	4.1	1.2	1.2	0.0	424.5	423.6	431.4	377.7	397.5	.
Ireland	4344	4048	79.6	18.1	2.2	0.4	5.7	0.0	549.8	553.3	539.6	546.0	499.6	.
Italy	4373	4070	64.4	30.5	5.1	0.9	5.9	0.0	510.2	510.5	491.4	479.8	472.7	.
Japan	4383	4266	6.9	66.1	27.0	0.7	1.9	0.0	589.1	595.7	590.9	568.5	543.0	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4645	91.1	8.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	545.7	538.5	494.6	518.2	568.0	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4597	17.2	66.5	16.3	1.2	0.5	0.0	615.6	608.6	602.7	563.0	555.9	.
Kuwait	3593	2866	58.4	31.5	10.1	1.2	19.2	0.0	359.1	353.6	344.9	324.1	332.4	.
Lithuania	4529	3875	67.8	28.8	3.4	1.2	12.6	0.0	540.0	536.7	530.0	492.0	516.4	.
Morocco	5068	4768	65.7	28.8	5.5	1.2	4.4	0.0	390.9	367.8	341.4	344.1	344.6	.
Netherlands	4515</													

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6057	2714	53.3	0.0	1.1	10.3	12.7	2.9	7.2	7.7	8.9	10.4	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7
Bahrain	4146	3735	7.2	0.0	2.3	10.6	12.7	2.5	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4878	7.5	0.0	2.1	8.9	7.6	2.5	6.3	6.7	7.6	8.9	10.4	11.2	12.7	12.7
Bulgaria	4228	4117	1.2	0.0	1.3	10.1	12.7	2.5	6.7	7.6	8.9	10.4	12.0	12.7	12.7	12.7
Canada	12283	9560	20.7	0.0	0.5	10.2	12.7	2.5	7.2	7.6	8.9	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Chile	4756	3855	18.1	0.0	1.9	10.4	12.7	2.5	7.2	8.0	9.3	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Chinese Taipei	4291	4197	0.4	0.0	1.9	9.2	12.7	2.5	6.3	6.7	7.6	8.9	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7
Croatia	3985	3917	1.2	0.0	0.5	8.2	7.6	3.9	5.8	6.3	7.2	8.0	8.9	10.4	11.2	12.7
Cyprus	4125	3819	5.1	0.0	2.5	10.3	12.7	2.5	7.6	8.0	9.3	10.4	11.2	12.7	12.7	12.7
Czech Republic	5202	4942	3.6	0.0	1.1	9.2	9.8	2.5	6.3	7.2	7.6	8.9	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7
Denmark	3710	3259	11.8	0.0	0.4	10.2	12.7	2.5	7.6	8.0	8.9	10.4	11.2	12.7	12.7	12.7
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4725	5.1	0.0	0.8	9.7	12.7	2.5	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.3	11.2	12.7	12.7	12.7
France	4873	4188	10.3	0.0	1.5	9.4	12.7	2.5	6.7	7.2	8.0	9.3	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7
Georgia	3919	3744	1.9	0.0	2.2	10.3	12.7	2.8	7.6	8.0	8.9	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Germany	3948	2401	37.2	0.0	1.8	9.1	9.3	2.5	6.3	6.7	8.0	8.9	9.8	11.2	12.7	12.7
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3418	4.2	0.0	1.4	9.7	12.7	2.5	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.8	11.2	12.7	12.7	12.7
Hungary	5036	4786	4.0	0.0	1.0	9.7	12.7	2.5	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.3	11.2	12.7	12.7	12.7
Indonesia	4025	3823	2.6	0.0	2.4	11.4	12.7	2.5	8.0	8.9	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3754	1.1	0.0	1.0	10.8	12.7	2.5	7.6	8.5	9.8	11.2	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Ireland	4344	4037	5.7	0.0	0.7	10.5	12.7	2.5	7.6	8.0	9.3	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Italy	4373	4059	5.9	0.0	1.1	9.3	9.8	2.5	6.7	7.2	8.0	9.3	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7
Japan	4383	4253	1.9	0.0	1.0	7.5	7.6	2.5	4.7	5.3	6.3	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.4	12.7
Kazakhstan	4702	4617	0.0	0.0	1.9	11.4	12.7	2.5	8.5	9.3	10.4	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4596	0.5	0.0	1.2	8.7	7.6	2.5	6.3	6.7	7.6	8.0	9.8	12.7	12.7	12.7
Kuwait	3593	2852	19.2	0.0	1.7	10.6	12.7	2.5	7.6	8.0	9.3	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Lithuania	4529	3866	12.6	0.0	1.4	10.3	12.7	2.5	7.6	8.0	9.3	10.4	11.2	12.7	12.7	12.7
Morocco	5068	4706	4.4	0.0	2.6	10.4	12.7									

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.	2.	3.	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1.	2.	3.	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
			Very positi ve %	Positi ve %	Less than positi ve %				Very positi ve Mean	Positi ve Mean	Less than positi ve Mean			
Australia	6057	2714	73.5	25.9	0.6	1.1	53.3	0.0	543.7	518.4	492.0	525.0	500.3	.
Bahrain	4146	3735	80.1	19.1	0.8	2.3	7.2	0.0	458.3	430.9	419.7	419.7	428.6	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4878	42.2	54.3	3.5	2.1	7.5	0.0	552.5	546.5	520.1	528.4	520.6	.
Bulgaria	4228	4117	69.0	27.9	3.0	1.3	1.2	0.0	531.5	517.8	493.0	426.8	449.8	.
Canada	12283	9560	70.2	28.7	1.2	0.5	20.7	0.0	522.1	510.1	498.7	487.8	481.5	.
Chile	4756	3855	75.4	23.6	1.0	1.9	18.1	0.0	467.1	456.0	448.6	442.5	435.0	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4197	48.6	47.9	3.5	1.9	0.4	0.0	605.2	592.4	572.7	545.7	521.6	.
Croatia	3985	3917	24.2	70.7	5.1	0.5	1.2	0.0	506.0	503.2	480.0	452.0	496.2	.
Cyprus	4125	3819	75.1	24.0	0.9	2.5	5.1	0.0	529.0	520.7	504.5	484.5	473.3	.
Czech Republic	5202	4942	48.2	49.2	2.6	1.1	3.6	0.0	533.0	525.9	526.0	493.7	507.1	.
Denmark	3710	3259	73.4	25.8	0.8	0.4	11.8	0.0	545.3	531.5	523.8	500.0	518.3	.
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4725	59.9	38.1	2.0	0.8	5.1	0.0	545.4	526.7	501.7	488.7	504.7	.
France	4873	4188	50.5	48.4	1.1	1.5	10.3	0.0	501.0	482.2	472.1	467.2	461.8	.
Georgia	3919	3744	71.5	28.3	0.2	2.2	1.9	0.0	465.0	462.4	423.7	431.4	446.9	.
Germany	3948	2401	46.5	49.2	4.4	1.8	37.2	0.0	536.5	529.9	525.8	514.0	503.7	.
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3418	59.6	38.0	2.4	1.4	4.2	0.0	622.7	606.5	595.8	588.9	592.9	.
Hungary	5036	4786	60.0	37.8	2.2	1.0	4.0	0.0	537.1	521.2	497.6	455.4	522.9	.
Indonesia	4025	3823	88.8	10.4	0.8	2.4	2.6	0.0	391.4	389.1	357.4	358.3	353.1	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3754	84.1	15.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.0	426.9	412.5	361.8	393.8	395.4	.
Ireland	4344	4037	75.7	23.6	0.7	0.7	5.7	0.0	555.5	536.0	519.0	492.6	499.6	.
Italy	4373	4059	52.4	45.1	2.5	1.1	5.9	0.0	511.2	507.9	496.8	481.6	472.7	.
Japan	4383	4253	14.2	68.2	17.5	1.0	1.9	0.0	613.3	595.5	572.7	570.0	543.0	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4617	91.0	8.6	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	545.9	534.6	548.1	516.0	655.9	.
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4596	33.5	61.9	4.6	1.2	0.5	0.0	625.3	602.1	582.9	557.1	555.9	.
Kuwait	3593	2852	77.9	21.0	1.1	1.7	19.2	0.0	364.5	328.3	313.9	313.6	332.5	.
Lithuania	4529	3866	76.0	23.5	0.5	1.4	12.6	0.0	541.8	529.9	518.3	492.5	516.4	.
Morocco	5068	4706	75.4	21.5	3.1	2.6	4.4	0.0	386.7	368.2	359.0	353.5	344.6	.
Netherlands	4515	1135	55.9											

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6057	2684	0.0	0.0	54.9	11.4	11.9	3.9	8.9	9.6	10.3	11.4	12.5	13.4	15.0	15.0
Bahrain	4146	3570	0.0	0.0	13.2	9.8	10.6	3.7	7.5	8.0	8.8	9.9	10.6	11.4	11.9	15.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4878	0.0	0.0	9.7	10.8	11.4	3.7	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.9	12.5	13.4	15.0
Bulgaria	4228	4127	0.0	0.0	2.4	9.4	11.0	3.7	5.7	6.7	7.9	9.6	11.0	11.9	12.5	15.0
Canada	12283	9537	0.0	0.0	21.4	11.2	11.4	3.9	9.2	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.9	13.4	13.4	15.0
Chile	4756	3807	0.0	0.0	21.3	9.3	8.8	3.7	7.3	7.6	8.4	9.2	10.3	11.0	11.4	15.0
Chinese Taipei	4291	4236	0.0	0.0	1.4	10.1	10.6	3.7	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.5	13.4	15.0
Croatia	3985	3920	0.0	0.0	1.6	10.0	9.9	3.9	7.9	8.4	9.2	9.9	10.6	11.4	12.5	15.0
Cyprus	4125	3777	0.0	0.0	8.5	10.6	10.6	5.7	8.4	8.8	9.6	10.6	11.4	12.5	13.4	15.0
Czech Republic	5202	4945	0.0	0.0	4.7	10.5	9.9	3.7	8.4	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.4	12.5	13.4	15.0
Denmark	3710	3208	0.0	0.0	13.5	11.3	11.9	5.0	9.2	9.6	10.3	11.4	12.4	13.4	15.0	15.0
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4723	0.0	0.0	6.0	11.2	11.9	6.7	9.2	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.9	13.4	13.4	15.0
France	4873	4154	0.0	0.0	12.5	10.6	11.9	3.7	8.2	8.7	9.6	10.3	11.4	12.5	13.4	15.0
Georgia	3919	3738	0.0	0.0	4.6	10.1	11.0	3.9	7.6	8.2	9.2	10.2	11.0	11.9	12.5	15.0
Germany	3948	2240	0.0	0.0	42.8	10.5	10.3	3.9	8.2	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.4	12.5	13.4	15.0
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3401	0.0	0.0	6.2	10.3	9.6	3.7	7.3	7.9	8.8	10.2	11.4	13.3	13.4	15.0
Hungary	5036	4753	0.0	0.0	5.6	10.4	11.9	3.7	7.3	7.9	9.2	10.3	11.4	13.4	13.4	15.0
Indonesia	4025	3720	0.0	0.0	7.4	7.6	7.9	3.7	3.9	5.7	6.7	7.6	8.7	9.6	10.3	15.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3700	0.0	0.0	3.8	8.3	7.9	3.7	4.7	5.7	7.2	8.4	9.6	10.6	11.4	15.0
Ireland	4344	4005	0.0	0.0	7.3	11.0	11.9	3.7	8.4	9.2	9.9	11.0	11.9	13.4	14.3	15.0
Italy	4373	4015	0.0	0.0	8.0	9.6	9.2	3.7	7.3	7.9	8.4	9.6	10.6	11.4	11.9	15.0
Japan	4383	4268	0.0	0.0	2.5	10.2	9.9	5.7	8.4	8.7	9.2	10.3	11.0	11.9	12.5	15.0
Kazakhstan	4702	4676	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.8	9.9	3.9	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.9	10.6	11.4	11.9	15.0
Korea, Rep. of	4669	4628	0.0	0.0	1.0	11.8	13.4	6.3	9.2	9.9	10.6	11.9	13.3	15.0	15.0	15.0
Kuwait	3593	2611	0.0	0.0	27.5	9.6	9.6	5.7	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.4	15.0
Lithuania	4529	3792	0.0	0.0	14.9	10.2	10.3	3.7	7.9	8.4	9.2	10.2	11.0	11.9	12.5	15.0
Morocco	5068	4304	0.0	0.0	14.6	6.8										

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.	2.	3.	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1.	2.	3.	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
			Many resour ces %	Some resour ces %	Few resour ces %				Many resour ces Mean	Some resour ces Mean	Few resour ces Mean			
Australia	6057	2684	40.7	58.6	0.7	54.9	0.0	0.0	569.2	517.9	431.6	500.0	.	.
Bahrain	4146	3570	6.9	88.1	5.0	13.2	0.0	0.0	516.3	452.8	410.4	418.8	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5404	4878	25.7	71.7	2.6	9.7	0.0	0.0	580.8	538.9	492.7	518.7	.	.
Bulgaria	4228	4127	12.0	67.7	20.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	578.1	528.6	488.1	442.2	.	.
Canada	12283	9537	32.2	67.6	0.2	21.4	0.0	0.0	547.0	504.9	465.7	482.0	.	.
Chile	4756	3807	4.6	87.0	8.4	21.3	0.0	0.0	535.1	464.8	431.0	434.2	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4291	4236	17.4	76.1	6.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	640.7	592.1	546.9	523.5	.	.
Croatia	3985	3920	9.3	87.6	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	547.2	500.7	429.8	475.8	.	.
Cyprus	4125	3777	19.7	79.1	1.2	8.5	0.0	0.0	566.6	519.8	443.7	468.2	.	.
Czech Republic	5202	4945	18.5	80.0	1.5	4.7	0.0	0.0	578.6	519.7	434.3	504.5	.	.
Denmark	3710	3208	37.9	61.3	0.9	13.5	0.0	0.0	570.0	525.9	472.9	516.3	.	.
England	4006	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5015	4723	33.6	66.2	0.2	6.0	0.0	0.0	562.7	525.1	440.5	500.1	.	.
France	4873	4154	23.3	74.8	1.9	12.5	0.0	0.0	541.9	479.1	418.6	457.1	.	.
Georgia	3919	3738	13.6	82.2	4.2	4.6	0.0	0.0	508.8	460.7	403.7	427.3	.	.
Germany	3948	2240	17.8	79.8	2.3	42.8	0.0	0.0	575.6	527.8	464.4	504.1	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	3600	3401	23.6	69.2	7.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	655.4	606.7	581.2	586.5	.	.
Hungary	5036	4753	24.2	68.5	7.3	5.6	0.0	0.0	590.1	521.7	413.3	510.3	.	.
Indonesia	4025	3720	0.4	51.0	48.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	542.9	412.4	370.2	348.0	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3823	3700	3.9	62.1	34.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	522.8	446.0	378.7	358.5	.	.
Ireland	4344	4005	33.1	65.2	1.7	7.3	0.0	0.0	586.8	534.4	480.7	502.1	.	.
Italy	4373	4015	7.8	85.3	6.9	8.0	0.0	0.0	551.6	510.2	464.6	467.4	.	.
Japan	4383	4268	12.0	86.4	1.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	642.9	588.4	523.8	549.1	.	.
Kazakhstan	4702	4676	6.9	87.5	5.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	577.9	543.2	521.3	553.8	.	.
Kuwait, Rep. of	4669	4628	50.1	49.4	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	634.5	583.5	491.2	550.4	.	.
Kuwait	3593	2611	2.6	94.0	3.4	27.5	0.0	0.0	424.3	355.3	316.5	338.5	.	.
Lithuania	4529	3792	13.0	83.7	3.4	14.9	0.0	0.0	586.1	534.6	454.4	516.7	.	.
Morocco	5068	4304	0.7	38.1	61.2	14.6	0.0	0.0	472.4	396.0	378.6	342.1	.	.
Netherlands	4515	1124	28.9	70.9	0.3	75.4	0.0	0.0	562.8	539.5	527.9	524.5	.	.
New Zealand	6322	3474	40.5	58.4	1.1	45.2	0.0	0.0	547.3	489.8	400.4	464.5	.	.
Northern Ireland	3116	1820	34.8	63.8	1.4	41.5</								